

Initial Post:

Group 3 members were assigned <http://www.customersrus.co.uk/> (appendix 1) to scan to analyse security breaches and issues systematically.

The first tool used was Traceroute (Appendix 2.1 and 2.2) which saw discrepancies in results. In appendix 1, we see a significant increase at hop 6 with 12 hops to the target to cause the most considerable delay, 181ms. This could have been caused by the change to the country initially in Hong Kong to the U.S. internet service provider Cogent Communications (Cogent Communications, 2021). Numerous attempts were considered of traceroute to improve the validity of results. In appendix 2.2, we can see several timeouts and 15 hops to the target address; This could be due to packets blocked to a firewall or the time running out to be answered.

TCP port findings were discovered by using the Nmap online tool (Nmap Online, N.D.). The scan was very fast, taking 22.8 seconds, and we see open ports on 21, 80, 110, 143, 443 closed on ports 22 and 445 and filtered on port 25. We judge that ports 21 (FTP), 80 (HTTP), and 22 (SSH) can be eliminated as IANA reserves them as standardised ports for their function (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority, N.D.). Port 110 (POP3) is reserved for mail clients to retrieve internet mail. Port 143 (IMAP) is used to manage e-mail on a server which is usually a non-encrypted port, unlike Port 993, which would be more secure for IMAP. Port 443 is the secured HTTPS where traffic is bonded with encryption that passes through. End users will get a warning if they access a non-HTTPS webpage (SSL2Buy, N.D.). The open ports are listening and able to respond whilst 445 is closed, which is currently in use, and 25 is filtered, which means it is unwilling to respond to requests. Port 25 is the default for STMP; however, the filtering may improve security from the risk of spam or malware. Port 445

is closed, which helps prevent file and printer sharing in the application layer network protocol. Due to its vulnerability to attack, it should be kept closed.

Further findings deliver the name servers A2hosting (appendix 4) and MX record using nslookup and dig. Using Whois, we conclude that the registered contact (appendix 5) is based in the United States; however, the results were limited in detail. Further discrepancies were found by searching the I.P. locations as A2 Hosting could be linked to the Netherlands and the United States.

To find more conclusive results, more scans using different tools would be needed to improve the validity and reliability of the findings. It is essential to be aware of port scanning by potential attackers, so using an intrusion detection system may help detect scans, especially from Stealth, TCP Half Open or Ping scan techniques (Varonis, 2021).

Cogent Communications. (2021). Network Map. Available: <https://www.cogentco.com/en/network/network-map> [Accessed 5 December 2021].

Internet Assigned Numbers Authority. (N.D.). IANA. Available: <https://www.iana.org/> [Accessed 5 December 2021].

Nmap Online. (N.D.). Scan. Available: <https://nmap.online/> [Accessed 5 December 2021].

Ssl2buy. (N.D.). Port 80 (HTTP) vs. Port 443 (HTTPS). Available: <https://www.ssl2buy.com/wiki/port-80-http-vs-port-443-https> [Accessed 5 December 2021].

Varonis. (2021). What is a Port Scanner and How Does it Work? Available: <https://www.varonis.com/blog/port-scanning-techniques/> [Accessed 5 December 2021].

Appendices:

Appendix 1

1 | Customer & Us

Employees | Support | About

Welcome to
SUGAR COMMUNITY EDITION.

User Name:

Password:

[Forgot Password?](#)

Server response time: 0.06 seconds.
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powered by
SUGAR CRM

Appendix 2.1

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.318]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\jj_ca>tracert customersrus.co.uk

