

basic

3.4 线性判别分析 LDA

a. $(\mu_0, \Sigma_0) \quad (\mu_1, \Sigma_1)$

μ_i 表示中心, Σ 协方差

b. $w^T \Sigma_0 w$ 直线 $y = w^T x$

$w^T \Sigma_0 w + w^T \Sigma_1 w$ 尽可能小; 同类类内

$|w^T \mu_0 - w^T \mu_1|_2^2$ 尽可能大; 异类类间

c. 定义类内散度矩阵

$$S_w = \Sigma_0 + \Sigma_1 = \sum_{x \in X_0} (x - \mu_0)(x - \mu_0)^T + \sum_{x \in X_1} (x - \mu_1)(x - \mu_1)^T$$

类间散度矩阵

$$S_b = (\mu_0 - \mu_1)(\mu_0 - \mu_1)^T$$

d. LDA 目标: 最大化 $J = \frac{w^T S_b w}{w^T S_w w}$









