



“In Search of the Real Fake News”

A text classification system for predicting whether a news article is real or fake

Final Project

2020 October 14



Jaakko
Kuurne



Teemu
Pöyhönen

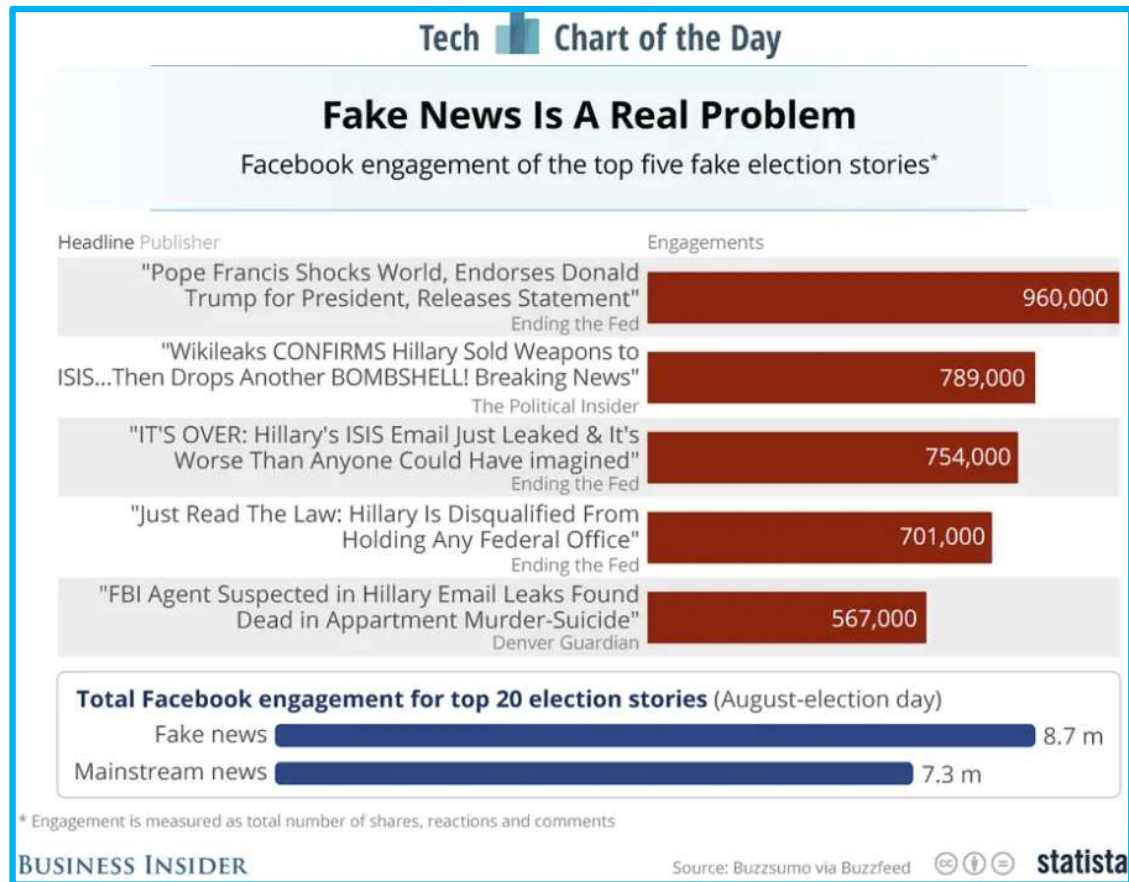


Dean
Rahman

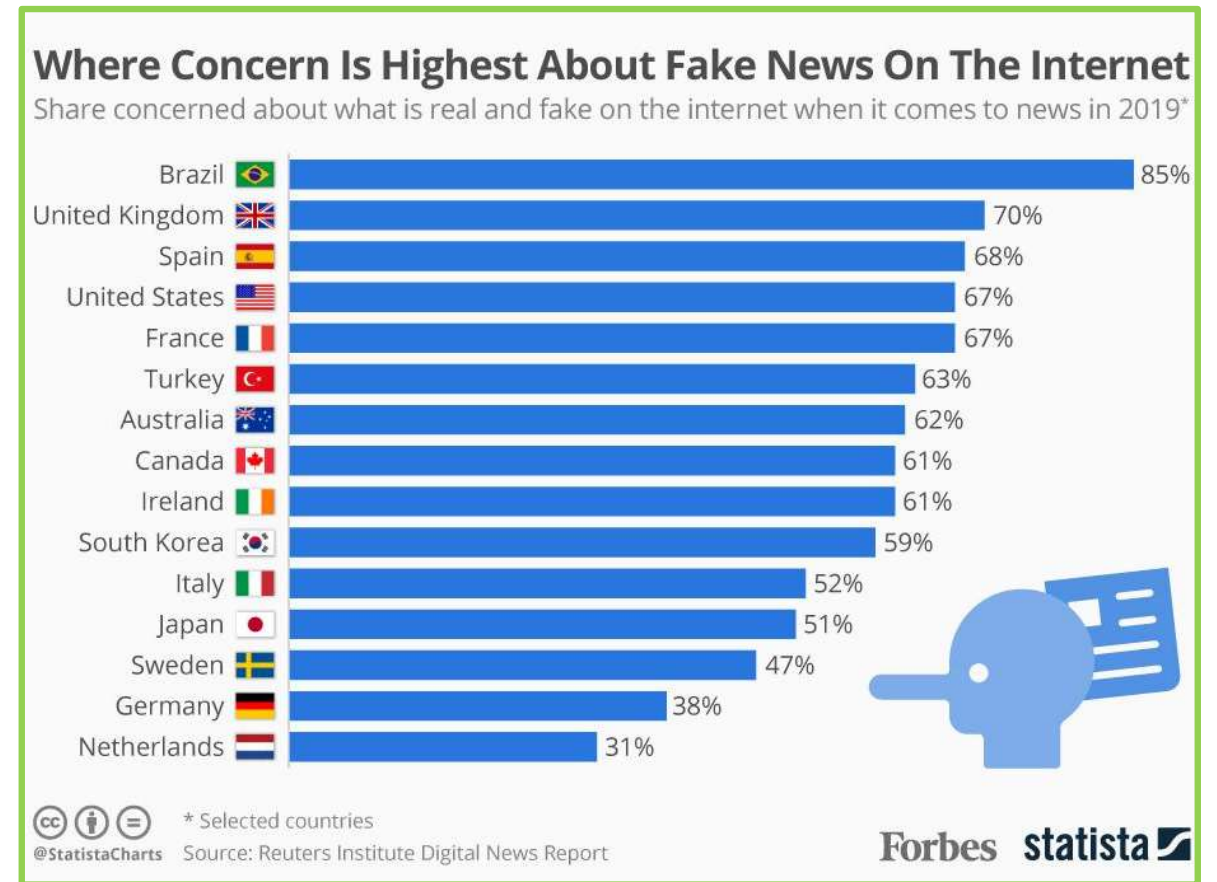
“As Fake News Spreads Lies, More Readers Shrug at the Truth” -- New York Times

To understand the importance of fake news in the upcoming US and worldwide elections, we have to look only at what happened in the last US Presidential election

2016, US




2019, Worldwide




The problem has gotten worse and it is far from a US-only problem

The disinformation is manually detected by human truth warriors

but they are surprisingly few in number for such a critical problem



OBJECTIVE ANALYSIS.
EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS.



Search

RAND Campaign

Fighting Disinformation Home

About

Help Improve Our Data

RAND > Research > Truth Decay > Fighting Disinformation > Search >

Snopes

Website: [Snopes](#) 

Founded in 1995

Snopes.com is a website that conducts extensive fact-checking research on popular topics, often chosen based on reader interest. Snopes uses a number of icons to classify content: True, Mostly True, Mixture, Mostly False, False, Unproven, Outdated, Miscaptioned, Correct Attribution, Misattributed, Scan, and Legend.

Tool type: **Verification**
Status: **Fully operational**
Intended users: **General public**
Cost: **Free**
Tool focus: **This tool is content-focused. It directly evaluates information, such as the authenticity of a photo.**

Method or technology:

Human implementation

Is the tool automated?

