

Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello ([installation_index.html](https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html))
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Katello 3.3 Installation

These instructions are for installing Katello 3.3, but the latest stable is 3.18 (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.18/installation/index.html>).

Note: After installation of Katello, be sure to trust Katello's CA certificate on your system. This is required for the encrypted NoVNC connections. You will find `katello-server-ca.crt` in the `/pub` directory of your Katello server (e.g. <http://katello.example.com/pub/katello-server-ca.crt>).

Important Note for Existing Installations

Katello does not currently support installation on existing Foreman deployments. DO NOT attempt to install Katello on an existing Foreman deployment, unless you are a Foreman developer and willing to debug the broken configuration that will result from attempting an install on existing system.

Hardware Requirements

Katello may be installed onto a baremetal host or on a virtual guest. The minimum requirements are:

- Two Logical CPUs
- 8 GB of memory (12 GB highly recommended)
- The filesystem holding `/var/lib/pulp` needs to be large, but may vary depending on how many different Operating Systems you wish to synchronize:
 - Allocate 30 GB of space for each operating system. Even though an operating system may not take up this much space now, this allows space for future updates that will be synchronized later.

- The path /var/spool/squid/ is used as a temporary location for some types of repository syncs and may grow to consume 10s of GB of space before the files are migrated to /var/lib/pulp. You may wish to put this on the same partition as /var/lib/pulp.
- The filesystem holding /var/lib/mongodb needs at least 4 GB to install, but will vary depending on how many different Operating Systems you wish to synchronize:
 - Allocate around 40% of the capacity that has been given to the /var/lib/pulp filesystem
- The root filesystem needs at least 20 GB of Disk Space

Required Ports

The following ports need to be open to external connections:

- 80 TCP - HTTP, used for provisioning purposes
- 443 TCP - HTTPS, used for web access and api communication
- 5647 TCP - qdrouterd - used for client and Smart Proxy actions
- 9090 TCP - HTTPS - used for communication with the Smart Proxy

Production

Katello provides a puppet based installer for deploying production installations. Production installations are supported on the following OSes:

OS	
CentOS 7	X
RHEL 7	X

Katello can only run on an x86_64 operating systems.

Installation may be done manually or via our recommended approach of using forklift (<https://theforeman.org/#forklift>).

Required Repositories

Select your Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 ▾

```
yum -y --disablerepo="*" --enablerepo=rhel-7-server-rpms install yum-utils wget
yum-config-manager --disable "*"
yum-config-manager --enable rhel-7-server-rpms
yum-config-manager --enable rhel-7-server-optional-rpms
yum-config-manager --enable rhel-7-server-extras-rpms
```

```
yum -y localinstall https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/katello/el7/x86_64/ka
tello-repos-latest.rpm
yum -y localinstall https://yum.theforeman.org/releases/1.14/el7/x86_64/foreman-release.rpm
yum -y localinstall https://yum.puppetlabs.com/puppetlabs-release-pcl-el-7.noarch.rpm # will insta
ll with Puppet 4
#yum -y localinstall https://yum.puppetlabs.com/puppetlabs-release-el-7.noarch.rpm # use this inst
ead if you prefer Puppet 3
yum -y localinstall https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-7.noarch.rpm
yum -y install foreman-release-scl
```

Installation

After setting up the appropriate repositories, update your system:

```
yum -y update
```

Then install Katello:

```
yum -y install katello
```

At this point the `foreman-installer` should be available to setup the server. The installation may be customized, to see a list of options:

```
foreman-installer --scenario katello --help
```

Note

Prior to running the installer, the machine should be set up with a time service such as ntpd or chrony, since several Katello features will not function well if there is minor clock skew.

These may be set as command line options or in the answer file (/etc/foreman-installer/scenarios.d/katello-answers.yaml). Now run the options:

```
foreman-installer --scenario katello <options>
```

Forklift

Foreman provides a git repository designed to streamline setup by setting up all the proper repositories. Forklift provides the ability to deploy a virtual machine instance via Vagrant or direct deployment on an already provisioned machine. For details on how to install using forklift, please see the README (<https://github.com/theforeman/forklift/blob/master/README.md>).

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3.3 ▾

1. Installation

1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)

1.2 Smart proxy ([installation_smart_proxy.html](#))

1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)

2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)

2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)

5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)

5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)

5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)

5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)

5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)

5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)

5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)

5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)

5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)

5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)

5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)

5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)

5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)

5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)

5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)

5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Smart Proxy Installation

Hardware Requirements

The Smart Proxy server is only supported on x86_64 Operating Systems

- 2 Two Logical CPUs
- 8 GB of memory
- Disk space usage is similar to that of the main Katello server Installation (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)

Required Ports

At a minimum, the following ports need to be open to external connections for installation:

- 80 TCP - HTTP, used for provisioning purposes
- 443 TCP - HTTPS, used for web access and api communication
- 9090 TCP - HTTPS - used for communication with the Smart Proxy

See the User Guide (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html) for additional information about Smart Proxy services and required ports.

Installation

Install needed packages:

The same yum repositories need to be configured on the Smart Proxy server as the main Katello server. See the installation guide for the list of required repositories (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html#required-repositories>).

Once you get the repositories configured, install the foreman-proxy-content package on the Smart Proxy

```
yum install -y foreman-proxy-content
```

Generate Certificates for the Smart Proxies

Prior to installing the Smart Proxy, we need to generate certificates on the main Katello server:

```
foreman-proxy-certs-generate --foreman-proxy-fqdn "myproxy.example.com"\  
--certs-tar    "~/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar"
```

In the above example, replace 'myproxy.example.com' with your Smart Proxy's fully qualified domain name. This will generate a tar file containing all the needed certificates. You will need to transfer those certificates to the server that you will install your Smart Proxy on using whatever method you prefer (e.g. SCP).

The foreman-proxy-certs-generate command will output an example installation command. For example:

Installing Success!	Done [100%] [.....]
<p>To finish the installation, follow these steps:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ensure that the foreman-installer-katello package is installed on the system.2. Copy ~/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar to the system myproxy.example.com3. Run the following commands on the Smart Proxy (possibly with the customized parameters, see foreman-installer --scenario foreman-proxy-content --help and documentation for more info on setting up additional services): <pre>yum -y localinstall http://katello.example.com/pub/katello-ca-consumer-latest.noarch.rpm subscription-manager register --org "Default_Organization" foreman-installer --scenario foreman-proxy-content\ --foreman-proxy-content-parent-fqdn "katello.example.com"\ --foreman-proxy-register-in-foreman "true"\ --foreman-proxy-foreman-base-url "https://katello.example.com"\ --foreman-proxy-trusted-hosts "katello.example.com"\ --foreman-proxy-trusted-hosts "myproxy.example.com"\ --foreman-proxy-oauth-consumer-key "UVrAZfMaCfBiiWejoUVLYCZHT2xhzuFV"\ --foreman-proxy-oauth-consumer-secret "ZhH8p7M577ttNU3WmUGWASag3JeXKgUX"\ --foreman-proxy-content-certs-tar "/root/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar"</pre> <p>The full log is at /var/log/foreman-proxy-certs-generate.log</p>	

Install Smart Proxy

Use the provide installation command from `foreman-proxy-certs-generate`, and tailor for your own purposes as needed. The defaults will give you a Smart Proxy ready for Content-related services.

