Contents

Discussion (618 words)	2
Modules, Libraries and Prerequisites	5
Database	6
File Tree	7
End User Instructions	8
Testing	18
References	19
Appendices	20

Discussion (618 words)

NASA requires a highly secure and scalable prototype, considering all three security tenets of the CIA triad. Input sanitisation has been considered, and the system is consistent with PEP8 formatting.

The prototype differs from the original design in the following ways:

It was decided that the smtplib library was not required due to using a one-time-password (OTP) as it was deemed more secure (Thales, N.D.). OTPs provide an additional layer of security by introducing multifactor authentication (MFA), requiring something you have as well as something you know. This exponentially decreases the chance of a user account being compromised as they will need to have access to the device as well as the secret. The QR code used to register a new user must be sent by the admin, separately to the user (Grinberg, 2015).

Another benefit of using MFA is that the lockout / unlock functions originally designed were also deemed unnecessary. However, it could still have been implemented in a more complete version of the software to provide additional security. Brute force and (D)DoS attacks could also be prevented by using network-level security methods, such as a web application firewall (WAF).

Initially, the application was designed so that users would initially create their own user account, which would then need to be verified by an administrator. This allows anyone with access to the application to create their own user account, and potentially a mistake by the admin's onboarding processes could mean the rogue user would have access to substantial amounts of sensitive data. To follow industry recognised practices, it was deemed that the admins should create the user accounts.

Admins also had the right to delete users removed, following best practice guidelines, and enabling users to be reactivated in the future should they need to be, while still prohibiting their access to the system. An extension to the prototype could be to additionally offer a delete function, tied to a company policy to purge them after one year of inactivity, for example.

User notification of changes was also deemed unnecessary due to users having continuous access to their own data and being internal employees, rather than customers or clients. If there would be a reason for NASA to incorporate an interface which would be accessible to the external public, and would therefore their data, then the prototype could include an extended functionality to send email updates to these users whenever changes were made in order to satisfy GDPR.

The attributes of the user and document classes changed considerably. The original "phone" field in the user table was dropped to reduce the attack surface and was already deemed redundant data serving no use to the project. The need for two name fields ("firstName" and "lastName") was also deemed unnecessary for a prototype, and so was consolidated into one. However, this could be extended if more granularity was desired for future iterations. The user table also included an additional "otp secret" field to accommodate the OTP function.

The document class also had some changes. The "data" field was introduced to rectify the original oversight that we needed somewhere to store the data binary. The "role" field (originally classification) was changed to an "enum" data type in order to be matched to the role of a user. This was a better idea than the original 'clearance' style classification field which was due to be used and enabled an easier way to share files. Finally, the "key" field is generated once the file is uploaded, combined

with the server master key to encrypt, or decrypt the stored files by "MultiFernet".

The master key can change after a period of time.

Testing was consistent with what was originally designed and was carried out extensively.

Modules, Libraries and Prerequisites

The application is built using Flask (The Pallets Projects, N.D.), and the authors assume the user has an internet connection and Python3 installed on their local system.

The following modules and libraries are imported into the program by running **pip3 install –r requirements.txt** from the command line:

Web App

- flask
- flask_sqlalchemy
- flask_login
- werkzeug
- cryptography
- pyaml-env
- pymysql
- pytz
- PyQRCode~=1.2.1
- onetimepass~=1.0.1

Testing

- flake8
- pylint
- pytest

Database

An SQL database has been provided by phpMyAdmin (N.D.) and can be found at: https://www.phpmyadmin.co. The create table query can be found in Appendix A.



Figure 1: user table



Figure 2: document table

File Tree

```
File Tree
+---client
                                       # User file library system
  .gitignore
                                       # Specifies untracked files
  access.log
                                       # Web access log
  auth.py
                                       # Authentication code
  main.py
                                       # Main code
  models.py
                                       # Definitive source of Database
| README.md
                                      # Instructions text
  requirements.txt
                                       # Python requirement
   __init__.py
                                       # App Init
+---config
     config.yml
                                       # Configuration file (Should saved in System Environment variables)
+---keystore
                                       # Server key and certificate (Should saved in System Keystore)
      cert.pem
       key.pem
                                       # Pytest for admin and client pages
      admin.py
      client.py
+---templates
                                      # Web templates
       base.html
                                      # Base page for all html pages
                                      # File Download page
      download.html
      index.html login.html
                                      # Index page
                                      # Login page
      profile.html
                                      # User profile page
       remove.html
                                      # File removal page
      upload.html
                                      # File upload page
+---admin
                                      # Admin user management system
   access.log
                                      # Web access log
                                      # Authentication code
   auth.py
   | main.py
| models.py
                                      # Main code
                                      # Definitive source of Database
   | __init__.py
                                      # App Init
   +---config
                                     # Configuration file (Should saved in System Environment variables)
           config.yml
   +---keystore
                                      # Server key and certificate (Should saved in System Keystore)
          cert.pem
           key.pem
                                       # Web templates
   +---templates
                                       # Base page for all html pages
         base.html
                                       # Create user page
          create.html
          index.html
                                       # Index page
         login.html
profile.html
two-factor-setup.html
update.html
                                       # Login page
                                       # User profile page
                                       # Two-factor QR code generate page (Should send to user email instead)
                                        # Index page
```

Figure 3: File tree and comments

End User Instructions

The system has two interfaces. One for admins to create and update user accounts, and one for users to upload, download, and remove documents.

