

4

- ...
- Interlocked
-
- WaitForSingleObject
- WaitForMultipleObjects
-
-
-

가 . — .

Win32 API
interlocked (critical
section)
API

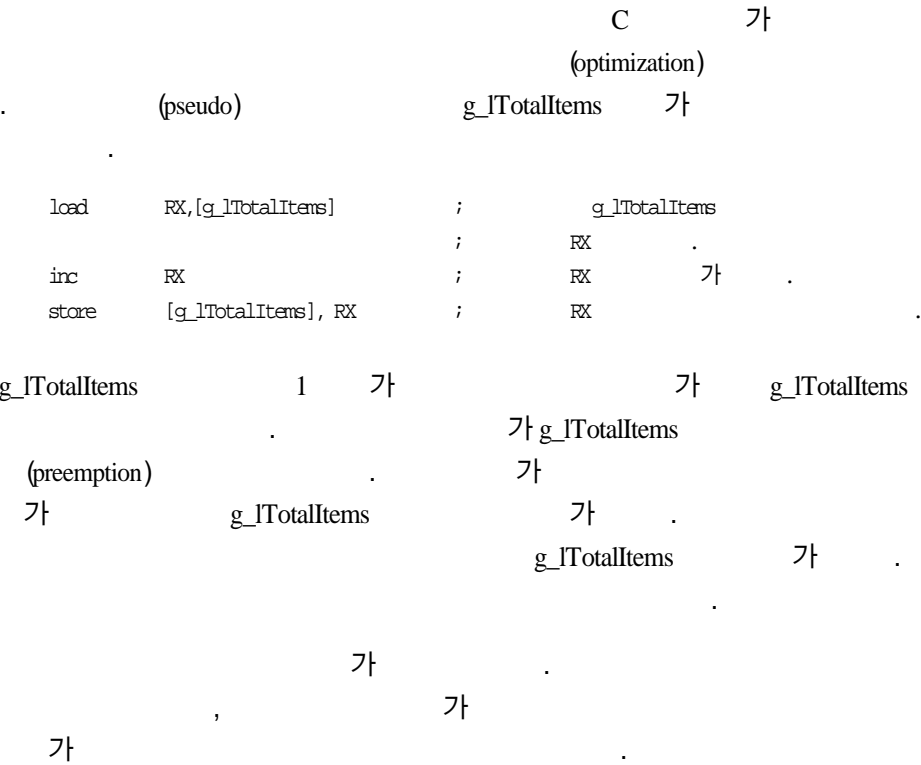
Interlocked

가 , 가
가 . ,
가 가 . 가
가 . 가 1
가 .

```
LONG g_lTotalItems = 0;

unsigned ThreadOneProc( LPVOID lpvUnused) {
    .
    .
    //          가          가          .
    g_lTotalItems = g_lTotalItems + 1;
    .
    .
    .
}

unsigned ThreadTwoProc( LPVOID lpvUnused) {
    .
    .
    //          가          가          .
    g_lTotalItems = g_lTotalItems + 1;
    .
    .
    .
}
```



Win32
Interlocked
가
x86가4 (aligned)

LONG가
LONG InterlockedIncrement(LPLONG lpValue);

lpValue	LONG*	1가32LONG

가00,00
가00가0
Win32 API가

LONG
LONG InterlockedDecrement(LPLONG lpValue);

lpValue	LONG*	132LONG

00,00
가00가0
Win32 API

가
 ,

```
LONG InterlockedExchange( LPLONG    lpITarget , LONG  IValue );
```

lpITarget	LONG*	32 LONG
IValue	LONG	lpITarget 32

lpITarget

Win32 (Critical

Section)
가 , 가

가 ,

가 가 (

)
(opaque)

Win32 API

가
CRITICAL_SECTION
InitializeCriticalSection

```
VOID InitializeCriticalSection( LPCRITICAL_SECTION lpCriticalSection );
```

lpCriticalSection	LPCRITICAL_SECTION	

, HANDLE
SECURITY_ATTRIBUTES 가
가 가 .

EnterCriticalSection 가 .

```
VOID EnterCriticalSection( LPCRITICAL_SECTION lpCriticalSection );
```

lpCriticalSection	LPCRITICAL_SECTION	InitializeCriticalSection

가
가
EnterCriticalSection 가
(release) .