See the User Guide (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html) to learn about setting up provisioning related services, as well as the Foreman manual (<http://theforeman.org/manuals/latest/index.html#4.3SmartProxies>)

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients ([installation_clients.html](#))

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Client Installation

Client machines can be added in one of two ways: manually or via a provisioned host.

Manual

Install the appropriate Katello client release packages. For CentOS 6, you will also need to enable the COPR repository for subscription-manager.

Select your Operating System: Enterprise Linux 5 (CentOS, etc.) ▾

```
yum install -y https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/client/el5/x86_64/katello-client-repos-latest.rpm
yum -y install https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-5.noarch.rpm
```

Now you are ready to install the katello-agent:

```
yum install katello-agent
```

Provisioned

In order to install the katello-agent package on a host you are provisioning, you will need to make the appropriate client repository available within your Katello. The first step is to either create a new product or add to an existing product, the appropriate client repository from the dropdown in the manual (<https://theforeman.org/#manual>) section above. After you create the new repositories, they will need to be synced

locally. Next, you will then need to add them to the relevant content view(s) for the hosts you are wanting to provision. At this point, a new version of the content view can be published and promoted to the appropriate environments that you are wanting to provision a host into. At this point, you can go provision a host and the host will install the katello-agent package during setup.

When provisioning new clients that should use Puppet 4, set a parameter called 'enable-puppet4' to 'true', so the templates know which package to install and where to place the configuration. This parameter can be placed at the host, host group, or another appropriate level of the hierarchy.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello ([upgrade_index.html](https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade_index.html))
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Katello Upgrade

Katello supports upgrades from version 2.0. For users transitioning from 1.4, please see - Transition Guide (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/2.0-transition.html>).

Pre-upgrade considerations

Before you upgrade, you need to run the upgrade check script that will check for any active tasks, your version of Katello, and if there are any content hosts that will be deleted (see below). This script is included in Katello 2.4.3.

To run the script:

```
foreman-rake katello:upgrade_check
```

Step 1 - Backup

If Katello is running on a Virtual Machine, we recommend to take a snapshot prior to upgrading. Otherwise, take a backup of the relevant databases by following the instructions here (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/).

Step 2 - Operating System

Ensure your operating system is fully up-to-date:

```
yum -y update
```

NOTE: If kernel packages are updated here (e.g. upgrading el 6.6 to 6.7), you must reboot and ensure the new kernel and SELinux policy is loaded before upgrading Katello.

Step 3 - Repositories

Update the Foreman and Katello release packages:

- RHEL7 / CentOS 7:

```
yum update -y  
https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/katello/el7/x86_64/katello-repos-latest.rpm  
yum update -y https://yum.theforeman.org/releases/1.14/el7/x86_64/foreman-release.rpm  
yum update -y foreman-release-scl
```

Step 4 - Update Packages

Clean the yum cache

```
yum clean all
```

Update the required packages:

```
yum -y update
```

Step 5 - Run Installer

The installer with the --upgrade flag will run the right database migrations for all component services, as well as adjusting the configuration to reflect what's new in Katello 3.3

```
foreman-installer --scenario katello --upgrade
```

Congratulations! You have now successfully upgraded your Katello to 3.3. For a rundown of what was added, please see release notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)!

If for any reason, the above steps failed, please review /var/log/foreman-installer/katello.log – if any of the “Upgrade step” tasks failed, you may try to run them manually below to aid in troubleshooting.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy ([upgrade_smart_proxy.html](#))
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Smart Proxy Upgrade

Step 1 - Operating System

Ensure your operating system is fully up-to-date:

```
yum -y update
```

NOTE: If kernel packages are updated here (e.g. upgrading el 6.6 to 6.7), you must reboot and ensure the new kernel and SELinux policy is loaded before upgrading Katello.

Step 2 - Repositories

Update the Foreman and Katello release packages:

- RHEL7 / CentOS 7:

```
yum update -y  
https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/katello/el7/x86_64/katello-repos-latest.r  
pm  
yum update -y https://yum.theforeman.org/releases/1.14/el7/x86_64/foreman-release.rpm
```

Step 3 - Update Packages

Clean the yum cache

```
yum clean all
```

Update packages:

```
yum update -y
```

```
yum install foreman-proxy-content
```

Step 4 - Regenerate Certificates

On the Katello server, regenerate the certificates tarball for your Smart Proxy:

```
foreman-proxy-certs-generate --foreman-proxy-fqdn "myproxy.example.com"\n    --certs-update-all\n    --certs-tar    "~/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar"
```

And copy them to your Smart Proxy:

```
scp ~/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar myproxy.example.com:
```

Step 5 - Run Installer

The installer with the `-upgrade` flag will run the right database migrations for all component services, as well as adjusting the configuration to reflect what's new in Katello 3.3

```
foreman-installer --scenario foreman-proxy-content --upgrade\n    --foreman-proxy-content-certs-tar ~/myproxy.example.com-certs.tar\n    --certs-update-all --certs-regenerate --certs-deploy
```

Congratulations! You have now successfully upgraded your Smart Proxy to 3.3. For a rundown of what was added, please see release notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)!

If for any reason, the above steps failed, please review `/var/log/foreman-installer/foreman-proxy.log` – if any of the “Upgrade step” tasks failed, you may try to run them manually below to aid in troubleshooting.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients ([upgrade_clients.html](#))

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Client Upgrade

When upgrading clients there are 2 scenarios: manually added clients and provisioned clients.

Step 1 - Update Repositories

Manually Added Clients

Update the Katello client release packages:

Select your Operating System: Enterprise Linux 5 (CentOS, etc.) ▾

```
yum update -y https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/client/el5/x86_64/katello-client-repos-latest.rpm  
yum -y install https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-5.noarch.rpm
```

Provisioned Clients

If the katello-agent was setup during provisioning from a locally synced repository then you will need to go through some initial setup (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>) to add the 3.3 client repositories to your Katello for each version needed. After you create the new repositories, they will then need to be added to the relevant content view(s) and the older versions removed. At this point, a new version of the content view can be published and promoted to the appropriate environments. Once the new package is available the clients can be updated following the next steps.