Admin:

Setup

Download the application from https://github.com/ychan2020/SSD2022.git and run it in the downloaded directory admin folder.

1. In the Command Line Interface (CLI), cd [downloaded directory path]\admin

```
C:\Users\jj_ca\Conmand Prompt - flask run --port=8888 --cert=/keystore/cert.pem --key=/keystore/key.pem - \ X

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.708]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\jj_ca\cd C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022\admin

C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022\admin>set FLASK_APP=_init__.py

C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022\admin>flask run --port=8888 --cert=./keystore/cert.pem --key=./keystore/key.pem

* Serving Flask app '_init__.py' (lazy loading)

* Environment: production

WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: off
```

Figure 4: Running application

- Set FLASK_APP=__init__.py (Windows) or Set FLASK_APP=__init__.py(Linux)
- 3. flask run --port=8888 --cert=./keystore/cert.pem --key=./keystore/key.pem
- 4. Open the Admin page https://localhost:8888/

<u>Login</u>

- 1. On the webpage, enter the Admin email username: admin@test.com
- 2. The default password: P@ssw0rd
- 3. Press Login

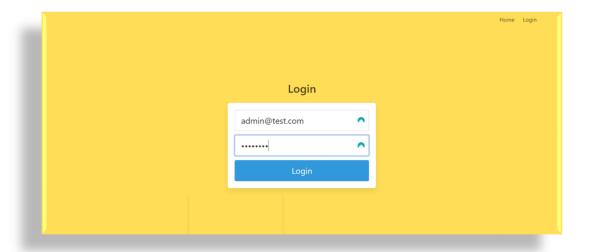


Figure 5: Login page

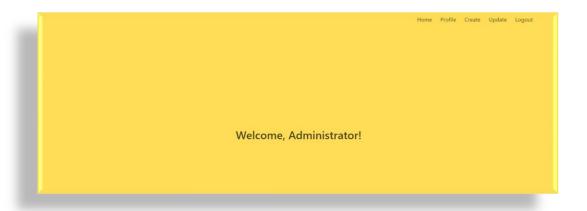


Figure 6: Welcome page

Create User

Select 'Create' in the top right of the screen and enter the new user's email,
 name, password, and role. Roles can be defined as:

'ISS'

'Ground staff'

'Government'

- 2. Click the blue 'Create' button.
- 3. Send QR code securely to user
- 4. Install FreeOTP app on user's device
 - Android:
 https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?hl=en&id=org.fedorahosted.f
 reeotp
 - iOS: https://apps.apple.com/us/app/freeotp-authenticator/id872559395
- 5. Scan the generated QR code for OTP and two-factor authentication for the newly created user. Most recognised OTP apps are supported, however we recommend the use of FreeOTP:

	Create	User	
newuse	er@test.co	m	lacktriangle
Dave			
•••••	•		^
Role			•
	ISS	te	
	Ground Staff		
	Government		

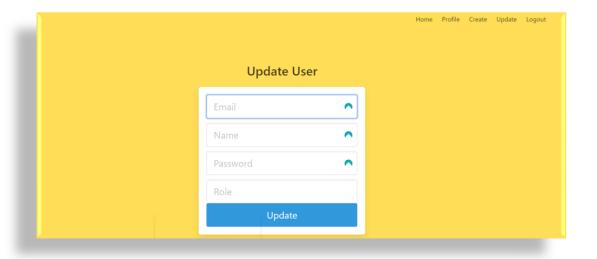
Figure 7: Create User page



Figure 8: OTP initialisation

Update User

- 1. Click 'Update'.
- 2. Amend the necessary information
- 3. Click the blue 'Update' button.



Logout

1. Click 'Logout' from the user menu.

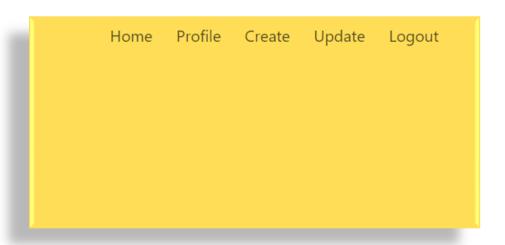


Figure 9: Admin menu

User:

Setup

Download the application from https://github.com/ychan2020/SSD2022.git and run it in the downloaded directory

1. In the CLI, cd [downloaded directory path]

```
Command Prompt - flask run --cert = /keystore/cert.pem --key = ./keystore/key.pem — 
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.708]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\jj_ca\cd C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022

C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022>set FLASK_APP = __init__.py

C:\Users\jj_ca\OneDrive\Documents\GitHub\SSD2022>flask run --cert = ./keystore/cert.pem --key = ./keystore/key.pem

* Serving Flask app '__init__.py' (lazy loading)

* Environment: production

WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: off
```

Figure 10: Running application

- Set FLASK_APP=_init_.py (Windows) or export FLASK_APP=__init__.py (Linux)
- 3. flask run --cert=./keystore/cert.pem --key=./keystore/key.pem
- 4. Open the Client page https://localhost:5000/