TryEnterCriticalSection 가

```
BOOL TryEnterCriticalSection( LPCRITICAL_SECTION lpCriticalSection );
```

lpCriticalSection	LPCRITICAL_SECTION	

95 , NT 4.0

가 TRUE 가

가 FALSE 가 가

TryEnterCriticalSection 가 TRUE

LeaveCriticalSection

LeaveCriticalSection 가

VOID LeaveCriticalSection(LPCRITICAL_SECTION lpCriticalSection);

lpCriticalSection	LPCRITICAL_SECTION	EnterCriticalSection TryEnterCriticalSection
		가

EnterCriticalSection TryEnterCriticalSection

InitializeCriticalSection DeleteCritical-

Section

VOID DeleteCriticalSection(LPCRITICAL_SECTION lpCriticalSection);

lpCriticalSection	LPCRITICAL_SECTION	

가

가

```
CRITICAL_SECTION cs;

.
.
.
//
InitializeCriticalSection(&cs);
.
.
.
//
EnterCriticalSection(&cs);

//          가
BOOLAN bStatus = TryEnterCriticalSection(&cs);

//
LeaveCriticalSection(&cs);

// TryEnterCriticalSection          가
if (bStatus)
    LeaveCriticalSection(&cs);
.
.
.
//
DeleteCriticalSection(&cs);
```

TryEnterCriticalSection 가

가

가

0 가

가 가

가 , 가

가 , 가

가

가 가

가 , Win32 가

.

WaitForSingleObject

WaitForMultipleObjects

가 ((signaled), (nonsignaled)) 가

WaitForSingle- Object

WaitForMultipleObjects 가 . [4-1]

‘3 . API ’ , (pipe) ‘5 .

[4-1]

	(Signaled)	(Nonsignaled)
	가 . 가 (가 ExitThread) 가 ExitProcess 가 가 . 가ExitThread TerminateThread가 가 SetEvent PulseEvent 가 . 가 CPU ReleaseMutex	가 가 가 (). ResetEvent 가 가 가

	(Signaled)	(Nonsignaled)
	<div>가 0</div> <div>가 CreateSemaphore</div> <div>ReleaseSemaphore</div> <div>가</div> <div>FindFirst-</div> <div>ChangeNotification가</div> <div>가</div> <div>WriteFile</div> <div>WriteConsoleInput</div> <div>(overlapped)</div> <div>GetOverlappedResult</div> <div>Wait-</div> <div>CommEvent가</div> <div>가</div> <div>WriteFile</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>WriteFile,</div> <div>TransactNamedPipe, CallNamedPipe</div> <div>WaitNamedPipe</div> <div>, CreateFile</div> <div>CallNamedPipe</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>95</div> <div>, NT</div> <div>가</div> <div>WriteFile</div>	<div>0</div> <div>가0</div> <div>wait가1</div> <div>가</div> <div>FindNextChange-</div> <div>Notification</div> <div>가</div> <div>ReadFile, ReadConsole,</div> <div>ReadConsoleInput</div> <div>가</div> <div>SetCommMask</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>ReadFile</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> <div>ReadFile, TransactNamedPipe</div> <div>가</div> <div>, DisconnectNamedPipe</div> <div>ConnectNamed-</div> <div>Pipe가</div> <div>가</div> <div>ReadFile</div>
(Change Notification)		
가		
(Mailslot)		

	(Signaled)	(Nonsignaled)
I/O (Completing Port)	PostQueuedCompletionStatus I/O	GetQueuedCompletionStatus I/O 가

가 WaitForSingleObject

```
DWORD WaitForSingleObject( HANDLE hHandle , DWORD dwMilliseconds );
```

hHandle	HANDLE	[4-1]
dwMilliseconds	DWORD	가 ms INFINITE

WAIT_FAILED	GetLastError
WAIT_OBJECT_0	가
WAIT_TIMEOUT	가
WAIT_ABANDONED_0	가 , 가

```
가 ,  
WAIT_FAILED  
WAIT_OBJECT_0 , 가 가  
 ,  
// WaitForSingleObject 가 “ ”  
//  
DWORD dwWaitResult;
```

```
dwWaitResult = WaitForSingleObject(hMutex, 1000);

if( WAIT_FAILED == dwWaitResult )
{
    //
}
else
{
    // (
).

(WAIT_TIMEOUT) (WAIT_ABANDONED_0)
가 . WaitForSingleObject
```

```
// WaitForSingleObject 가 “ ”
//
DWORD dwWaitResult;

dwWaitResult = WaitForSingleObject(hMutex, 1000);

if( WAIT_OBJECT_0 == dwWaitResult )
{
    //
}
else
{
    //
    // (WAIT_FAILED), (WAIT_TIMEOUT),
    // (WAIT_ABANDONED_0)
    //
}
```