No

Founding organization: **Snopes Media Group**
Founder/primary contact: **David and Barbara Mikkelsen**

#facts



Snopes.com

Online Media • 903 followers

The Internet's definitive fact-checking resource.

Follow

Visit website 

 **See all 23 employees on LinkedIn**

There are fewer than 40 US truth warrior organizations, most operating WITHOUT automation, with only 3-23 human employees

Introduction to Data Science, 2020 Period I, University of Helsinki

3
[All images included under Fair Use](#)

"In Search of the Real Fake News"

but they are surprisingly few in number for such a critical problem

*There are fewer than 40 US truth warrior organizations,
most operating WITHOUT automation, with only 3-23 human employees*

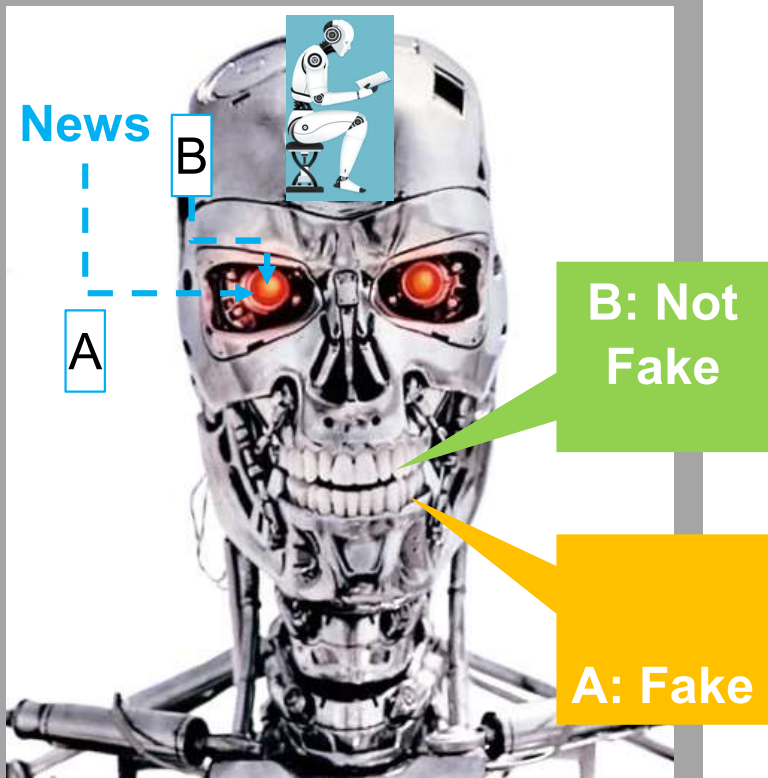
**We seek to extend the efforts of the few
human warriors through automation**



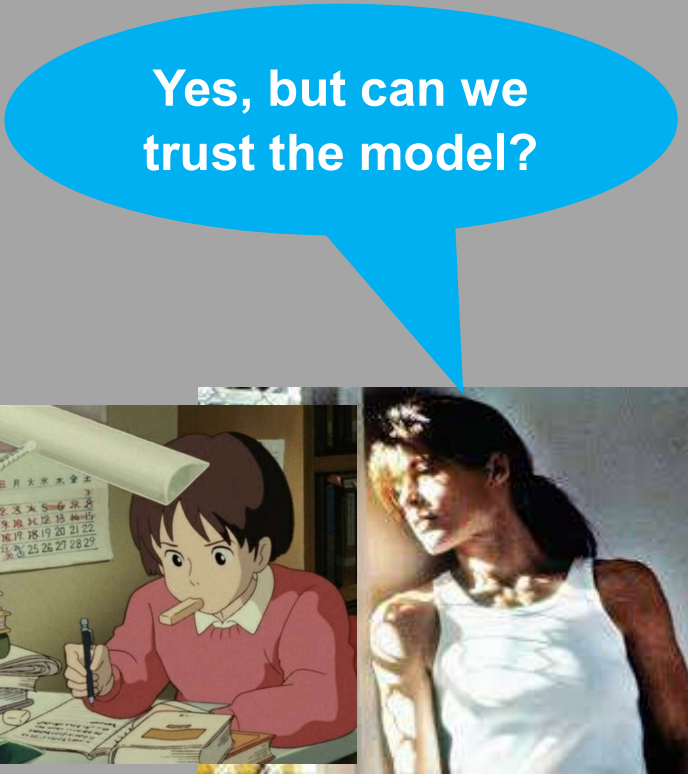
We seek to extend the efforts of the few human warriors through automation