<u>Login</u>

1. On the webpage, enter the email, password and OTP (FreeOTP).

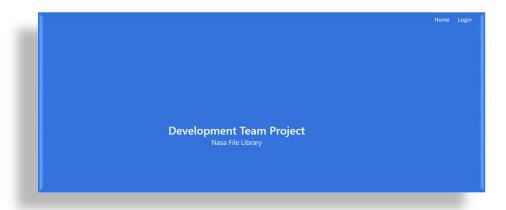


Figure 11: Welcome page

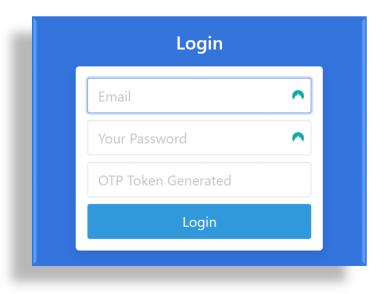


Figure 12: Login page

Change Password

- 1. Navigate to 'Profile'.
- 2. Enter a new password and click 'Change Password' (optional).

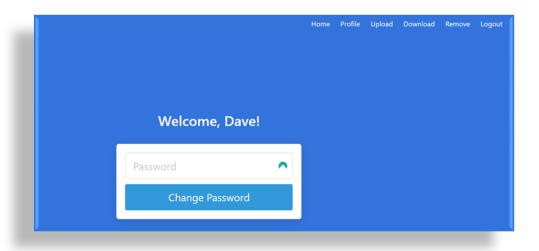


Figure 13: Change Password

Upload File

- 1. Navigate to 'Upload'.
- 2. Click 'Choose File' to be prompted to select a file to upload.
- 3. Click the blue button 'Upload'.

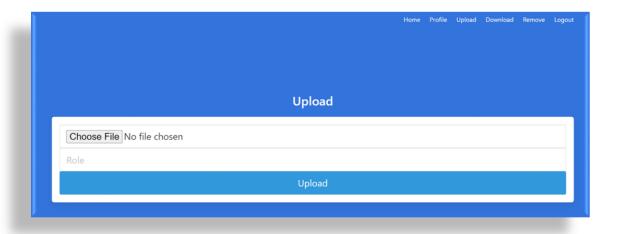


Figure 14: Upload File

Download File

- 1. Navigate to 'Download'.
- 2. View the list of files available due to privilege.
- 3. Select a File ID and click the blue button 'Download'.

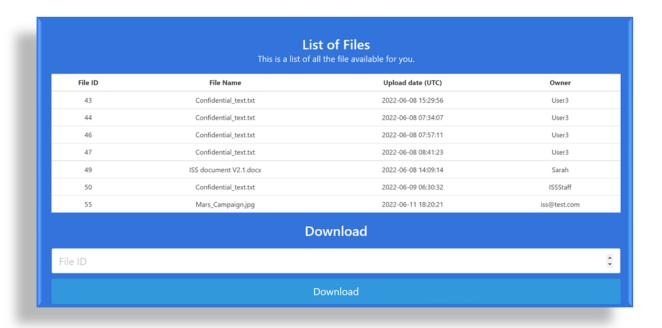


Figure 15: Download File

Remove a file

- 1. Navigate to 'Remove'.
- 2. View the list of files available due to privilege.
- 3. Select a File ID and click the blue button 'Remove'.

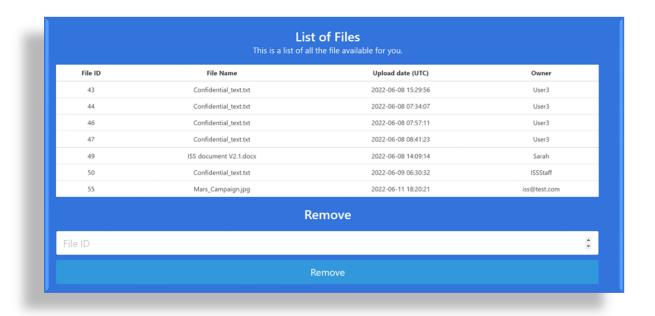


Figure 16: Remove File

Logout

1. Click 'Logout' from the user menu.

Testing

Pylint and Flake8 testing for both user and admin interfaces was carried out at various stages of program development, and evidence can be found in Appendix B.

Code and functionality testing was also carried out, evidence of which can be found in Appendix C.

References

Grinberg, M. (2015) Factor Authentication with Flask. [online] blog.miguelgrinberg.com. Available from: https://blog.miguelgrinberg.com/post/two-factor-authentication-with-flask [Accessed 02 June 2022]

phpMyAdmin. (N.D.) Available from: https://www.phpmyadmin.co [Accessed 06 June 2022].

Thales. (N.D.) One Time Password (OTP, TOTP): definition, examples. Available from: https://www.thalesgroup.com/en/markets/digital-identity-and-security/technology/otp [Accessed 12 June 2022].

The Pallets Projects. (N.D.) Flask. Available from: https://palletsprojects.com/p/flask [Accessed 08 June 2022].