가 가 . WaitForMultipleObjects

```
DWORD WaitForMultipleObjects( DWORD nCount , CONST HANDLE * lpHandles ,
                               BOOL bWaitAll , DWORD dwMilliseconds );
```

nCount	DWORD	lpHandles가 MAXIMUM_WAIT_OBJECTS 64
lpHandles	CONST HANDLE*	[4-1]
bWaitAll	BOOL	가 TRUE 가 FALSE
dwMilliseconds	DWORD	ms INFINITE

WAIT_FAILED	. GetLastError
WAIT_OBJECT_0 (WAIT_OBJECT_0 + nCount -1)	bWaitAll TRUE 가 . bWaitAll FALSE WAIT_OBJECT_0 가 가
WAIT_TIMEOUT	가
WAIT_ABANDONED_0 (WAIT_OBJECT_0 + nCount -1)	가 , 가 WAIT_ABANDONED_0

WaitForSingleObject 가
가
,
.
가 . WaitForMultipleObjects
가 ()
가

가 , WaitForMultipleObjects

```
// WaitForMultipleObjects
//
#define NUM_OBJECTS 2

DWORD   dwWaitResult;
HANDLE  hObjects[NUM_OBJECTS];

//
//
hObjects[0] = hThreadExitEvent;
hObjects[1] = hResourceMutex;

//          가
// (1)       가
//          가
// (2)       가          가
// (hResourceMutex)
//
dwWaitResult = WaitForMultipleObjects(NUM_OBJECTS, hObjects, FALSE,
                                      INFINITE);

//
//
if(
    (dwWaitResult >= WAIT_OBJECT_0) &&
    (dwWaitResult <= WAIT_OBJECT_0 + NUM_OBJECTS - 1)
)
{
    //          가
    //          가
    //
    switch( dwWaitResult - WAIT_OBJECT_0 )
    {
        case 0:
            // hThreadExitEvent          가
            //          가
            //
            break;
    }
}
```

```

        case 1:
            // hResourceMutex 가
            // , 가
            break;
        }
    }
else
{
    //
    // 가 (WAIT_FAILED),
    // (WAIT_TIMEOUT), (WAIT_ABANDONED_0)
}

가 가
가
(abandoned)
가 , WAIT_ABANDONED_0
(WAIT_ABANDONED_0 + NUM_OBJECTS-1)

WaitForMultipleObjects
가
( 가 )

(inline)

inline BOOL WaitSucceeded( DWORD dwWaitResult, DWORD dwHandleCount )
{
    // TRUE FALSE
    //
    return
        BOOL(
            (dwWaitResult >= WAIT_OBJECT_0) &&
            (dwWaitResult <= WAIT_OBJECT_0 + dwHandleCount - 1)
        );
}

inline BOOL WaitAbandoned( DWORD dwWaitResult, DWORD dwHandleCount )
{
    // 가 TRUE , FALSE
    //
    return
        BOOL(
            (dwWaitResult >= WAIT_ABANDONED_0) &&

```

```

        (dwWaitResult <= WAIT_ABANDONED_0 + dwHandleCount - 1)
    );
}

inline BOOL WaitTimedOut( DWORD dwWaitResult )
{
    //                                     TRUE                                     ,                                     FALSE                                     .
    //
    return BOOL(WAIT_TIMEOUT == dwWaitResult);
}

inline BOOL WaitFailed( DWORD dwWaitResult )
{
    //                                     TRUE                                     ,                                     FALSE                                     .
    //                                     가 TRUE                                     GetLastError()
    //                                     .
    //
    return BOOL(WAIT_FAILED == dwWaitResult);
}

inline DWORD WaitSuccessIndex( DWORD dwWaitResult )
{
    //                                     0                                     (0-based)                                     .
    //                                     WaitSucceeded()                                     가 TRUE
    //                                     .
    //
    return(dwWaitResult - WAIT_OBJECT_0);
}

inline DWORD WaitAbandonedIndex( DWORD dwWaitResult )
{
    //                                     0                                     (0-based)                                     .
    //                                     WaitAbandoned()                                     가 TRUE
    //                                     .                                     가 N                                     가
    //                                     N                                     가                                     .
    //
    return(dwWaitResult - WAIT_ABANDONED_0);
}

//
// WaitForMultipleObjects
//
#define NUM_OBJECTS 2

