

Table 7: IV/2SLS Estimates of the Effect of Class Size and Score Manipulation on Test Scores

	IV/2SLS			IV/2SLS (overidentified)			IV/2SLS (overidentified-interacted)		
	Italy (1)	North/Centre (2)	South (3)	Italy (4)	North/Centre (5)	South (6)	Italy (7)	North/Centre (8)	South (9)
A. Math									
Class size	0.0075 (0.0213)	-0.0029 (0.0298)	0.0062 (0.0441)	0.0024 (0.0190)	-0.0113 (0.0251)	0.0133 (0.0378)	0.0116 (0.0316)	0.0136 (0.0482)	0.0473 (0.0675)
Score manipulation	3.82*** (0.19)	7.33*** (0.79)	2.88*** (0.16)	3.82*** (0.19)	7.02*** (0.73)	2.87*** (0.16)	4.10*** (0.96)	9.21** (4.41)	3.33*** (0.86)
Class size * Score manipulation							-0.1464 (0.4814)	-1.2700 (2.1598)	-0.2273 (0.4304)
Overid test [P-value]				[0.914]	[0.600]	[0.541]	[0.914]	[0.475]	[0.476]
N	139,996	87,491	52,505	139,996	87,491	52,505	139,996	87,491	52,505
B. Language									
Class size	0.0121 (0.0173)	0.0049 (0.0196)	0.0127 (0.0385)	0.0218 (0.0153)	0.0109 (0.0174)	0.0491 (0.0329)	0.0325 (0.0308)	0.0098 (0.0320)	0.1337* (0.0800)
Score manipulation	3.29*** (0.18)	4.50*** (0.45)	2.80*** (0.18)	3.21*** (0.18)	4.34*** (0.42)	2.74*** (0.18)	3.59*** (1.03)	4.31* (2.25)	4.18*** (1.30)
Class size * Score manipulation							-0.2130 (0.4980)	-0.0029 (1.0898)	-0.7058 (0.6214)
Overid test (P-value)				[0.129]	[0.796]	[0.036]	[0.216]	[0.844]	[0.109]
N	140,003	87,493	52,510	140,003	87,493	52,510	140,003	87,493	52,510