APPENDIX A: Database SQL

```
CREATE TABLE `document` (
  `fileid` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
  `filename` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `data` mediumblob NOT NULL,
  `role` enum('ISS','Ground Staff','Government','Admin','Disabled') NOT NULL,
  `key` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `timestamp` datetime NOT NULL,
  `owner` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`fileid`)
CREATE TABLE `user` (
  'id' int(5) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `email` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
  `password` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
  `name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `role` enum('ISS','Ground Staff','Government','Admin','Disabled') NOT NULL,
  `otp secret` varchar(16) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
 UNIQUE KEY 'email' ('email')
```

Figure 17: Database Creation SQL Query

APPENDIX B: Pylint and Flake8 Testing

User interface

07 June 2022:

Figure 18: __init__.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint main.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.main
main.py:46:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
main.py:47:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
main.py:9:0: C0411: standard import "from io import BytesIO" should be placed before "from flask import Blueprint, render_template, request, send_file, flash" (wrong-import-order)
main.py:10:0: C0411: third party import "from cryptography.fernet import Fernet" should be placed before "from .models import Document" (wrong-import-order)
Your code has been rated at 6.36/10 (previous run: 10.00/10, -3.64)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint auth.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.auth
auth.py:59:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
auth.py:60:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
Your code has been rated at 7.06/10 (previous run: 9.13/10, -2.07)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 main.py
main.py:26:80: E501 line too long (92 > 79 characters)
main.py:45:80: E501 line too long (95 > 79 characters)
main.py:55:80: E501 line too long (81 > 79 characters)
main.py:56:80: E501 line too long (96 > 79 characters)
main.py:67:80: E501 line too long (100 > 79 characters)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:29:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:32:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:36:80: E501 line too long (81 > 79 characters)
auth.py:38:80: E501 line too long (80 > 79 characters)
auth.py:42:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
auth.py:53:80: E501 line too long (83 > 79 characters)
auth.py:56:80: E501 line too long (84 > 79 characters)
auth.py:65:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
```

Figure 19: auth.py and main.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 'FileListing.py'
'FileListing.py':0:1: E902 FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: "'FileListing.py'"
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 FileListing.py
FileListing.py:1:80: E501 line too long (156 > 79 characters)
FileListing.py:10:1: F811 redefinition of unused 'db' from line 3
FileListing.py:18:80: E501 line too long (84 > 79 characters)
FileListing.py:31:1: E402 module level import not at top of file
FileListing.py:33:1: E265 block comment should start with '#'
FileListing.py:35:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
FileListing.py:38:80: E501 line too long (130 > 79 characters)
FileListing.py:38:81: E251 unexpected spaces around keyword / parameter equals
FileListing.py:38:83: E251 unexpected spaces around keyword / parameter equals
FileListing.py:41:33: E222 multiple spaces after operator
FileListing.py:50:1: E305 expected 2 blank lines after class or function definition, found 1
FileListing.py:51:24: W292 no newline at end of file
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint FileListing.py
*********** Module SSD2022-main.FileListing
FileListing.py:1:0: C0301: Line too long (156/100) (line-too-long)
FileListing.py:38:0: C0301: Line too long (130/100) (line-too-long)
FileListing.py:51:0: C0304: Final newline missing (missing-final-newline)
FileListing.py:1:0: C0103: Module name "FileListing" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (invalid-name)
FileListing.py:14:0: C0103: Constant name "db_name" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
FileListing.py:31:0: C0413: Import "from .models import Document_repository" should be placed at the top of the module (wrong-import-position)
FileListing.py:36:0: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
FileListing.pv:44:11: W0703: Catching too general exception Exception (broad-except)
FileListing.py:44:4: C0103: Variable name "e" doesn't conform to snake case naming style (invalid-name)
FileListing.py:4:0: C0411: third party import "from flask import Flask" should be placed before "from . import db" (wrong-import-order)
FileListing.py:5:0: C0411: third party import "from flask sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy" should be placed before "from . import db" (wrong-import-order)
Your code has been rated at 5.77/10
```

Figure 20: File Listing.py (prototype)

Command Prompt

```
*********** Module SSD2022-main.models
models.py:12:9: E1101: Instance of 'SOLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:12:19: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:13:12: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:13:22: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:14:15: E1101: Instance of 'SOLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:14:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:15:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:16:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:16:21: E1101: Instance of 'SOLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:22:13: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:22:23: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:23:15: E1101: Instance of 'SOLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:23:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:24:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:24:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'LargeBinary' member (no-member)
models.py:25:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:25:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:26:10: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:26:20: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:19:0: R0903: Too few public methods (0/2) (too-few-public-methods)
Your code has been rated at 0.00/10 (previous run: 0.00/10, +0.00)
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 models.py
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
```