```

```
DWORD   dwWaitResult;
HANDLE  hObjects[NUM_OBJECTS];

//
//
hObjects[0] = hThreadExitEvent;
hObjects[1] = hResourceMutex;

//          가
// (1)      가          가
//          (2)      가          가
// (hResourceMutex)
//
dwWaitResult = WaitForMultipleObjects(NUM_OBJECTS, hObjects, FALSE,
                                       INFINITE);

//
//
if( WaitSucceeded(dwWaitResult, NUM_OBJECTS) )
{
    //          가
    //          가
    //
    switch( WaitSuccessIndex(dwWaitResult) )
    {
        case 0:
            // hThreadExitEvent          가
            //          가
            //
            break;

        case 1:
            // hResourceMutex          가
            //          ,          가
            break;
    }
}
else
{
    //
    //
    if( WaitAbandoned(dwWaitResult, NUM_OBJECTS) )
    {
        //
        //          가
    }
}
```



```
        // WaitAbandonedIndex()
    }
    else if( WaitTimedOut(dwWaitResult) )
    {
        //
    }
    else
    {
        //
    }
}
```

WaitForSingleObject WaitForMultipleObjects WAIT_

OBJECT_0 , WAIT_ABANDONED_0

WaitForMultipleObjects

WaitForSingleObject .

dwHandleCount 1 .

 , WaitForMultipleObjects

 .

 (bWaitAll FALSE), 가

 , ,

 hObjects 0

 1 , 가

 가 . 가 가 .

 가

WaitForMultipleObjects 가 가

 (

). 가 .

 “ ” (

) 가

 .

WaitForSingleObject bWaitAll TRUE

WaitForMultipleObjects 가 .

 가 가

 .

 , A B

 , 가 B A가

Objects . A B WaitForMultiple-

가 Win32
가

가

CreateMutex

```
HANDLE CreateMutex( LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpMutexAttributes ,  
                    BOOL bInitialOwner , LPCTSTR lpName );
```

lpMutexAttributes	LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES	SECURITY_ATTRIBUTES NULL
bInitialOwner	BOOL	CreateMutex TRUE FALSE
lpName	LPCTSTR	NULL 가

CreateMutex . lpName
가 가 , GetLastError
ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS . NULL

```

        GetLastError
        ,
        (namespace)
        . lpName
        가
        , GetLastError
        ERROR_
        INVALID_HANDLE
        CloseHandle
        .
        bInitialOwner
        가 CreateMutex
        bInitialOwner
        FALSE
        CreateMutex
        .
        95
        NT
        *
        가
        bInitialOwner
        TRUE
        CreateMutex
        GetLastError
        ERROR_ALREADY_DEFINED
        .
        가
        bInitialOwner
        TRUE
        .
        // "TheMutex "
        //
        //
        HANDLE hMutex = CreateMutex(NULL, TRUE /* bInitialOwner */, "TheMutex ");

        if( NULL != hMutex )
        {
            BOOL fMutexOwned = FALSE;

            //
            //
            //
            if( GetLastError() == ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS )
            {
                //
                //
                //
                DWORD dwWaitResult = WaitForSingleObject(hMutex, INFINITE);

                fMutexOwned = WaitSucceeded(dwWaitResult, 1);
            }
            else

```

```
{
    //
    //
    //
    fMutexOwned = TRUE;
}

if( fMutexOwned )
{
    . . .

    //
    //
    ReleaseMutex(hMutex);
}

//
//
CloseHandle(hMutex);
}
```

가 . CreateMutex GetLastError
bInitialOwner TRUE , 가

가
, 가

OpenMutex

```
HANDLE OpenMutex( DWORD dwDesiredAccess , BOOL bInheritHandle ,  
LPCWSTR lpName );
```

dwDesiredAccess	DWORD	lpName 가 가 MUTEX_ ALL_ACCESS SYNCHRONIZE(NT) OpenMutex


```

        TRUE가 , FALSE가
GetLastError . ReleaseMutex
        , bInitialOwner TRUE CreateMutex
        . 가 가
        가
        , WAIT_ABANDONED_0
        (WAIT_ABANDONED_0) (WAIT_ABANDONED_0 + nCount -1)
        . 가 , WAIT_OBJECT_0 WAIT_
OBJECT_0 + nCount -1 ReleaseMutex .
        WaitSucceeded WaitAbandoned 가 ,
        .
        가 가
        .
[ 4-1] DuelingThreads.cpp WaitForSingleObject
WaitForMultipleObjects .
        , LPVOID
        . HANDLE
        . WaitForSingleObject
가 . 0.5 .
        0.5 ,
        가 (cleanup)
        .