Step 2: Update Packages

Clean the yum cache

```
yum clean all
```

Update packages:

```
yum update katello-agent
```

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
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2. Upgrade

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3. Release Notes ([release_notes_release_notes.html](#))

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Katello 3.3 (Baltic Porter) Release Notes

For the full release notes, see the Changelog (<https://github.com/Katello/katello/blob/KATELLO-3.3/CHANGELOG.md>).

Features

Updated UI

Simplify UI by moving towards a single item view in accordance with patternfly best practices and in preparation for upcoming vertical navigation.

Improved Manifest Import and Delete

Manifest import and delete actions have been refactored in anticipation of Candlepin 2.0. Now users are able to see a step-by-step breakdown of tasks for these actions in the Dynflow console.

Username and Password for Repositories

Set the username and password on repositories that require authentication for access during synchronization.

Package Applicability

See what packages need updating on your host. Previously only available via repositories with Errata, now you can see exactly what updates are available for each host and apply them directly.

Content View Enhancements

- Package Filtering by Architecture: Create package filters on yum content to either include or exclude packages based upon their architecture (e.g. noarch, x86_64, i386...etc).
- Promote Version to Multiple Environments: Promote a content view version to multiple environments at once. Prior to 3.3, users could only promote a content view version to one environment at a time. This feature is currently only available via the API and CLI.
- Publish “Latest” Version in Composite Content Views: When configuring a Composite Content View a specific version of each component is selected. Now you can simply select ‘Latest’ and at publish time the latest version will be calculated and used within the composite.
- Define and publish Composite Content Views Containing Overlapping Repositories: When configuring Composite Content Views, you can now select component views that were published from the same source repository. Prior to Katello 3.3, if two component views were published using the same source repository (e.g. Centos7), they could not both be added to the same composite content view.

Smart Proxy Content

Smart Proxies with content can now be configured with their own download policy. This allows the main server to synchronize the full contents of its configured repositories while the Smart Proxy can be configured to use an “On Demand” policy and only synchronize what is actually used by clients.

Tracer Support

After updating packages on a host, a service will sometimes need to be restarted in order for the new version to take effect. Tracer is a utility to help detect these services and Katello 3.3 supports hosts reporting this information. To use this feature, simply update to the newest katello-agent and the reports will be sent whenever a package is updated. You can see what services need to be restarted and restart them via Remote Execution from the new Content Host Details Traces page.

Deprecation Warnings

- content view versions API deprecation warning: (“The parameter environment_id will be removed in Katello 3.4. Please update to use the environment_ids parameter.”,
https://github.com/Katello/katello/blob/master/app/controllers/katello/api/v2/content_view_versions_controller.rb#L257)

Contributors

We'd like to thank the following people who contributed to the Katello 3.3 release:

Justin Sherrill Brad Buckingham Walden Raines David Davis Tom McKay Partha Aji Andrew Kofink Chris Duryee Daniel Lobato Garcia Eric D. Helms Ranjan Kumar Stephen Benjamin John Mitsch Pavel Moravec Bryan Kearney Chris Roberts Ondřej Pražák Shimon Shtein Swapnil Abnave Tomer Brisker Zach Huntington-Meath Djebran Lezzoum Amit Karsale Ivan Nečas June Zhang Lukas Zapletal Marek Hulan Martin Bačovský Sean O'Keeffe Shlomi Zadok kgaikwad Thomas McKay

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI ([cli_index.html](#))

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Hammer

What is the CLI?

The Hammer CLI provides users with a command-line interface for interacting with Katello. It's our goal to make all functionality that's accessible through Katello's Web UI also available through Hammer so that users may use Hammer for their entire Katello workflow.

Installation

The first step to install the CLI is to setup the appropriate repositories: foreman, katello and epel.

Select your Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 ▾

```
yum -y --disablerepo="*" --enablerepo=rhel-6-server-rpms install yum-utils wget  
yum-config-manager --disable "*"  
yum-config-manager --enable rhel-6-server-rpms epel  
yum-config-manager --enable rhel-6-server-optional-rpms
```

```
yum -y localinstall https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/3.3/katello/el6/x86_64/ka  
tello-repos-latest.rpm  
yum -y localinstall https://yum.theforeman.org/releases/1.14/el6/x86_64/foreman-release.rpm  
yum -y localinstall https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-6.noarch.rpm
```

After setting up the appropriate repositories, install Katello:

```
yum -y install rubygem-hammer_cli_katello
```

How do I use Hammer?

To get started with hammer, view the help:

```
hammer -u <user> -p <password> --help
```

How do I contribute to Hammer?

See the Katello Hammer CLI project (<https://github.com/Katello/hammer-cli-katello>) if you want to get setup for contributing to the hammer code.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys ([user_guide_activation_keys_index.html](https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys_index.html))
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Activation Keys

Activation Keys provide a mechanism to define properties that may be applied to Content Hosts during registration. This includes properties such as:

- Lifecycle Environment
- Content View
- Subscriptions
- Repository Enablement
- Host Collections

Definitions

- Content Host (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#what-are-content-hosts)
- Host Collection - A statically defined group of Content Hosts.
- Subscription - The right to receive the associated content from Katello.

General Features

The following is a high-level summary of the Activation Key features:

- Create an Activation Key (<https://theforeman.org/#create-an-activation-key>)
- Add subscriptions to an Activation Key (<https://theforeman.org/#add-subscriptions-to-an-activation-key>)
- Change repository enablement for an Activation Key (<https://theforeman.org/#change-repository-enablement-for-an-activation-key>)
- Add Host Collections to an Activation Key (<https://theforeman.org/#add-host-collections-to-an-activation-key>)

- Register a Content Host using an Activation Key (<https://theforeman.org/#register-a-content-host-using-an-activation-key>)

Create an Activation Key

To create a new key,

- navigate to: Content > Activation Keys
- click New Activation Key

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the title 'Activation Keys'. A search bar and a 'New Activation Key' button are visible. The main area is titled 'New Activation Key' and contains the following fields:

- Name***: research
- Content Host Limit**: Unlimited Content Hosts:
- Description**: This is the activation key used by the research department.
- Environment**: Library (selected), dev, test
- Content View**: Default Organization View

At the bottom are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

- **Name**: This required option is used to identify the activation key to command line tools, such as subscription-manager.
- **Content Host Limit**: This option will control how many Content Hosts may be registered using the key. An “unlimited” value will not place any limits on usage. Specifying a quantity will limit the number of registered content hosts. Registering with an activation key consumes one of the available limit quantity, while unregistering makes it available again. (i.e. this quantity is not a usage counter but a limit of actively registered content hosts)
- **Description**: A free form text field that can be used to store a description of the key for later reference or for pseudo-tagging that can be used to search.
- **Environment and Content View**: Although optional, at least one activation key used during registration must specify a content view. Activation keys are used in the order specified to subscription-manager meaning the last activation key with a content view takes precedence.