Figure 21: models.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint routes.py
********** Module SSD2022-main.routes
routes.py:22:9: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
routes.py:36:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
routes.py:41:0: C0304: Final newline missing (missing-final-newline)
routes.py:1:0: C0114: Missing module docstring (missing-module-docstring)
routes.py:3:0: E0401: Unable to import 'SSD2022-main.models docs' (import-error)
routes.py:15:11: E0602: Undefined variable 'existing docs' (undefined-variable)
routes.pv:26:8: E0602: Undefined variable 'redirect' (undefined-variable)
routes.py:26:17: E0602: Undefined variable 'url for' (undefined-variable)
routes.py:12:8: W0612: Unused variable 'existing doc' (unused-variable)
Your code has been rated at 0.00/10
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 routes.py
routes.py:12:9: F841 local variable 'existing doc' is assigned to but never used
routes.py:15:12: F821 undefined name 'existing docs'
routes.py:22:10: W291 trailing whitespace
routes.py:23:8: E114 indentation is not a multiple of 4 (comment)
routes.py:26:9: F821 undefined name 'redirect'
routes.py:26:18: F821 undefined name 'url for'
routes.py:33:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
routes.py:36:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
routes.py:41:6: W292 no newline at end of file
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
```

Figure 22: routes.py (not used in the final program)

Figure 23: sqltest.py (DB connection test file)

Figure 24: __init__.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint auth.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.auth
auth.py:29:0: C0301: Line too long (115/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:30:0: C0301: Line too long (121/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:32:0: C0301: Line too long (116/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:33:0: C0301: Line too long (117/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:34:0: C0301: Line too long (112/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:35:0: C0301: Line too long (111/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:47:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:52:0: C0301: Line too long (120/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:21:0: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
auth.py:89:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
auth.py:90:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
Your code has been rated at 5.87/10 (previous run: 5.87/10, +0.00)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:28:80: E501 line too long (85 > 79 characters)
auth.py:29:80: E501 line too long (115 > 79 characters)
auth.py:30:80: E501 line too long (121 > 79 characters)
auth.py:31:80: E501 line too long (93 > 79 characters)
auth.py:32:80: E501 line too long (116 > 79 characters)
auth.py:33:80: E501 line too long (117 > 79 characters)
auth.py:34:80: E501 line too long (112 > 79 characters)
auth.py:35:80: E501 line too long (111 > 79 characters)
auth.py:47:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
auth.py:51:80: E501 line too long (95 > 79 characters)
auth.py:52:80: E501 line too long (120 > 79 characters)
auth.py:86:80: E501 line too long (84 > 79 characters)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
```

Figure 25: auth.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint main.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.main
main.py:35:0: C0301: Line too long (115/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:36:0: C0301: Line too long (121/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:38:0: C0301: Line too long (116/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:39:0: C0301: Line too long (117/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:40:0: C0301: Line too long (112/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:41:0: C0301: Line too long (111/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:27:0: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
main.py:71:24: E1101: Instance of 'BaseConfig' has no 'file' member (no-member)
main.py:77:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
main.py:78:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
main.py:104:24: E1101: Instance of 'BaseConfig' has no 'file' member (no-member)
main.py:9:0: C0411: standard import "from io import BytesIO" should be placed before "from flask import Blueprint, render template, request, send file, flash, redirect, url_for" (wrong-import-order)
main.py:10:0: C0411: third party import "from cryptography.fernet import Fernet, MultiFernet" should be placed before "from .models import Document" (wrong-import-order)
main.py:11:0: C0411: third party import "from pyaml_env import parse_config, BaseConfig" should be placed before "from .models import Document" (wrong-import-order)
main.py:12:0: C0411: third party import "import pytz" should be placed before "from .models import Document" (wrong-import-order)
main.py:13:0: C0411: standard import "import datetime" should be placed before "from flask import Blueprint, render_template, request, send_file, flash, redirect, url_for" (wrong-import-order)
Your code has been rated at 4.39/10 (previous run: 4.39/10, +0.00)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 main.pv
main.py:5:80: E501 line too long (90 > 79 characters)
main.py:34:80: E501 line too long (85 > 79 characters)
main.py:35:80: E501 line too long (115 > 79 characters)
main.py:36:80: E501 line too long (121 > 79 characters)
main.py:37:80: E501 line too long (93 > 79 characters)
main.py:38:80: E501 line too long (116 > 79 characters)
main.py:39:80: E501 line too long (117 > 79 characters)
main.py:40:80: E501 line too long (112 > 79 characters)
main.py:41:80: E501 line too long (111 > 79 characters)
main.py:76:80: E501 line too long (91 > 79 characters)
main.py:87:80: E501 line too long (81 > 79 characters)
main.py:88:80: E501 line too long (96 > 79 characters)
main.py:97:80: E501 line too long (92 > 79 characters)
main.py:107:80: E501 line too long (100 > 79 characters)
 auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>
```

Figure 26: main.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>pylint models.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.models
models.py:17:41: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
models.py:34:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
models.py:12:9: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:12:19: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:13:12: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:13:22: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member
                                                                               (no-member)
models.py:14:15: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member
                                                                               (no-member)
models.py:14:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member
models.py:15:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member
                                                                               (no-member)
models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member
models.py:16:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member
                                                                               (no-member)
                                                                               (no-member)
models.py:16:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member
                                                                               (no-member)
models.py:17:17: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member
models.py:17:27: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:27:13: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:27:23: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:28:15: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:28:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:29:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:29:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'LargeBinary' member (no-member)
models.py:30:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:30:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:31:10: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:31:20: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:32:16: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:32:26: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'DateTime' member (no-member)
models.py:33:12: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.pv:33:22: E1101: Instance of 'SOLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:24:0: R0903: Too few public methods (0/2) (too-few-public-methods)
Your code has been rated at 0.00/10
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>flake8 models.py
models.py:17:42: W291 trailing whitespace
models.py:24:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
models.py:34:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main>_
```