```

[4-1] DuelingThread1.cpp:

```

#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <process.h>

unsigned __stdcall ChildThreadProcedure( LPVOID lpMutex) {
    //
    HANDLE hMutex = (HANDLE) lpMutex;
    // ID
    DWORD dwThreadId = GetCurrentThreadId();
    //
    for (int n =0; n < 3; n++) {
        //
        DWORD dwResult = WaitForSingleObject( hMutex, INFINITE);
    }
}

```

```

    if (dwResult == WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - acquired the mutex.\n", dwThreadId);
        // 0.5
        Sleep(500);

        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - releasing the mutex.\n", dwThreadId);
        ReleaseMutex(hMutex);
        // 0.5
        Sleep(500);
    }
    else {
        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - error calling WaitForSingleObject().\n",
               dwThreadId);
        return 0xFFFFFFFF;
    }
}

return 0;
}

int main(void) {
    HANDLE hChildThread[3];
    HANDLE hMutex;
    //
    hMutex = CreateMutex( NULL, FALSE, NULL);
    if (hMutex == NULL) {
        printf( " Primary thread - error calling CreateMutex().\n");
        exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
    }

    //
    unsigned uUnusedThreadId;
    hChildThread[0] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
        (void*) hMutex, 0, &uUnusedThreadId);
    hChildThread[1] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
        (void*) hMutex, 0, &uUnusedThreadId);
    hChildThread[2] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
        (void*) hMutex, 0, &uUnusedThreadId);
    if (!hChildThread[0] || !hChildThread[1] || !hChildThread[2]) {
        printf( " Primary thread - error creating child threads.\n");
        exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
    }

    // 가
    DWORD dwResult = WaitForMultipleObjects( 3, hChildThread, TRUE, INFINITE);

```

```
if (dwResult != WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
    printf( " Primary thread - error calling WaitForMultipleObjects().\n");
    exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
}

//
CloseHandle(hMutex);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[0]);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[1]);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[2]);

return 0;
}
```

[4-1] [4-2] .

가 WaitForSingleObject .

[4-2] [4-1] 가 가

Thread 0xffffac9fb - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffac9fb - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xffffac9fb - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffac9fb - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xfffface23 - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xffffac9fb - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffac9fb - releasing the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - acquired the mutex.
Thread 0xffffacc4b - releasing the mutex.

0, 0, 0
(merry-go-round)
(,).
가
가

CreateSemaphore 가

```
HANDLE CreateSemaphore( LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSemaphoreAttributes ,
                        LONG lInitialCount , LONG lMaximumCount ,
                        LPCTSTR lpName );
```

lpSemaphoreAttributes	LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES	SECURITY_ATTRIBUTES NULL
lInitialCount	LONG	0 , lMaximumCount 0 , 0
lMaximumCount	LONG	InitialCount
lpName	LPCTSTR	NULL 가

CreateSemaphore 가 .lpName
NULL 가
, GetLastError ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS .
, , ,
. lpName NULL 가
, GetLastError ERROR_INVALID_HANDLE
.
CloseHandle .
가 가 , .
가
OpenSemaphore .
HANDLE OpenSemaphore(DWORD dwDesiredAccess ,
BOOL bInheritHandle , LPCTSTR lpName);

dwDesiredAccess	DWORD	lpName 가 가 [4- 2] 가 . 가 OpenSemaphore . bInheritHandle
bInheritHandle	BOOL	CreateProcess 가 , FALSE TRUE 가
lpName	LPCTSTR	. NULL .

가 , dwDesiredAccess
가 . 가
. NULL
, GetLastError .
CloseHandle .

[4-2]

SEMAPHORE_ALL_ACCESS	가
SEMAPHORE_MODIFY_STATE	ReleaseSemaphore
SYNCHRONIZE	(NT).

