

# Social Robotics Architecture and Component Integration

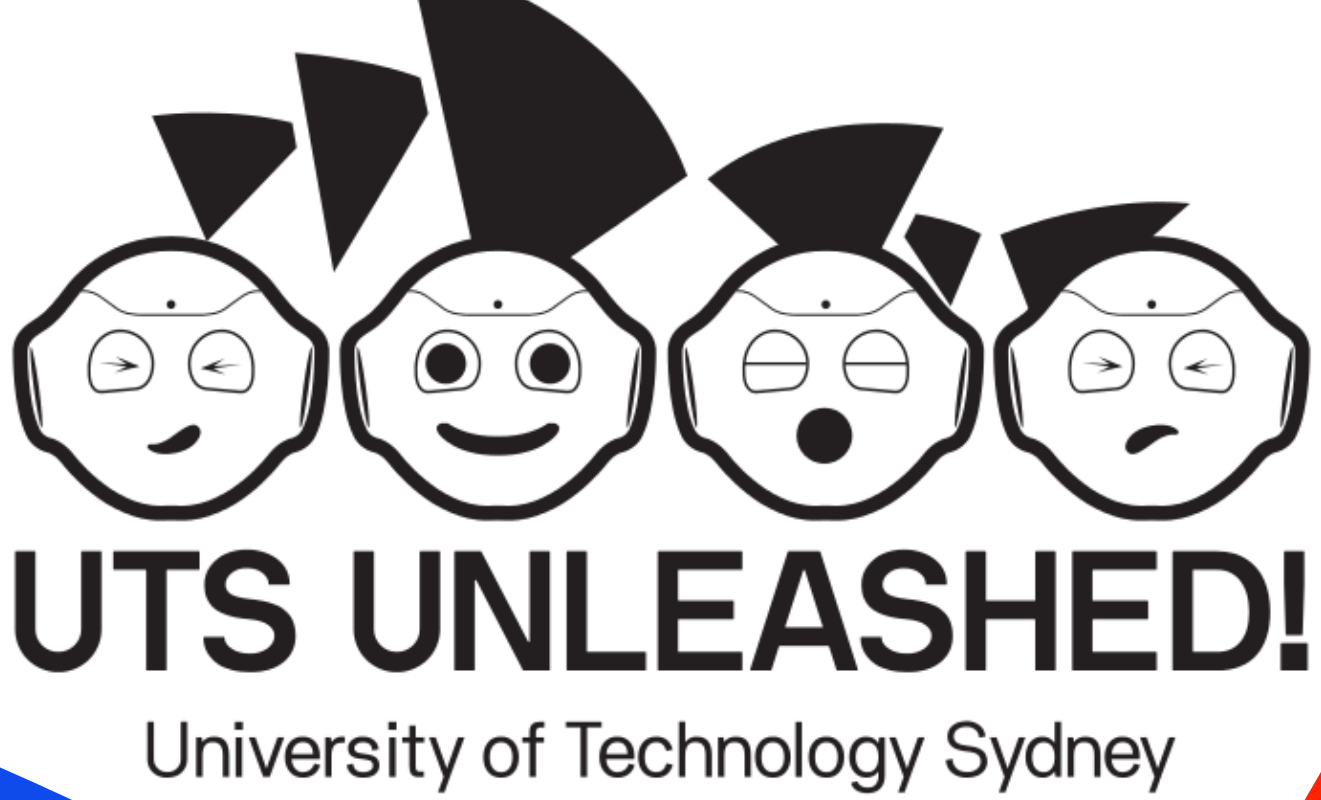
Our innovative architecture and component integration supports our approach for human-robot engagement via the following:

**1 Robot Task Management System**  
An innovative purpose-built platform independent system, that aims to provide a vastly superior system for developing Pepper behaviours that systematically generate state machines from a schedule of tasks. This system is still under development. The main benefits to date are simplicity, flexibility and modularity, all critical for rapid prototyping, testing and evaluation, especially when working with our industry partners and ordinary humans in our HRI experiments in real world settings including airports, shopping centres and banks.