Figure 27: models.py

Figure 28: __init__.py

```
D:\ssd2022>pylint auth.py

Your code has been rated at 10.00/10 (previous run: 10.00/10, +0.00)

D:\ssd2022>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:32:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
auth.py:65:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
auth.py:66:9: E125 continuation line with same indent as next logical line
```

Figure 29: auth.py

```
D:\ssd2022>pylint main.py
Your code has been rated at 10.00/10 (previous run: 10.00/10, +0.00)
D:\ssd2022>flake8 main.py
main.py:40:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
```

Figure 30: main.py

```
D:\ssd2022>pylint models.py

********** Module ssd2022.models

models.py:25:0: R0903: Too few public methods (0/2) (too-few-public-methods)

Your code has been rated at 9.50/10 (previous run: 9.50/10, +0.00)

D:\ssd2022>flake8 models.py
```

Figure 31: models.py

Admin interface

Figure 32: __init__.py

```
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>pylint auth.py
*********** Module SSD2022-main.admin.auth
auth.py:69:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
auth.py:70:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
auth.py:99:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
auth.py:100:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
Your code has been rated at 6.36/10
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:28:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:31:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:35:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
auth.py:37:80: E501 line too long (80 > 79 characters)
auth.py:57:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:59:80: E501 line too long (97 > 79 characters)
auth.py:63:80: E501 line too long (93 > 79 characters)
auth.py:65:80: E501 line too long (94 > 79 characters)
auth.py:88:80: E501 line too long (92 > 79 characters)
auth.py:89:80: E501 line too long (88 > 79 characters)
auth.py:95:80: E501 line too long (84 > 79 characters)
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>
```

Figure 33: auth.py

Figure 34: main.py

```
C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>pylint models.py

************* Module SSD2022-main.admin.models

models.py:11:9: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)

models.py:11:19: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)

models.py:12:12: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)

models.py:13:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

models.py:13:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)

models.py:14:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)

models.py:14:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

models.py:15:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:15:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:14:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)

Models.py:14:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (n
```

Figure 35: models.py

Figure 36: __init__.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>pylint auth.py
************* Module SSD2022-main.admin.auth
auth.py:4:22: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:6:15: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:11:24: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:30:0: C0301: Line too long (115/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:31:0: C0301: Line too long (121/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:33:0: C0301: Line too long (116/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:34:0: C0301: Line too long (117/100) (line-too-long) auth.py:35:0: C0301: Line too long (112/100) (line-too-long) auth.py:36:0: C0301: Line too long (111/100) (line-too-long)
auth.py:53:46: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:54:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:55:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:60:46: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:61:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:82:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
auth.py:23:0: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
auth.py:134:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped session' has no 'add' member (no-member)
auth.py:135:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member) auth.py:168:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member) auth.py:169:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member) auth.py:169:4: E1101: Instance of 'scoped_session' has no 'commit' member (no-member)
Your code has been rated at 5.66/10 (previous run: 5.66/10, +0.00)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:4:23: W291 trailing whitespace
auth.py:6:16: W291 trailing whitespace
auth.py:7:80: E501 line too long (95 > 79 characters)
auth.py:11:25: W291 trailing whitespace
auth.py:26:80: E501 line too long (90 > 79 characters)
auth.py:29:80: E501 line too long (85 > 79 characters)
auth.py:30:80: E501 line too long (115 > 79 characters)
auth.py:31:80: E501 line too long (121 > 79 characters)
auth.py:32:80: E501 line too long (93 > 79 characters)
auth.py:33:80: E501 line too long (116 > 79 characters)
auth.py:34:80: E501 line too long (117 > 79 characters)
auth.py:35:80: E501 line too long (112 > 79 characters)
auth.py:36:80: E501 line too long (111 > 79 characters)
auth.py:53:47: W291 trailing whitespace
auth.py:54:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
auth.py:55:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
auth.py:56:5: E303 too many blank lines (2)
auth.py:60:47: W291 trailing whitespace
auth.py:61:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
auth.py:63:5: E303 too many blank lines (2)
auth.py:82:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
auth.py:111:1: E302 expected 2 blank lines, found 1
auth.py:130:80: E501 line too long (94 > 79 characters)
 auth.py:139:5: E265 block comment should start with '#'
auth.py:140:5: E265 block comment should start with '# '
 uth.py:164:80: E501 line too long (84 > 79 characters)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>
```

Figure 37: auth.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>pylint main.py
************ Module SSD2022-main.admin.main
main.py:26:0: C0301: Line too long (115/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:27:0: C0301: Line too long (121/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:29:0: C0301: Line too long (116/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:30:0: C0301: Line too long (116/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:31:0: C0301: Line too long (117/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:32:0: C0301: Line too long (111/100) (line-too-long)
main.py:19:0: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
Your code has been rated at 5.88/10
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>flake8 main.py
main.py:22:80: E501 line too long (90 > 79 characters)
main.py:25:80: E501 line too long (85 > 79 characters)
main.py:26:80: E501 line too long (115 > 79 characters)
main.py:27:80: E501 line too long (121 > 79 characters)
main.py:28:80: E501 line too long (93 > 79 characters)
main.py:29:80: E501 line too long (116 > 79 characters)
main.py:30:80: E501 line too long (117 > 79 characters)
main.py:31:80: E501 line too long (112 > 79 characters)
main.py:32:80: E501 line too long (111 > 79 characters)
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>_
```