The following example would use CV_B's content view:

```
subscription-manager register --org Default_Organization --activationkey NO_CV --activationkey CV_A --activationkey CV_B
```

Or equivalently:

```
subscription-manager register --org Default_Organization --activationkey NO_CV,CV_A,CV_B
```

For registration to succeed, at least one activation key must be successfully applied. For an activation key to succeed, at least one of the listed subscriptions must be successfully attached to the registering content host.

Add Subscriptions to an Activation Key

To add subscriptions to a key:

- navigate to: Content > Activation Keys

- select the desired key from the list
- click Subscriptions
- click Add
- select the Subscriptions you would like to add
- click Add Selected

The Auto-Attach setting controls how the group of subscriptions are processed during registration.

When 'Auto-Attach' is enabled but no subscriptions are added to the activation key, subscriptions will be automatically added to cover the installed products. This is equivalent to passing the '--auto-attach' flag to the subscription-manager command:

```
subscription-manager register --org=Default_Organization --auto-attach
```

When 'Auto-Attach' is enabled and subscriptions are listed for the activation key, two things will happen. First all subscriptions for custom products will be attached to the registering content host. Second, the group of Red Hat subscriptions will be attached as needed to cover the content host's installed Red Hat products. This is most commonly used when there is a group of similar subscriptions (eg. several Red Hat Enterprise Linux from different contracts, or guest subscriptions from different hypervisors) and which one used is not important. Katello's subscription tooling, Candlepin (<https://www.candlepinproject.org>), will automatically choose the minimal proper subscriptions from the group.

Finally, when 'Auto-Attach' is disabled, all subscriptions on the activation key will attach to the registering content host, regardless of whether needed to cover an installed product or not. For example, adding an OpenStack Platform subscription would then allow that product to be installed after registration.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Monitor, Content, Containers, Hosts, Configure, and Infrastructure. On the right, it shows 'Admin User' and 'Administrator'. Below the navigation, the title 'Activation Keys' is displayed. A search bar and a 'New Activation Key' button are visible. The main content area shows a table for the selected activation key 'research'. The 'Subscriptions' tab is selected. The table has columns for Quantity, Attached, Type, Starts, Expires, Support Level, Contract, and Account. One row is listed: 'Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server, Premium (8 sockets) (Up to 4 guests)' with a quantity of 1, attached, physical type, starts on 12/31/14, expires on 12/31/15, and account 5481114.

Change Repository Enablement for an Activation Key

To change repository enablement settings using a key:

- navigate to: Content > Activation Keys
- select the desired key from the list
- click Product Content
- click the edit icon for the repository content set that you would like to modify
- select the desired value (e.g. 'Override to Yes', 'Override to No', 'Defaults to Yes', 'Defaults to No')
- click Save

View current settings:

Activation Keys

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + New Activation Key

Name

research >

Activation Key: research

Details Subscriptions Product Content Host Collections

Below are the repository content sets currently available for this activation key through its subscriptions. For Red Hat subscriptions, additional content can be made available through the [Red Hat Repositories page](#). Changing default settings for content hosts that register with this activation key requires subscription-manager version 1.10 or newer to be installed on that host.

– RHEL 6

Content

Enabled by Default Defaults to Yes

Change current settings:

Activation Keys

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + New Activation Key

Name

research >

Activation Key: research

Details Subscriptions Product Content Host Collections

Below are the repository content sets currently available for this activation key through its subscriptions. For Red Hat subscriptions, additional content can be made available through the [Red Hat Repositories page](#). Changing default settings for content hosts that register with this activation key requires subscription-manager version 1.10 or newer to be installed on that host.

– RHEL 6

Content

Enabled by Default

Add Host Collections to an Activation Key

To add Host Collections to a key:

- navigate to: Content > Activation Keys
- select the desired key from the list
- click Host Collections
- click Add
- select the Host Collections you would like to add
- click Add Selected

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Default_Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and a user icon labeled 'Admin User'. Below the navigation is a search bar and a message indicating 'Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)'. A button for 'New Activation Key' is visible. The main content area is titled 'Activation Key: research'. It has tabs for Details, Subscriptions, Product Content, and Host Collections, with 'Host Collections' being the active tab. Under 'Host Collection Management', there are buttons for 'List/Remove' and 'Add'. A 'Filter' input field is present. A table lists three host collections: 'development' (selected), 'finance' (not selected), and 'research' (selected). Each row includes columns for Name, Description, and Capacity.

Name	Description	Capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> development		0 / Unlimited
<input type="checkbox"/> finance		0 / Unlimited
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> research		0 / Unlimited

Register a Content Host using an Activation Key

The simplest form of registering a content host with an activation key is this:

```
subscription-manager register --org=Default_Organization --activationkey=$KEY_NAME
```

Click here for more information (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#how-is-a-content-host-registered)

Note that modifying an activation key does not change anything on content hosts previously registered with the key.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup ([user_guide_backup_index.html](#))
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Backup

In the following sections, these assumptions are being made with respect to making the backup:

- `/tmp/backup` will be used as the target for backups
- All commands are executed as `root`

Option One: Offline repositories backup

By default, the whole Katello instance will be turned off completely for the entire backup.

```
# katello-backup /tmp/backup
```

Option Two: Online repositories backup

Backing up the repositories can take an extensive amount of time. You can perform a backup while online. In order for this procedure to succeed, you must not change or update the repositories database until the backup procedure is complete. Thus, you must avoid publishing, adding, or deleting content views, promoting content view versions, adding, changing, or deleting sync-plans, and adding, deleting, or syncing repositories during this time. To perform an online-backup of the repositories, run:

```
# katello-backup --online-backup /tmp/backup
```

Option Three: Skip repositories backup

There may be situations in which you want to see a system without its repository information. You can skip backing up the Pulp database with the following option:

```
# katello-backup --skip-pulp /tmp/backup
```

Please note you would not be able to restore a Katello instance from a directory where the Pulp database was skipped.

Option Four: Incremental backup

Incremental backups can be used to only store the changes since the last backup:

First take a full backup:

```
# katello-backup /tmp/backup/full
```

Take 1st incremental backup:

```
# katello-backup /tmp/backup/incremtnal1 --incremental /tmp/backup/full
```

Take 2nd incremental backup:

```
# katello-backup /tmp/backup/incremtnal2 --incremental /tmp/backup/incremtnal1
```

An example with full backup on Sunday and incremental backup for all other weekdays would look like:

```
#!/bin/bash -e
DESTINATION=/var/backup
if [[ $(date +%w) == 0 ]]; then
    katello-backup $DESTINATION
else
    LAST=$(ls -td -- $DESTINATION/*/ | head -n 1)
    katello-backup $DESTINATION --incremental "$LAST"
fi
exit 0
```

Final check-up

After a successful backup, the backup directory should have the following files:

```
# ls /tmp/backup
config_files.tar.gz
mongo_data.tar.gz
pgsql_data.tar.gz
```

Additionally, if you ran the backup without skipping the Pulp database, you will see the additional file:

```
pulp_data.tar
```

Katello instance should be up and running. Next chapter is dedicated to restoring a backup.

