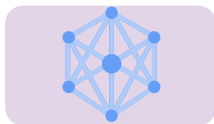


Step 1.  
**Construct knowledge graphs  
and Pre-train node embeddings.**

Construct knowledge graph and  
initialise node embeddings



Train node embeddings in  
edge regression objective



The node embeddings is  
used to combine with \*BERT



Step 2.  
**Collect consistent GOA  
and synthesise inconsistent GOA.**

GOA with experiment type  
evidence code will be collected  
from databases



Apply heuristic rules to modify  
each consistent instance in  
simulation of typed inconsistency

OS	OB
IM	IG

Apply concept-recognition tools  
to extract biological concepts in  
evidence texts

PubTator

Collect GeneRIF statement  
indexed by PMID and Gene tuple



Human verify true simulation  
of real-world inconsistency.  
This data is used to train  
de-inconsistency model

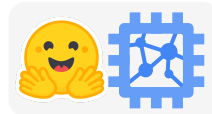


Step 3.  
**Train classification model for  
detection of typed GOA inconsistencies.**

A GOA instance is sampled from  
the synthetic dataset.



The corresponding node  
embedding is utilised to  
combine with \*BERT.



The classifier calculate logit and  
classify inconsistency with  
maximum likelihood.



The suspicious records will be  
sent back to human for manual  
quality review.