Figure 38: main.py

```
(auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>pylint models.py
 ************ Module SSD2022-main.admin.models
 models.py:7:18: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
 models.py:9:49: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
 models.py:15:44: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
  models.py:45:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
  models.py:16:9: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
  models.py:16:19: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:16:19: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Integer' member (no-member)
models.py:17:12: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:18:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:18:25: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:19:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:19:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:20:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:20:11: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:20:21: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:21:17: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'Column' member (no-member)
models.py:21:27: E1101: Instance of 'SQLAlchemy' has no 'String' member (no-member)
models.py:27:8: R1725: Consider using Python 3 style super() without arguments (super-with-arguments)
models.py:38:15: C0209: Formatting a regular string which could be a f-string (consider-using-f-string
 models.py:38:15: C0209: Formatting a regular string which could be a f-string (consider-using-f-string)
 Your code has been rated at 0.00/10
  (auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>flake8 models.py
  models.py:7:19: W291 trailing whitespace
  models.py:9:50: W291 trailing whitespace
models.py:15:44: W291 trailing whitespace
   nodels.py:45:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
  (auth) C:\Users\Richard\SSD2022-main\admin>
```

Figure 39: models.py

```
D:\ssd2022\admin>pylint __init__.py

********** Module ssd2022.admin
__init__.py:38:4: C0415: Import outside toplevel (models.User) (import-outside-toplevel)
__init__.py:50:4: C0415: Import outside toplevel (auth.auth) (import-outside-toplevel)
__init__.py:54:4: C0415: Import outside toplevel (main.main) (import-outside-toplevel)
__

Your code has been rated at 9.06/10

D:\ssd2022\admin>flake8 __init__.py
__init__.py:18:80: E501 line too long (80 > 79 characters)
```

Figure 40: __init__.py

```
D:\ssd2022\admin>pylint auth.py

Your code has been rated at 10.00/10

D:\ssd2022\admin>flake8 auth.py
auth.py:34:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
```

Figure 41: auth.py

```
D:\ssd2022\admin>pylint main.py
Your code has been rated at 10.00/10
D:\ssd2022\admin>flake8 main.py
main.py:29:80: E501 line too long (82 > 79 characters)
```

Figure 42: main.py

Figure 43: models.py

APPENDIX C: Functional and Code Testing

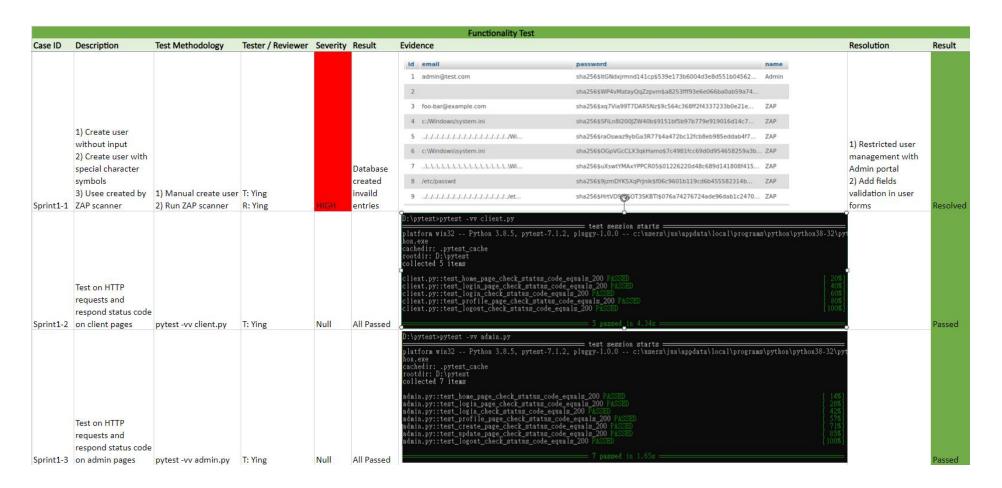


Figure 44: Sprint 1 - Functional Testing

							Functionality Test					
Case ID	Description	Test Methodology	Tester / Reviewer	Severity	Result	Evidence					Resolution	Result
Sprint2-1	File data stored with the file encryption key	Check on mysql	T: Ying R: Ying	HIGH	Failed	fileid 36 37	filename data role Confidential_text.txt	key PvH0dKGQ9r-GRoJT6jM fTdAP6wLmWnN1UFiimj			Used master with multiFernet cipher_suite = MultiFernet([file_key , master_key])	Resolved
•							This					
						File ID	File Name		Upload date (UTC)	Owner		
						40	Confidential_text.txt		None	None		
	1) File able to							Download				
	download with					4					Validate the	
	unlisted File ID										submitted File ID	
	2) Invalid File ID	Manual download	T: Richard					Download			with the current user	r
Sprint2-2	respond 500	files	R: Ying	HIGH	Failed						role	Resolved