Restore

Full restore

All the following commands are executed under `root` system account.

Please note only backups that include the Pulp database can be restored. To verify that your backup directory is usable, make sure it has the following files:

```
# ls /tmp/backup
config_files.tar.gz
mongo_data.tar.gz
pgsql_data.tar.gz
pulp_data.tar
```

Once verified, simply run:

```
# katello-restore /tmp/backup
```

This command will require verification in order to proceed, as the method will destruct all databases before restoring them. Once the procedure is finished, all processes will be online, and all databases and system configuration will be reverted to the state and the time of the backup.

Check log files for errors, such as `/var/log/foreman/production.log` and `/var/log/messages`.

Incremental restore

Incremental backups need to be restored sequentially starting with the oldest:

```
# katello-restore /tmp/backup/full  
# katello-restore /tmp/backup/incremtnal1  
# katello-restore /tmp/backup/incremtnal2
```

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy ([user_guide_smart_proxies_index.html](#))
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Smart Proxies

What are Smart Proxies?

The Smart Proxy server is a Katello component that provides federated services to discover, provision, control, and configure hosts. Each Katello server includes a Default Smart Proxy, and you may deploy additional Smart Proxies to remote data centers. A Smart Proxy server provides the following features:

- Content features, including:
 - Repository synchronization
 - Content delivery
 - Host action delivery (package installation updates, etc)
 - Subscription management proxy (RHSM)
- Foreman Smart Proxy features, including:
 - DHCP, including ISC DHCP servers
 - DNS, including Bind and MS DNS servers
 - Realm, including FreeIPA
 - Any UNIX-based TFTP server
 - Puppet Master servers
 - Puppet CA to manage certificate signing and cleaning
 - Baseboard Management Controller (BMC) for power management
 - Provisioning template proxy

The Katello Smart Proxy server is a means to scale out the Katello installation. Organizations can create various Smart Proxies in different geographical locations. These are centrally managed through the Katello server. When a Katello user promotes content to a particular environment, the Katello server will push the content to each of the Smart Proxy servers subscribed to that environment. Hosts pull content and configuration from the Katello Smart Proxy servers in their location and not from the central server.

In a fully configured Smart Proxy, communication is completely isolated between hosts and the Katello server.

What is a Foreman Proxy with Content?

A Katello Smart Proxy is a Foreman Smart Proxy with the addition of content-related services.

Deployment

In the simplest use case, a user may only want to use the Default Smart Proxy. Larger deployments would have a single Katello server with multiple Smart Proxies attached, with these remote Smart Proxies deployed to various datacenters. Smart Proxies can also be used to scale the number of hosts attached to a single Katello server.

Installation

See Smart Proxy Installation (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)

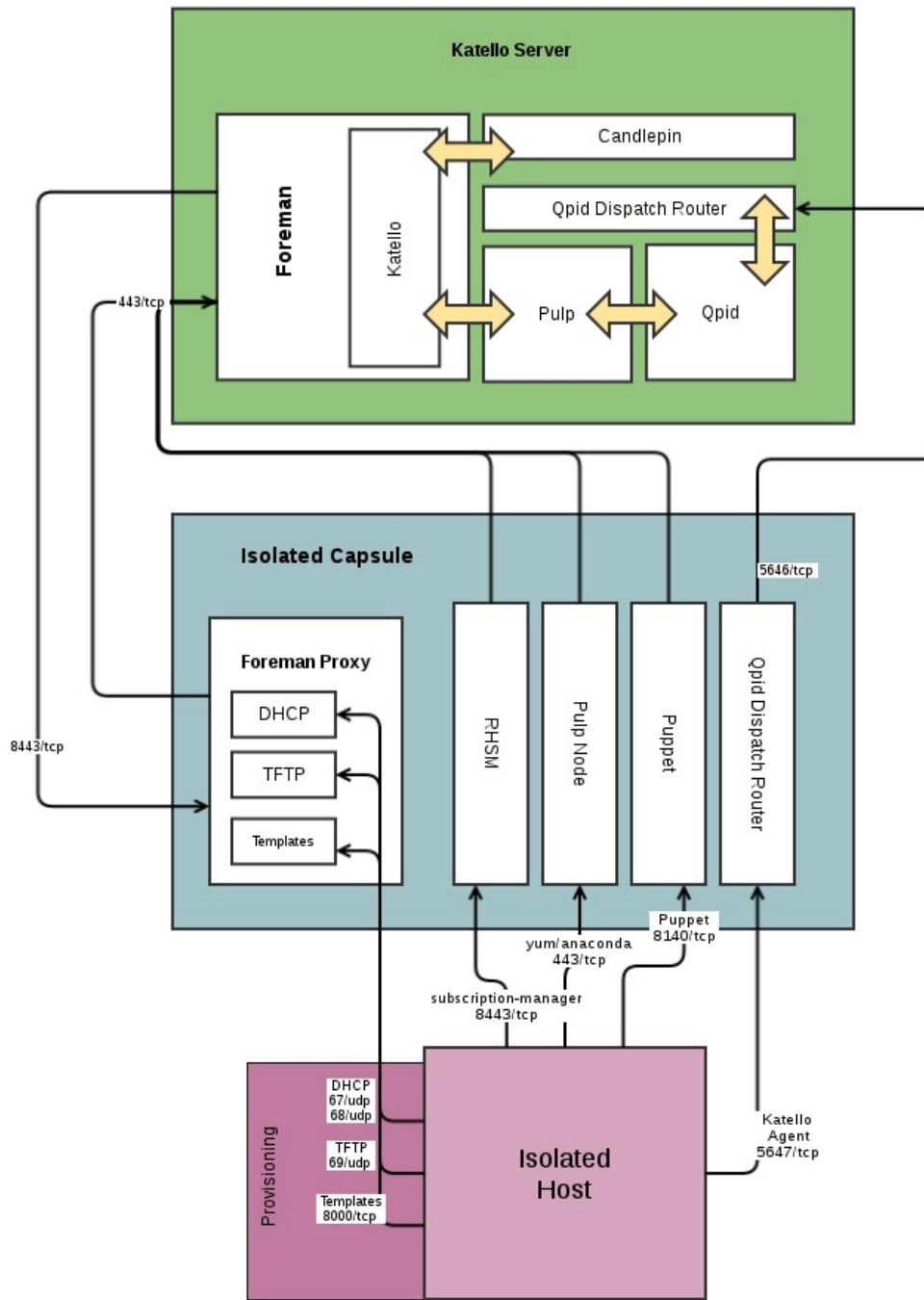
Removal

To stop all services and remove all Katello and Foreman related packages, run the following command as root on the Smart Proxy:

```
katello-remove
```

Smart Proxy Isolation

The goal of Smart Proxy Isolation is to provide a single endpoint for all of a client's communication, so that in remote network segments, you need only open Firewall ports to the Smart Proxy itself. The following section details the communication clients need to have with a Smart Proxy. The installation options mentioned are the default starting with Katello 2.2.