가 0
가 . 가
,
0 ,
0
가
ReleaseSemaphore 가 .

```
BOOL ReleaseSemaphore( HANDLE hSemaphore , LONG lReleaseCount ,  
LPLONG lpPreviousCount );
```

hSemaphore	HANDLE	
lReleaseCount	LONG	가 , 0 IReleaseCount 가 Create-Semaphore
lpPreviousCount	LPLONG	가 LONG . lpPreviousCount NULL .

TRUE FALSE , GetLastError
Error
, 가
ReleaseSemaphore

가
가
WaitForConnection
ReleaseConnection
가 4
가

```
// 가  
HANDLE hConnectionSem = CreateSemaphore( NULL, 4, 4, NULL);  
  
.  
.  
.  
BOOLEAN WaitForConnection(void) {  
    if (WAIT_OBJECT_0 == WaitForSingleObject( hConnectionSem, INFINITE) )  
        return TRUE;  
    else  
        return FALSE;  
}  
  
BOOLEAN ReleaseConnection(void) {  
    LONG lPreviousCount;  
    ReleaseSemaphore( hConnectionSem, 1, &lPreviousCount);  
}
```

WaitForConnection
ReleaseConnection
가
.

[4-3] DuelingThreads1.cpp
가
, [4-1]

[4-3] DuelingThreads2.cpp:

```
#include <windows.h>  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <process.h>  
  
unsigned __stdcall ChildThreadProcedure( LPVOID lpSemaphore) {  
    //  
    HANDLE hSemaphore = (HANDLE) lpSemaphore;  
  
    //  
    ID  
    DWORD dwThreadId = GetCurrentThreadId();
```

```

//
for (int n = 0; n < 3; n++) {
    //
    DWORD dwResult = WaitForSingleObject( hSemaphore, INFINITE);

    if (dwResult == WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - acquired the semaphore.\n", dwThreadId);
        // 0.5
        Sleep(500);

        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - releasing the semaphore.\n", dwThreadId);
        LONG lPreviousCount;
        ReleaseSemaphore( hSemaphore, 1, &lPreviousCount);

        //
        Sleep(500);
    }
    else {
        printf( " Thread 0x%08x - error calling WaitForSingleObject().\n",
            dwThreadId);
        return 0xFFFFFFFF;
    }
}

return 0;
}

int main(void) {
    HANDLE hChildThread[3];
    HANDLE hSemaphore;

    //
    hSemaphore = CreateSemaphore( NULL, 2, 2, NULL);
    if (hSemaphore == NULL) {
        printf( " Primary thread - error calling CreateSemaphore().\n");
        exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
    }

    //
    unsigned uUnusedThreadId;
    hChildThread[0] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
        (void*) hSemaphore, 0, &uUnusedThreadId);
    hChildThread[1] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
        (void*) hSemaphore, 0, &uUnusedThreadId);

```

```
hChildThread[2] = (HANDLE)_beginthreadex( NULL, 0, ChildThreadProcedure,
    (void*) hSemaphore, 0, &UnusedThreadId);
if (!hChildThread[0] || !hChildThread[1] || !hChildThread[2]) {
    printf( " Primary thread - error creating child threads.\n      ");
    exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
}
//      가      .
DWORD dwResult = WaitForMultipleObjects( 3, hChildThread, TRUE, INFINITE);
if (dwResult != WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
    printf( " Primary thread - error calling WaitForMultipleObjects().\n      ");
    exit(0xFFFFFFFF);
}

//      .
CloseHandle(hSemaphore);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[0]);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[1]);
CloseHandle(hChildThread[2]);

return 0;
}
```

[4-3] [4-4] .
가 가

```
[ 4-4] [ 4-3] 가 가
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2da3 - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2da3 - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb13cb - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb13cb - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2da3 - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2da3 - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb13cb - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb13cb - releasing the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2da3 - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - acquired the semaphore.
Thread 0xffffb2f7b - releasing the semaphore.
```

Thread 0xffffb2da3 - releasing the semaphore.
 Thread 0xffffb13cb - acquired the semaphore.
 Thread 0xffffb13cb - releasing the semaphore.