Figure 45: Sprint 2 - Functional Testing

						Code Test		
Case ID	Description	Test Methodology	Tester / Reviewer	Severity	Result	Evidence	Resolution	Result
	Scanning common	bandit -r "D:\SSD2022-main				hardcoded_password_string: Possible hardcoded password: '8f9eshfOHf9eo20djsDF' Test ID: B105 Severity: LOW Confidence: MEDIUM CWE: CWE-259 File: D:\SSD2022-main\initpy. Line number: 19 More info: https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b105_hardcoded_password_string.html		
	security	" -f html -o				18		
	issues with	"D:\bandit.report.			Hardcoded	<pre>19 app.config['SECRET_KEY'] = '8f9eshf0Hf9eo20djsDF' 20 app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = \</pre>	Add config.yaml to store	
Sprint1-1	Bandit	html"	R: Ying	LOW	password found	app.config[SQLALCHEMI_DATABASE_ORI] = \	config and keys	Resolved
	Scanning common security issues with	bandit -r "D:\SSD2022-main " -f html -o "D:\bandit.report.			Werkzeug	flask_debug_true: A Flask app appears to be run with debug=True, which exposes the Werkzeug debugger an allows the execution of arbitrary code. Test ID: B201 Severity: HIGH Confidence: MEDIUM CWE: <u>CWE-94</u> File: <u>D:\lssD2022-main\file_listing.py</u> Line number: 57 More info: https://bandit.readthedocs.io/en/1.7.4/plugins/b201_flask_debug_true.html 56 ifname == 'main':		
Sprint1-2		html"	R: Richard	HIGH	debugger found	57 app.run(debug=True)	Remove debug=True	Resolved
,					200	X-Frame-Options Header Not Set Source raised by a passive scanner (X-Frame-Options Header) CWE ID 1021		
Sprint1-3		OWASP ZAP with	T: Ying R: Ying	Medium	HTTP header security issues found	Reference • https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers/X-Frame-Options	Added repsonse headers: response.headers["X-Fra me-Options"] = "SAMEORIGIN"	Resolved

Figure 46: Sprint 1 - Code Testing

						Code Test		
Case ID	Description	Test Methodology	Tester / Reviewer	Severity	Result	Evidence	Resolution	Result
					POST allows email in form to be edited. This	<pre>@auth.route('/update', methods=['POST']) def update_post(): """Update User"" # if returns a user, then the email exists in database email = request.form.get('email') user = User.query.filter_by(email=email).first()</pre>		
	Reset Password				could allow to change the email using Burp Suite in order to change the	<pre>password = request.form.get('password') user.password = generate_password_hash(password, method='sha256', salt_length=8) # update the user to the database db.session.add(user) db.session.commit()</pre>	Changed code to obtain email via	
	form: Profile	Manual test with	T: Richard		password for	<pre>flash('User Updated') return redirect(url_for('main.profile'))</pre>	current_user.email	
Sprint2-1	page	Inspect	R: Ying	Medium	another user.		attribute	Resolved
Sprint2-2	,		T: Ying R: Ying	_Medium	HTTP header security issues found	CSP: Wildcard Directive Source raised by a passive scanner (CSP) CWE ID 693 WASC ID 15 Reference • http://www.w3.org/TR/CSP2/ • http://www.w3.org/TR/CSP/	CSP defined the list of directives Ref: https://groups.google.co m/g/zaproxy-users/c/5c5 XrVvvPwc	Resolved
	Scan website				HTTP header	raised by a passive scanner (Incomplete or No Cache-control Header Set) CWE ID 525 WASC ID 13 Reference • https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets//Session_Management_Cheat_Sheet.html#web-content-caching	Added repsonse headers: response.headers("Cache	
Sprint2-3		OWASP ZAP with auto scanning	T: Ying R: Ying	LOW	security issues found	 https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers /Cache-Control 	Control"] = "no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate	" Resolved

Figure 47: Sprint 2(a) - Code Testing

							Code Test		
Case ID	Description	Test Methodology	Tester / Reviewer	Severity	Result	Evidence		Resolution	Result
						Absence of Anti-CSRI	F Tokens		
						Source	raised by a passive scanner (Absence of Anti-CSRF Tokens)		
						CWE ID	352		
	Scan website					WASC ID	9		
	with					Reference	 http://projects.webappsec.org/Cross-Site-Request-Forgery 		
	vulnerability	OWASP ZAP with	T: Ying		Absence of			Add CSRFProtect for all	
Sprint2-4	scanner	auto scanning	R: Ying	LOW	Anti-CSRF Tokens		 http://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/352.html 	form	Resolved
						Cookie without Same	Site Attribute		
						Source	raised by a passive scanner (Cookie without SameSite Attribute)		
						CWE ID	1275	A.I.I. D. or	
	Scan website					******		Add application	
	with				Cookie without	WASC ID		configuration	
		OWASP ZAP with	T: Ying		SameSite	Reference	https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-httpbis-cookie-same-site	['SESSION_COOKIE_SAME	
Sprint2-5	scanner	auto scanning	R: Ying	LOW	Attribute			SITE'] = "Strict"	Resolved

Figure 48: Sprint 2(b) - Code Testing