Content and Configuration Services

There are five primary areas that require client communication:

1 - Content Delivery

That is, yum. Katello Smart Proxies by default have the Pulp feature, which mirrors content for the selected Lifecycle Environments.

Install Option:

- `--pulp=true`

Required Connectivity:

- Clients need to be able to communicate with the Smart Proxy on port 443/tcp.

2 - Katello Agent

The Katello agent is a goferd plugin which allows you to schedule remote actions on hosts such as package installation, updates, etc. A Smart Proxy must be running the Qpid Dispatch Router service for this feature to work.

Install Option:

- `--qpid-router=true`

Required Connectivity:

- Clients need to be able to communicate with the Smart Proxy on port 5647/tcp

3 - Puppet & Puppet CA

By default, the Puppet CA feature on the Smart Proxy is an independent CA which will manage the certificates for all the clients registered against the Smart Proxy. Simply select the Puppetmaster and Puppet CA to be the Smart Proxy when creating a host.

Install Option:

- `--puppet=true --puppetca=true`

Required Connectivity:

- Clients need to communicate with the Smart Proxy on port 8140/tcp.

4 - Subscription Management

Content Hosts utilize Subscription Manager (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#how-is-a-content-host-registered) for registration to Katello and enabling/disabling specific repositories.

Install Option:

- `--reverse-proxy=true`

Required Connectivity:

- Clients need to talk to the Smart Proxy on port 8443/tcp.

5 - Provisioning Services

When provisioning a host using DHCP/PXE, you will need, at a minimum, the TFTP feature enabled on the Smart Proxy, and a DHCP server available. While not required, the Smart Proxy can provide the DHCP service. In order for the installer to obtain its kickstart template from the Smart Proxy, you should enable the templates feature.

If a TFTP proxy has the Templates feature as well, Foreman will automatically make the communication isolated. Your clients need to talk to the Smart Proxy on port 67/udp and 68/udp for DHCP, 69/udp for TFTP, and 8000/tcp for Templates.

Consult the installer's `--help` for the full range of provisioning options.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content ([user_guide_content_index.html](#))
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Content

Katello can currently host two different types of content, RPMs and puppet modules. RPMs and Puppet Modules can be synced from an external resource or can be uploaded directly.

The advantages to using Katello to mirror your local content are:

- Reduce bandwidth usage and increase download speed by having client machines pull updates from Katello
- Provision hosts using local Repositories covered HERE TODO
- Customize content locally, covered HERE TODO

Definitions

- Repository - Collection of content (either RPM or puppet)
- Product - Collection of Repositories, Content Hosts subscribe to a product
- Library - A special pre-created Lifecycle Environment where Repositories are created and content is synced or uploaded to. A Content Host can subscribe to library and receive content as soon as the content is synced or uploaded.

Creating a Product

From the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Products > New Product (top right)

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface at the URL 192.168.122.75:3000/katello/products#/products/new. The top navigation bar includes links for MyCompany, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and Admin User. The main content area is titled 'Products' and shows a search bar with 'Search...' and a magnifying glass icon, followed by the message 'Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total)'. Below this is a toolbar with buttons for '0 Selected | Deselect All', 'Bulk Actions', 'Repo Discovery', and '+ New Product'. A sidebar on the left is titled 'Name'. The central dialog is titled 'New Product' and contains the following fields:

Name*	Epel
Label*	Epel
GPG Key	(dropdown menu)
Sync Plan	(dropdown menu) + New Sync Plan
Description	(text area)

At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

Creating a Repository

From the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Products > Select desired product > Create Repository (right hand side)

Note the following options:

- Publish via HTTP: allows access to the Repository without any restriction. Unless you desire to restrict access to your content in this Repository, we recommend to leave this checked.
- URL: If you are syncing from an external Repository (yum or puppet), this would be filled in. This can be changed, added, or removed later. For example if you are wanting to create a mirror of EPEL, you would set this to 'https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/x86_64/'.

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All Bulk Actions Repo Discovery + New Product

Name Epel

Product Epel

Details Repositories Tasks

« Add New Repository

Name* Epel x86_64

Label* Epel_x86_64

Type* yum

URL http://download-i2.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/x86_64/

Publish via HTTP

GPG Key

Cancel Save

Syncing a Repository

From the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Products > Select desired product > Select the Repository > Sync Now

Repository Epel x86_6

192.168.122.75:3000/katello/products#/products/127/repositories/80

FOREMAN Admin User

MyCompany Monitor Content Hosts Configure Infrastructure Administer

Products

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)

0 Selected | Deselect All Bulk Actions Repo Discovery New Product

Name: Epel

Product Epel

Details Repositories Tasks

« Back to Repository List

Basic Information

Name	Epel x86_64
Label	Epel_x86_64
Type	yum
URL	http://download-i2.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/x86_64/ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Publish via HTTPS	true
Publish via HTTP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Published At	http://centos.installer/pulp/repos/MyCompany/Library/custom/Epel/Epel_x86_64
GPG Key	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Content Counts

Content Type

Packages	0
Errata	0
Package Groups	0

Sync Status

All dates and times below are relative to this server.

The progress will be displayed:

Product List

192.168.122.75:3000/katello/products#/products/127/tasks/fbd1fd1d-8f38-4a4e-aae0-ae4a74df6846

FOREMAN Admin User

MyCompany Monitor Content Hosts Configure Infrastructure Administer

Products

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)

0 Selected | Deselect All Bulk Actions Repo Discovery New Product

Name: Epel

Product Epel

Details Repositories Tasks

« Back

Task Details

Action Type	Synchronize
User	admin
Started At	4/15/14 12:52 PM
Finished At	
Parameters	repository 'Epel x86_64' ; product 'Epel' ; organization 'MyCompany'
State	running
Result	pending