*

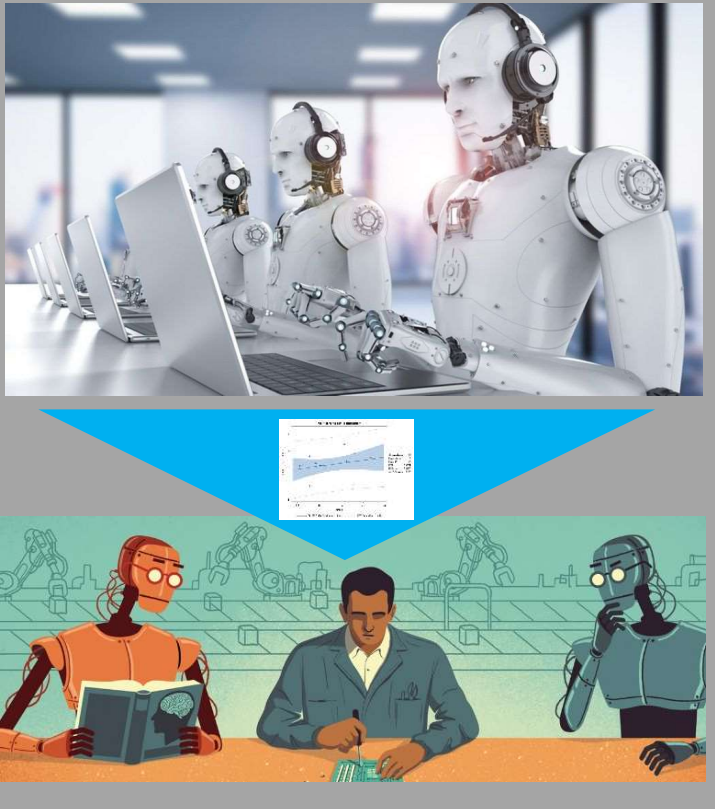
Our model puts in placeholder assessments
Think Terminator 2, not Terminator 1