Tracing route to customersrus.co.uk [68.66.247.187]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  4 ms  3 ms  3 ms  10.5.0.1
  1  4 ms  4 ms  4 ms  185.225.234.254
  2  4 ms  4 ms  4 ms  63.217.254.209
  3  5 ms  4 ms  6 ms  be3492.rcr51.hkg01.atlas.cogentco.com [154.54.140.65]
  4  5 ms  5 ms  5 ms  be2414.ccr21.hkg02.atlas.cogentco.com [154.54.88.49]
  5 186 ms 186 ms 186 ms be2900.ccr32.mrs02.atlas.cogentco.com [154.54.6.25]
  6 227 ms 201 ms 196 ms be2780.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com [154.54.72.225]
  7 205 ms 208 ms 211 ms be12266.ccr42.ams03.atlas.cogentco.com [154.54.56.173]
  8 205 ms 206 ms 205 ms be2283.rcr21.b038092-0.ams03.atlas.cogentco.com [130.117.51.14]
  9 205 ms 205 ms 205 ms euroaccess-ltd.demarc.cogentco.com [149.6.128.82]
 10 204 ms 206 ms 206 ms v402.R2.NL1.a2webhosting.com [209.124.94.237]
 11 203 ms 208 ms 204 ms 68.66.247.187.static.a2webhosting.com [68.66.247.187]

Trace complete.
```

Appendix 2.2

```
C:\Users\A511221>tracert customersrus.co.uk

Tracing route to customersrus.co.uk [68.66.247.187]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  5 ms  2 ms  1 ms  my.jetpack [192.168.1.1]
  1  *  *  *  Request timed out.
  2 268 ms 79 ms 115 ms 192.168.21.13
  3  *  *  *  Request timed out.
  4 76 ms 62 ms 60 ms 192.168.30.4
  5 98 ms 56 ms 62 ms 82.114.167.61
  6 154 ms 79 ms 69 ms 82.114.160.6
  7  * 168 ms 201 ms 82.114.164.18
  8 201 ms  * 171 ms mei-b5-link.ip.twelve99.net [62.115.148.118]
  9  *  * 268 ms prs-bb1-link.ip.twelve99.net [62.115.124.54]
 10 316 ms 201 ms 713 ms adm-bb3-link.ip.twelve99.net [62.115.134.96]
 11 156 ms 147 ms 145 ms adm-b10-link.ip.twelve99.net [62.115.120.227]
 12 260 ms 403 ms 407 ms a2hosting-svc080530-ic370345.ip.twelve99-cust.net [62.115.145.217]
 13 776 ms 302 ms 306 ms 209.124.94.237.static.a2webhosting.com [209.124.94.237]
 14 243 ms 302 ms 199 ms 68.66.247.187.static.a2webhosting.com [68.66.247.187]
```

Appendix 3

```
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-26 19:37 EST
Nmap scan report for www.customersrus.co.uk (68.66.247.187)
Host is up (0.077s latency).
rDNS record for 68.66.247.187: 68.66.247.187.static.a2webhosting.com
```

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
21/tcp	open	ftp	Pure-FTPd
22/tcp	closed	ssh	
25/tcp	filtered	smtp	
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd (W3 Total Cache/0.9.4.6.4)
110/tcp	open	pop3	Dovecot pop3d
143/tcp	open	imap	Dovecot imapd
443/tcp	open	ssl/http	Apache httpd (W3 Total Cache/0.9.4.6.4)
445/tcp	closed	microsoft-ds	

```
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 22.86 seconds
```

Appendix 4

Name servers:

ns1.a2hosting.com

ns2.a2hosting.com

ns3.a2hosting.com

ns4.a2hosting.com

Appendix 5

Registrar:

eNom LLC [Tag = ENOM]

URL: <http://www.enom.com>

Results returned from whois.arin.net:

OrgName: A2 Hosting, Inc.

OrgId: A2HOS

Address: P.O. Box 2998

City: Ann Arbor

StateProv: MI

PostalCode: 48106

Country: US


RegDate: 2004-03-16

Updated: 2021-10-13

Comment: <http://www.a2hosting.com>

Appendix 6

Geolocation data from [IP2Location](#) (Product: DB6, updated on 2021-11-1)

IP Address	Country	Region	City
68.66.247.187	United States of America 	Michigan	Ann Arbor
ISP	Organization	Latitude	Longitude
A2 Hosting Inc.	Not Available	42.2288	-83.7359

Geolocation data from [ipinfo.io](#) (Product: API, real-time)

IP Address	Country	Region	City
68.66.247.187	Netherlands 	North Holland	Amsterdam
ISP	Organization	Latitude	Longitude
A2 Hosting, Inc.	A2 Hosting, Inc. (a2hosting.com)	52.3740	4.8897