

| | ln Total Population | | | City Population Share | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1100 | 0.013*** (0.003) | 0.011*** (0.003) | 0.012*** (0.004) | -0.002 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1200 | 0.029*** (0.005) | 0.024*** (0.005) | 0.024*** (0.007) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1300 | 0.039*** (0.007) | 0.031*** (0.007) | 0.030*** (0.010) | -0.000 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1400 | 0.019** (0.008) | 0.004 (0.008) | 0.021* (0.012) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.000 (0.002) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1500 | 0.034*** (0.009) | 0.014 (0.010) | 0.027* (0.014) | 0.000 (0.001) | -0.000 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1600 | 0.041*** (0.009) | 0.021** (0.011) | 0.026* (0.015) | 0.000 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.003) | -0.000 (0.003) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1700 | 0.043*** (0.012) | 0.018 (0.013) | 0.024 (0.018) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.002 (0.002) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1750 | 0.055*** (0.012) | 0.030** (0.014) | 0.031 (0.020) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.002) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1800 | 0.073*** (0.014) | 0.048*** (0.015) | 0.041* (0.022) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.002 (0.002) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1850 | 0.095*** (0.015) | 0.069*** (0.017) | 0.060*** (0.020) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.003* (0.002) |
| ln Suitable Area \times 1900 | 0.121*** (0.017) | 0.092*** (0.021) | 0.080*** (0.024) | 0.012*** (0.002) | 0.012*** (0.002) | 0.010*** (0.003) |
| Year Fixed Effect | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| ln Old World Crops Area | No | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| ln Elevation | No | No | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| ln Ruggedness | No | No | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| R-square | 0.989 | 0.989 | 0.990 | 0.418 | 0.421 | 0.455 |
| Observations | 1552.000 | 1552.000 | 1552.000 | 1552.000 | 1552.000 | 1552.000 |
| F Stat for Joint Significance 1750-1900 | 17.882 | 13.595 | 4.198 | 8.017 | 8.817 | 4.892 |

Method: areg. Standard errors clustered at isocode in parenthesis, * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$