Assessment can still be post-edited by live humans

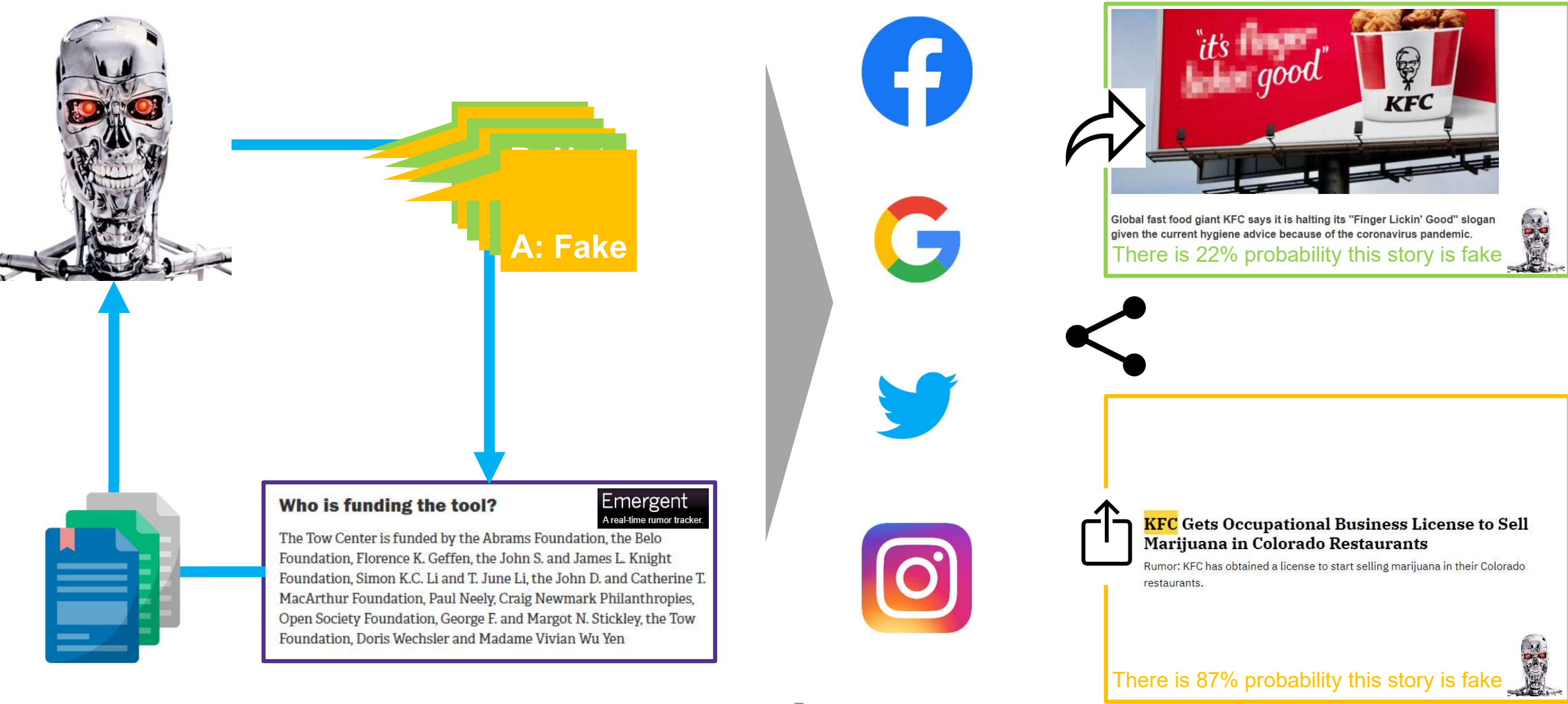


Humans can prioritize based on probabilistic assessments by model



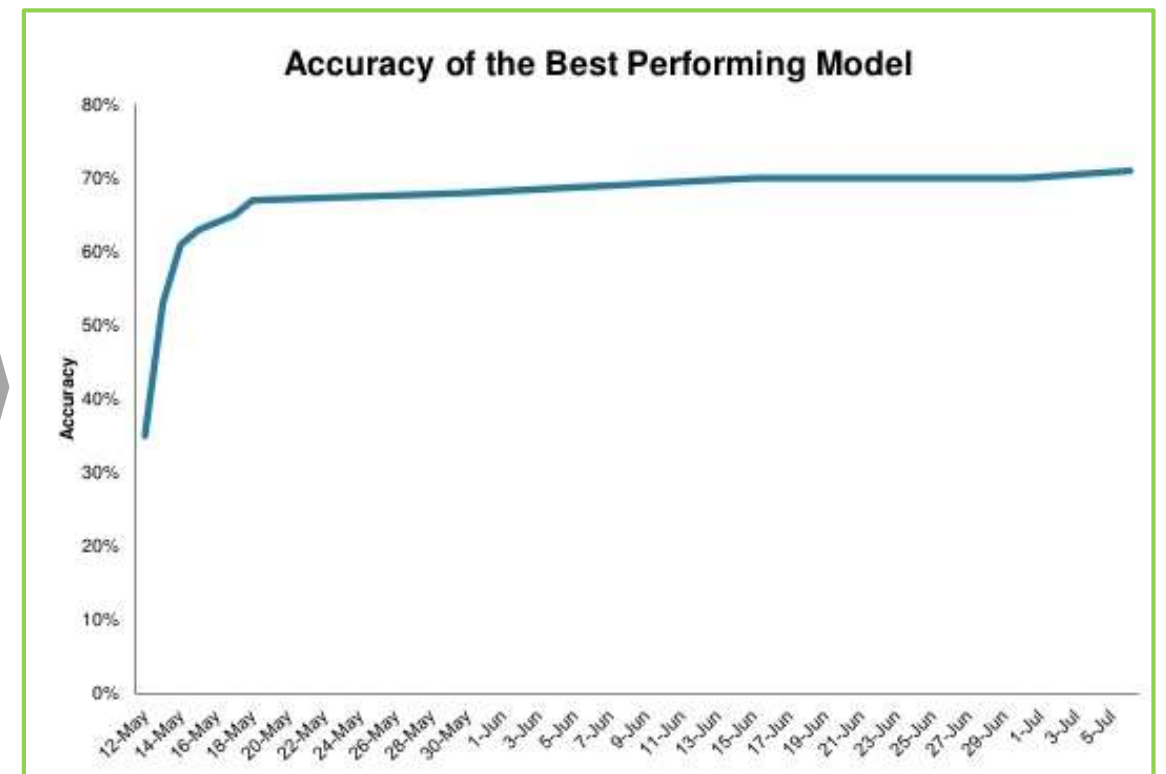
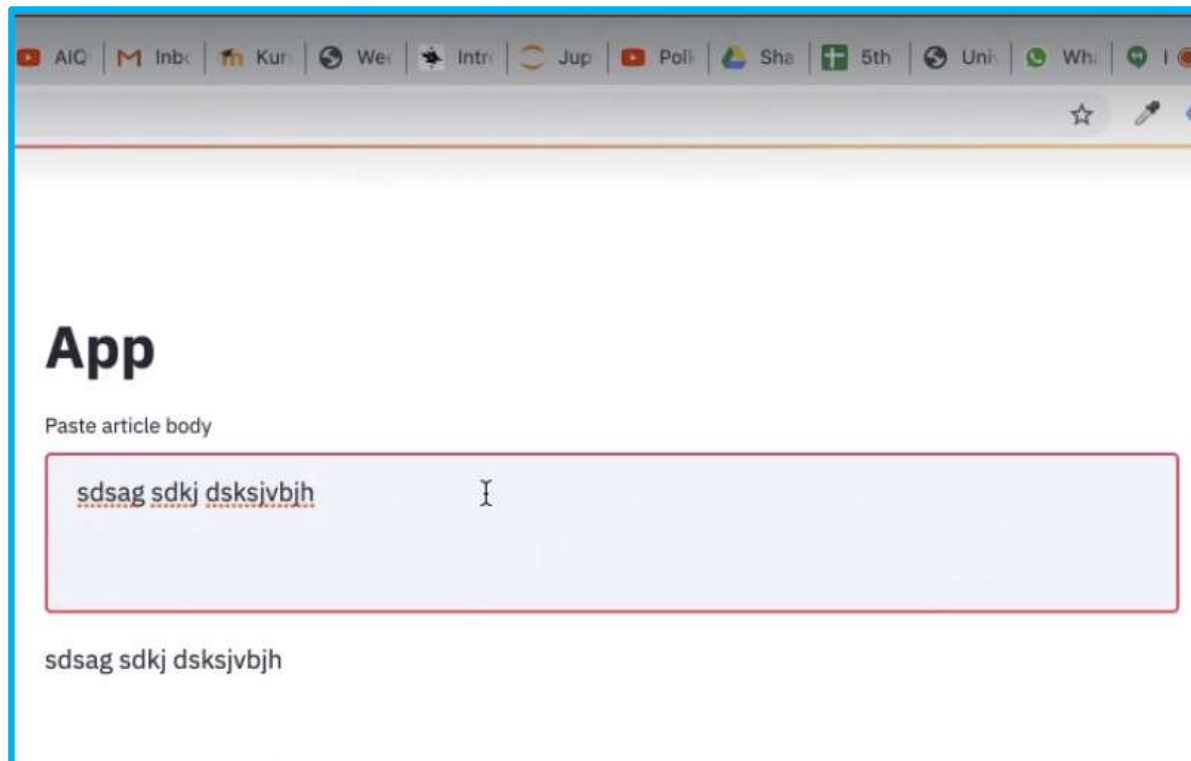
Commercialization

Our app available for free to non-profit orgs in exchange for gold label data to continually improve our model
Our app then extended (for pay) to for-profit social media/news outlets, automatically certifying shared content



Picture Our Concept

To become an established brand, we enable social/media new consumers to paste in an article URL or simply text in order to obtain our assessment



Articles with URLs along with our assessments are collected to chart our accuracy over time