Win32 가
 . 가
 . , 가 (semantic)
 . (condition variable)
 . ,
 . , WaitForMultipleObjects
 (hThreadExitEvent) 가
 . (hResourceMutex) 가
 CPU
 .
 . 가 WaitForMultipleObjects
 .
 (manual-reset) (auto-reset) 가
 가 . 가
 . ,
 .
 CreateEvent ,
 HANDLE CreateEvent(LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES *lpEventAttributes* ,
 BOOL *bManualReset* ,
 BOOL *bInitialState* , LPCTSTR *lpName*);

blInheritHandle	BOOL	CreateProcess TRUE가 FALSE가
lpName	LPCTSTR	NULL

lpName, dwDesiredAccess가
NULL, GetLastError
CloseHandle

[4-3]

EVENT_ALL_ACCESS EVENT_MODIFY_STATE SYNCHRONIZE	SetEvent, ResetEvent, PulseEvent가 (NT).

SetEvent가
BOOL SetEvent(HANDLE hEvent);

hEvent	HANDLE	

TRUE, FALSE, SetEvent가
가가
가
가
가
가
가

가
가
가, ResetEvent
가

ResetEvent

```
BOOL ResetEvent( HANDLE hEvent );
```

hEvent	HANDLE	

TRUE, FALSE
GetLastError

가 ResetEvent
,
가

Win32 SetEvent ResetEvent
. PulseEvent

```
BOOL PulseEvent( HANDLE hEvent );
```

hEvent	HANDLE	

PulseEvent TRUE, FALSE
GetLastError

가 PulseEvent가
가
PulseEvent 가
, PulseEvent 가 SetEvent

가

PulseEvent 가 . WaitForMultipleObjects

가 가

가 , (bWaitAll TRUE)

PulseEvent 가 PulseEvent

, PulseEvent

. PulseEvent

가

[4-4] 가 SetEvent, ResetEvent, PulseEvent

[4-4]

SetEvent	ResetEvent가 . ResetEvent가	가 .
ResetEvent		가 .
PulseEvent	가 ,	가 ,
	가 가	가

. [4-5]

EventDemo.cpp .

[4-5] EventDemo.cpp:

```
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <process.h>

//
//
HANDLE g_hAutoResetEvent = NULL;
HANDLE g_hManualResetEvent = NULL;

//
unsigned __stdcall ThreadStartFunc( void *lpThreadParameterId) {
    DWORD dwStatus;

    // 가
    printf( " Thread #d id=0x%08x, started.\n ",
        (int) lpThreadParameterId,
        GetCurrentThreadId());

    //
    printf( " Thread #d id=0x%08x, waiting for auto-reset event.\n ",
        (int) lpThreadParameterId,
        GetCurrentThreadId());
    dwStatus = WaitForSingleObject( g_hAutoResetEvent, INFINITE);
    if (dwStatus == WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
        printf( " Thread #d id=0x%08x, wait for auto-reset event succeeded.\n ",
            (int) lpThreadParameterId,
            GetCurrentThreadId());
    }
    else {
        printf( " Thread #d id=0x%08x, wait for auto-reset event failed.\n ",
            (int) lpThreadParameterId,
            GetCurrentThreadId());
        return 1;
    }

    //
    printf( " Thread #d id=0x%08x, waiting for manual-reset event.\n ",
        (int) lpThreadParameterId,
        GetCurrentThreadId());
    dwStatus = WaitForSingleObject( g_hManualResetEvent, INFINITE);
    if (dwStatus == WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
```

```

        printf( " Thread #%d id=0x%08x, wait for manual-reset event succeeded.\n",
                (int) lpThreadParameterId,
                GetCurrentThreadId());
    }
    else {
        printf( " Thread #%d id=0x%08x, wait for manual-reset event failed.\n",
                (int) lpThreadParameterId,
                GetCurrentThreadId());

        return 2;
    }

    //
    printf( " Thread #%d id=0x%08x, exiting.\n",
            (int) lpThreadParameterId,
            GetCurrentThreadId());

    return 0;
}

int main(void) {
    DWORD dwStatus;
    BOOL bStatus;
    HANDLE ahThreads[2];
    DWORD dwThreadId1;
    DWORD dwThreadId2;

    //
    g_hAutoResetEvent = CreateEvent( NULL, FALSE, FALSE, NULL);
    if (g_hAutoResetEvent) {
        printf( " Primary thread created auto-reset event.\n");
    }
    else {
        printf( " Primary thread unable to create auto-reset event.\n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    //
    g_hManualResetEvent = CreateEvent( NULL, TRUE, FALSE, NULL);
    if (g_hManualResetEvent) {
        printf( " Primary thread created manual-reset event.\n");
    }
    else {
        printf( " Primary thread unable to create manual-reset event.\n");
        exit(-2);
    }
}