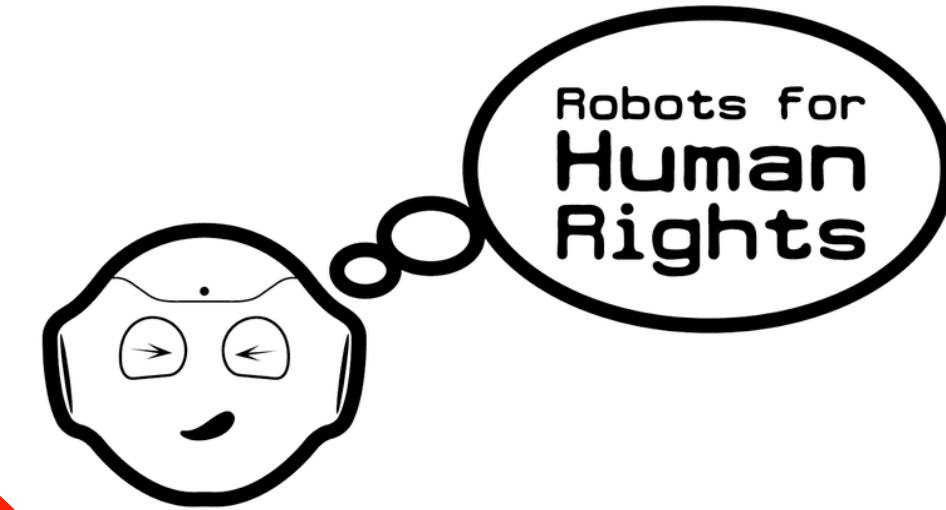
**2 Formal Robot Skill Specification**  
Our novel, highly expressive formal language is used to specify each robot skill. This formal specification enables Robot Skills to be created and updated in our visual editor and made readily accessible to our highly flexible Robot Task Management System. We have a developed a library of over 40 reusable Pepper Skills that are easily combined to create sophisticated behaviours.

**3 Robot Skill Visual Editor**  
Our novel visual editor enables the dynamic creation and update of robot skills in real time allowing experts and novice users to rapidly define new capabilities and interactions effortlessly. A key feature is that every task a robot is requested to perform is also generated and saved on-the-fly, thereby enabling extensive reuse, audit reviews and rapid iteration in real-time.

**4 Multi-Modal Human-Centric Interface Design**  
Our rich human-centric multi-modal interface is central to all our Human-Robot Interaction designs. We integrate speech, LEDs, gestures, and the robot tablet screen in all our robot behaviours to engage humans and to enhance their robot interaction experience. For example, our fully integrated robot tablet screen communicates information about the



