Table 2: Descriptive Statistics (Weighted Means)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never Treated States (All Years) | Selected Treated States (Pre) | Selected Treated States (Post) | Selected Treated States (All Years) |
| Mortality Rate (per 100,000): |  |  |  |  |
| All Causes | 894.7 | 840.8 | 825.4 | 835.4 |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases | 51.7 | 50.6 | 42.1 | 47.6 |
| Diabetes Mellitus | 26.2 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 24.7 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia | 19.3 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 18.3 |
| Ischemic Heart Disease | 149.0 | 147.3 | 104.9 | 132.5 |
| Suicide | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 13.1 |
| County Statistics: |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment Rate | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 |
| Median Household Income | 49,701.4 | 48,118.0 | 55,635.3 | 50,763.2 |
| Poverty Rate | 12.9 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 13.8 |
| Median Age | 37.9 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.0 |
| Percent Black | 12.4 | 15.5 | 19.2 | 16.8 |
| Percent White | 78.5 | 74.5 | 70.7 | 73.2 |
| Percent Female | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| Percent BA Degree | 17.9 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 17.5 |
| Percent HS or Below | 43.2 | 42.3 | 39.9 | 41.5 |
| Total Active MDs (per 100,000) | 266.7 | 253.8 | 259.9 | 255.9 |
| Population Density (per sq. mile) in 2010 | 1,324.5 |  |  | 1,016.1 |
| Number of Counties Short on PC Providers in 2010 | 1,061 |  |  | 658 |
| Total Number of Counties | 1,255 |  |  | 779 |
| Total Number of States | 21 |  |  | 14 |
| Total Number of Observations | 22,590 |  |  | 14,022 |