```

```
//
ahThreads[0] = (HANDLE) _beginthreadex(NULL, 0, ThreadStartFunc, (void*) 1,
                                0, (unsigned *)&dwThreadId1);
if (ahThreads[0]) {
    printf( " Primary thread created child thread #1 with id=0x%08x.\n",
           dwThreadId1);
}
else {
    printf( " Primary thread unable to create child thread #1.\n");
    exit(-3);
}

//
ahThreads[1] = (HANDLE) _beginthreadex(NULL, 0, ThreadStartFunc, (void*) 2,
                                0, (unsigned *)&dwThreadId2);
if (ahThreads[1]) {
    printf( " Primary thread created child thread #2 with id=0x%08x.\n",
           dwThreadId2);
}
else {
    printf( " Primary thread unable to create child thread #2.\n");
    exit(-4);
}

//
//
//
//
Sleep(1000);

//
printf( " Primary thread signaling auto-reset event.\n");
bStatus = SetEvent(g_hAutoResetEvent);
if (!bStatus) {
    printf( " Unable to signal auto-reset event.\n");
    exit(-5);
}

//
printf( " Primary thread signaling manual-reset event.\n");
bStatus = SetEvent(g_hManualResetEvent);
if (!bStatus) {
    printf( " Unable to signal manual-reset event.\n");
    exit(-6);
}
```

```

//          가          .
printf( " Primary thread waiting for one of the child threads to exit.\n          ");
dwStatus = WaitForMultipleObjects( 2, ahfThreads, FALSE, INFINITE);
if ((dwStatus == WAIT_OBJECT_0) || (dwStatus == WAIT_OBJECT_0 + 1)) {
    printf( " Wait for one child thread to exit succeeded.\n          ");
}
else {
    printf( " Wait for one child thread to exit failed.\n          ");
    exit(-7);
}

//          .
printf( " Primary thread signaling auto-reset event again.\n          ");
bStatus = SetEvent(g_hAutoResetEvent);
if (!bStatus) {
    printf( " Unable to signal auto-reset event again.\n          ");
    exit(-8);
}

//          가          .
printf( " Primary thread waiting for both child threads to exit.\n          ");
dwStatus = WaitForMultipleObjects( 2, ahfThreads, TRUE, INFINITE);
if (dwStatus == WAIT_OBJECT_0) {
    printf( " Wait for both child threads to exit succeeded.\n          ");
}
else {
    printf( " Wait for both child threads to exit failed.\n          ");
    exit(-9);
}

//
CloseHandle(ahfThreads[0]);
CloseHandle(ahfThreads[1]);
CloseHandle(g_hAutoResetEvent);
CloseHandle(g_hManualResetEvent);

//
printf( " Primary thread exiting.\n          ");
return 0;
}

```

```

main
{
    (1) 2) lpThreadId . 가
        1 (sleep) 가
    .
    .
    가 ,
    .
    가
    g_hAutoResetEvent .
    ,
    . g_hAutoResetEvent가
    g_hManualResetEvent , WaitForSingleObject 가
    g_hAutoResetEvent .
    bWaitAll 가FALSE WaitForMultipleObjects
    가
    g_hAutoResetEvent가
    가
    g_hManualResetEvent WaitForSingleObject
    SetEvent
    ResetEvent
    가 , 가 WaitForMultipleObjects
    . WaitForMultipleObjects bWaitAll TRUE
    가
    .
}
[ 4-6] EventDemo.cpp

```

Thread #2 id=0xffffab883, waiting for auto-reset event.
Primary thread signaling auto-reset event.
Primary thread signaling manual-reset event.
Primary thread waiting for one of the child threads to exit.
Thread #1 id=0xffffabeeb, wait for auto-reset event succeeded.
Thread #1 id=0xffffabeeb, waiting for manual-reset event.
Thread #1 id=0xffffabeeb, wait for manual-reset event succeeded.
Thread #1 id=0xffffabeeb, exiting.
Wait for one child thread to exit succeeded.
Primary thread signaling auto-reset event again.
Primary thread waiting for both child threads to exit.
Thread #2 id=0xffffab883, wait for auto-reset event succeeded.
Thread #2 id=0xffffab883, waiting for manual-reset event.
Thread #2 id=0xffffab883, wait for manual-reset event succeeded.
Thread #2 id=0xffffab883, exiting.
Wait for both child threads to exit succeeded.Primary thread exiting.