# Human-Robot Engagement

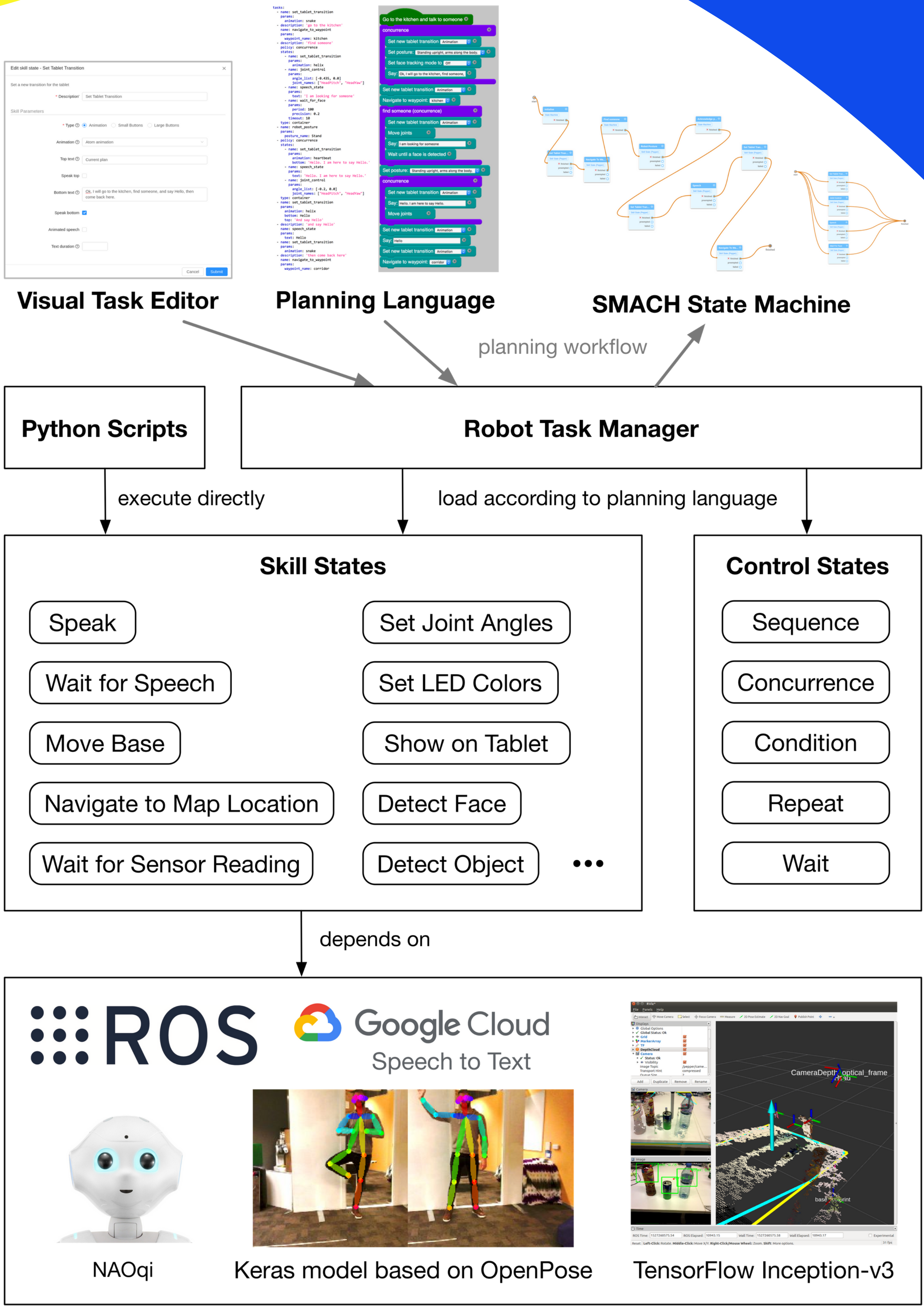


**Our Vision:** Ensure Pepper builds trust and enhances human well-being.

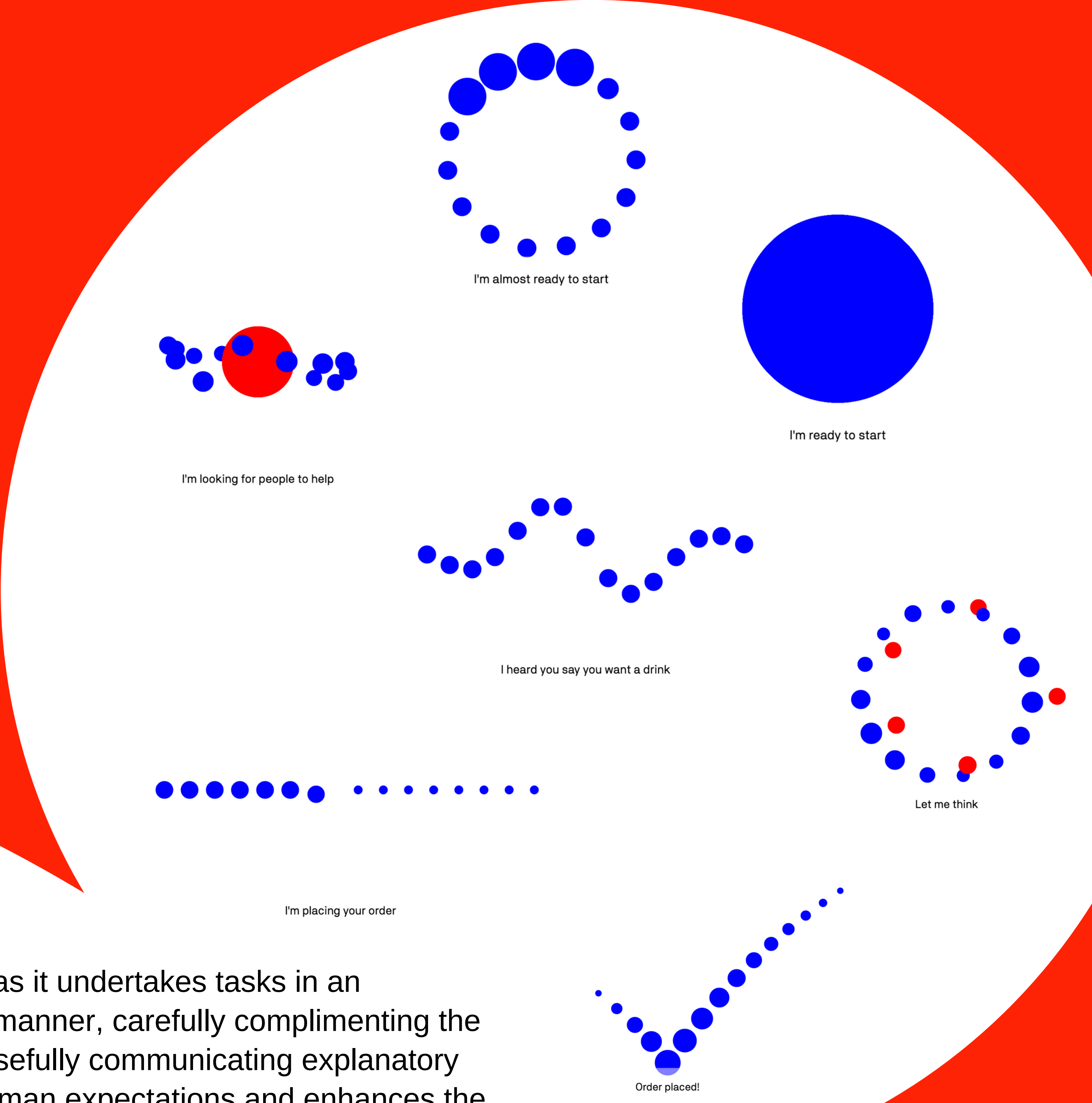
**Our Approach:** We employ a human-centric methodology that champions social intelligence [10] and human rights [11] with a strong focus on enhancing accessibility and human experience. We use our extensive HRI experiment outcomes [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] to inform our robot behaviour designs.

**Respect For Human Rights:** Our HRI designs respect the rights of human users. For example, we ensure they are in control of how their information is collected, shared, and stored by the robot. Privacy is a basic human right and of critical importance in social robotics. This frames our research focus. We work directly with the United Nations on developing ways that ensure social robots demonstrate social intelligence [10] and respect Human Rights see [11].

**Human-Robot Visual Communication:** Our novel tablet animations increase accessibility by augmenting other modes of human-robot interaction such as sounds, speech, gesture and eye lights. They are generated from a bespoke Javascript engine and comply with strong UTS branding guidelines.



current state of the robot as it undertakes tasks in an engaging and interactive manner, carefully complimenting the other modalities by purposefully communicating explanatory information to manage human expectations and enhances the fluency of the Human-Robot Interaction experience.



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