Details

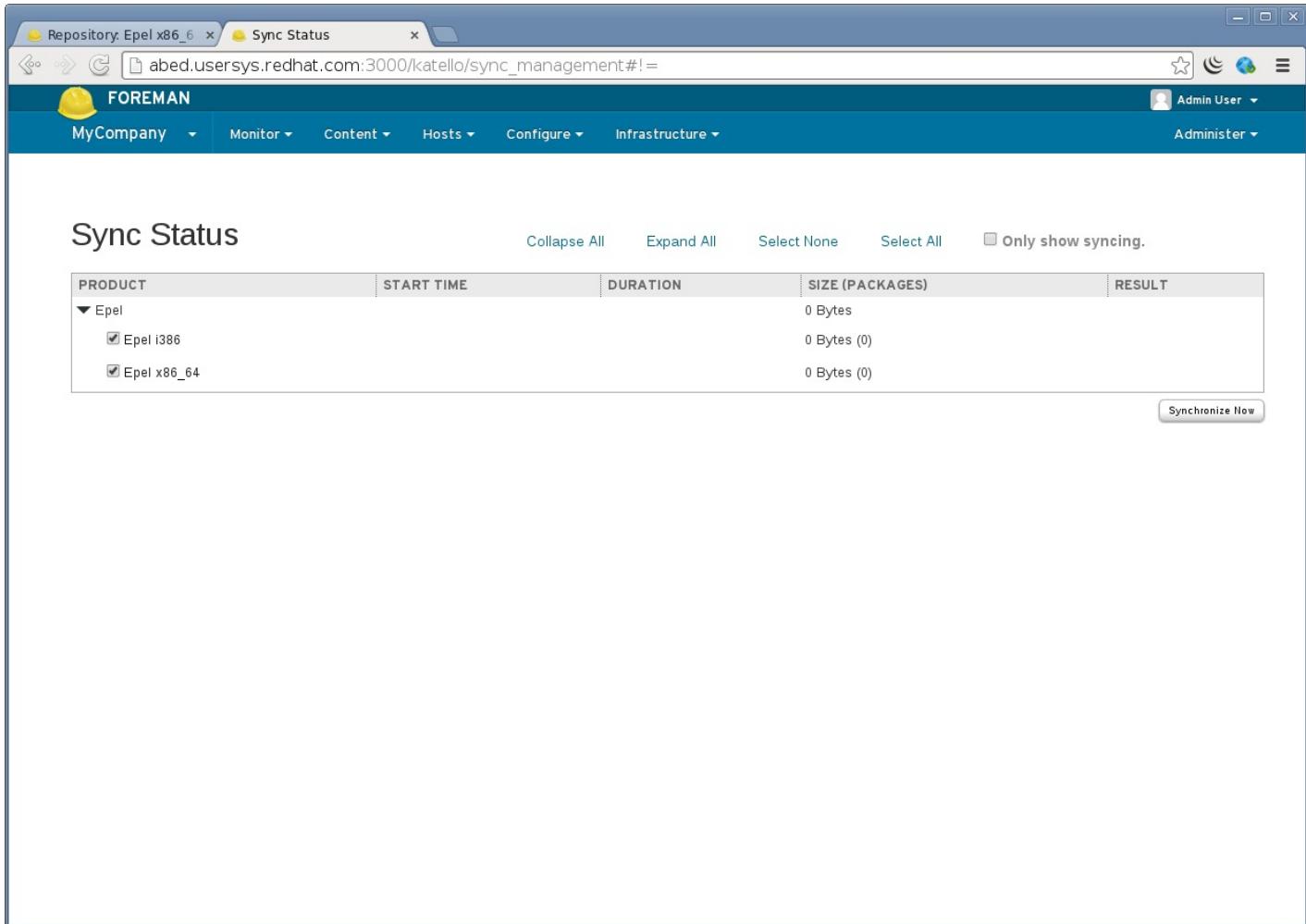
New packages: 37/10694 (6.68 MB/9.78 GB)

Syncing multiple repositories

To easily sync multiple repositories at once and track their progress, navigate to:

Content > Sync Status

From here you can expand the desired products, and select multiple repositories to sync.



The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the title bar "Repository: Epel x86_6" and "Sync Status". The URL in the address bar is "abed.usersys.redhat.com:3000/katello/sync_management#!=". The main navigation menu includes "MyCompany", "Monitor", "Content", "Hosts", "Configure", and "Infrastructure". On the right, there's an "Admin User" dropdown and an "Administer" link. The "Sync Status" section has a header with buttons for "Collapse All", "Expand All", "Select None", "Select All", and a checked "Only show syncing" checkbox. Below this is a table with the following data:

PRODUCT	START TIME	DURATION	SIZE (PACKAGES)	RESULT
Epel			0 Bytes	
Epel i386			0 Bytes (0)	
Epel x86_64			0 Bytes (0)	

A "Synchronize Now" button is located at the bottom right of the table area.

Uploading RPM Content

Uploading RPM content directly is not currently supported. You will need to build a custom yum Repository. TODO Provide instructions on creating a custom yum repo

Uploading Puppet Content

To upload puppet modules, first create a Repository with type puppet (similarly to creating a yum Repository above):

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the URL <http://abed.usersys.redhat.com:3000/katello/products#/products/175/repositories/new>. The page title is "New Repository". The top navigation bar includes links for MyCompany, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and Admin User. The main content area is titled "Products" and shows a search bar with "Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total)". A sidebar on the left lists products: Name (selected), Configuration (highlighted in blue), and Epel. The main panel is titled "Product Configuration" and contains tabs for Details, Repositories, and Tasks. The "Details" tab is active, showing a form for adding a new repository. The form fields are: Name* (Puppet), Label* (Puppet), Type* (puppet), URL (empty), Publish via HTTP (checked), GPG Key (empty dropdown), and Save (button). There are also "Cancel" and "Remove Product" buttons.

When creating this Repository the URL field can be left blank.

Puppet modules can be uploaded via the Web UI, navigate to:

Content > Repositories > Products > Select desired Product > Select desired Puppet Repository > Select file on the right

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a header with the title 'Repository Puppet' and a URL 'abed.usersys.redhat.com:3000/katello/products#/products/175/repositories/30'. The main navigation bar includes 'MyCompany', 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Hosts', 'Configure', 'Infrastructure', 'Administer', and 'Admin User'. Below the header, a search bar and a message 'Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total)' are visible. A toolbar at the top right offers 'Bulk Actions', 'Repo Discovery', and '+ New Product'.

The main content area is titled 'Product Configuration' for a product named 'Puppet'. On the left, a sidebar lists repository types: 'Name' (selected), 'Configuration' (highlighted in blue), and 'Epel'. The 'Configuration' tab is active, showing three tabs: 'Details' (selected), 'Repositories', and 'Tasks'. The 'Details' tab displays basic information: Name (Puppet), Label (Puppet), Type (puppet), URL (http://localhost/pulp/repos/MyCompany/Library/custom/Configurati/Puppet), Publish via HTTPS (true), Publish via HTTP (unchecked), Published At (http://localhost/pulp/repos/MyCompany/Library/custom/Configurati/Puppet), and GPG Key (unchecked). It also shows sync status with a note: 'All dates and times below are relative to this server.' To the right, sections include 'Content Counts' (Puppet Modules: 0), 'Content Type' (Puppet Modules: 0), and an 'Upload Puppet Module' section with a 'Choose File' button and an 'Upload' button.

Subscribing a System to a Product for yum content

To read about registering systems and subscribing them to the Product click TODO.

Scheduling Repository Synchronization

Sync plans give you the ability to schedule Repository synchronization on a hourly, daily or weekly basis. Sync Plans are applied to Products and thus all Repositories within a Product will be synchronized according to the products plan.

Creating a Sync Plan

If you would like to schedule certain repositories to sync on a hourly, daily or weekly basis, Sync Plans give you this capability.

To create a Sync Plan, navigate to:

Content > Sync Plans > click "New Sync Plan" on the upper right

The Start Date and Start Time fields are used as the day of the week/month and time of the day to run the re-occurring syncs.

For example a sync plan that starts on Sunday 2014-04-06 at 2:30 will occur every Sunday at 2:30 every week if it has a weekly interval. If on a daily interval it would sync every day at 2:30.

New Sync Plan

abed.usersys.redhat.com:3000/katello/sync_plans#/new

FOREMAN

MyCompany Monitor Content Hosts Configure Infrastructure Administer Admin User

Sync Plans

Search... Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All New Sync Plan

Name

New Sync Plan

Name* Weekly Sync

Description

Interval weekly

Start Date* 2014-04-06

Start Time (-0400 GMT)* 02 : 30

Cancel Save

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with a 'Sync Plans' page. A modal dialog titled 'New Sync Plan' is open. It has fields for 'Name' (set to 'Weekly Sync'), 'Description' (empty), 'Interval' (set to 'weekly'), 'Start Date' (set to '2014-04-06'), and a 'Start Time' field set to '02 : 30'. There are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons at the bottom. The background shows a search bar and navigation links.

Assigning a Sync Plan to a Product

Navigate to:

Content > Sync Plans > Select your Sync Plan > Products > Add

Then select the Products you want to add and click "Add Selected" in the upper right.

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface for managing sync plans. The top navigation bar includes links for Sync Plans, MyCompany, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and Admin User. The main title is "Sync Plans". A search bar shows "Showing 1 of 0 (0 Total)". On the left, a sidebar has "Name" and "Weekly Sync" selected. The main content area is titled "Sync Plan Weekly Sync" and contains tabs for "Details" and "Products". Under "Product Management", there are "List/Remove" and "Add" buttons, and a "Filter" input field. A table lists repositories with columns: Name, Description, Sync Status, and Repositories. The table shows two entries: "Configuration" (Never synced) and "Epel" (Never synced). Buttons at the bottom right of the table include "1 Selected | Deselect All" and "Add Selected".

GPG Keys

To learn about securing your packages and Repositories with GPG Keys click here. TODO

Foreman 2.3.2 has been released! Follow the quick start to install it.
(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.3/quickstart_guide.html)

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(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.2/quickstart_guide.html)

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts ([user_guide_content_hosts_index.html](#))
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Content Hosts

What is a Host?

A Host is a Foreman concept that represents a server/host/system/computer (whatever you want to call it). In addition to holding facts about the system, it:

- Stores which operating system the system should be running
- Stores which puppet classes should be assigned
- Stores which parameters apply to which puppet classes
- Allows you to re-provision the machine

What are Content Hosts?

Content Hosts are the part of a host that manages Content and Subscription related tasks. As time goes on more and more of this functionality will be moved to the Host object. A Host's Content Host:

- Stores which Products are assigned (i.e. which Repositories will the system pull content from)
- Initiates package install/upgrade/removal
- Determines which errata apply to a system
- Initiates errata installation

How is a Content Host registered?

Subscription Manager is the client for Katello that handles registration.

Installing Subscription Manager

Depending on your Operating System, for:

- RHEL, subscription-manager is installed by default
- Fedora, subscription-manager is available from the Everything repo for its release: `yum install subscription-manager`
- CentOS 7, subscription-manager is available in the 'os' repo for its release: `yum install subscription-manager`
- CentOS 5/6, enable the upstream subscription-manager repo and then install subscription-manager (be sure to change '6' to '5' if you're on EL5, as the version from 6 will not work):

```
wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/subscription-manager.repo http://copr.fedoraproject.org/coprs/dgoodwin/subscription-manager/repo/epel-6/dgoodwin-subscription-manager-epel-6.repo  
yum install subscription-manager -y
```

Registering with Subscription Manager

First install the bootstrap rpm from your Katello server:

```
rpm -Uvh http://$KATELLO_HOSTNAME/pub/katello-ca-consumer-latest.noarch.rpm
```

Then register:

```
subscription-manager register --org=Default_Organization --environment=Library
```

Subscription manager will prompt for your username and password. You can also specify `--username $USER --password $PASS` on the command line.

Registering to a Content View

To register to Content View "MyView" in a "Devel" Lifecycle Environment:

```
subscription-manager register --org=Default_Organization --environment=Devel/MyView
```

Registering without using a username and password

Activation Keys allow you to register and consume content without using a username and password. To create an Activation Key see the Activation Key Guide (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)

Once you have created an activation key, register with:

```
subscription-manager register --org=Default_Organization --activationkey=$KEY_NAME
```

Actions with registered Content Hosts

To see the list of your Content Hosts, navigate to Hosts > Content Hosts

Content Hosts						
Search... <input type="button" value="🔍"/>		Showing 5 of 5 (5 Total)			0 Selected Deselect All <input type="button" value="Bulk Actions"/> <input type="button" value="Register Content Host"/>	
Name	Subscription Status	OS	Environment	Content View	Registered	Last Checkin
client.devel	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.4		Default Organization View	7/3/14 10:02 AM	7/3/14 10:02 AM
dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.5		Default Organization View	6/19/14 10:30 AM	7/10/14 12:56 PM
dhcp129-81.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0		Default Organization View	6/18/14 3:16 PM	6/23/14 7:15 PM
testks.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.5		MyDistro	6/19/14 4:45 PM	6/20/14 4:47 PM
testks.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.5		ErrataTest	6/19/14 4:26 PM	6/19/14 4:30 PM

Changing the Lifecycle Environment and Content View of a Content Host:

Navigate to the Content Host Details page, Host > Content Hosts > Click the name of the desired Content Host

Content Hosts							
Search... <input type="button" value="🔍"/>		Showing 5 of 5 (5 Total)			0 Selected Deselect All <input type="button" value="Bulk Actions"/> <input type="button" value="Register Content Host"/>		
Name		Content Host dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com				<input type="button" value="Unregister Content Host"/> <input type="button" value="Close"/>	
client.devel		<input type="button" value="Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Provisioning Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Subscriptions"/>	<input type="button" value="Host Collections"/>	<input type="button" value="Tasks"/>	
dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com	▶	<input type="button" value="Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Provisioning Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Subscriptions"/>	<input type="button" value="Host Collections"/>	<input type="button" value="Tasks"/>	
dhcp129-81.rdu.redhat.com		<input type="button" value="Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Provisioning Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Subscriptions"/>	<input type="button" value="Host Collections"/>	<input type="button" value="Tasks"/>	
testks.rdu.redhat.com		<input type="button" value="Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Provisioning Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Subscriptions"/>	<input type="button" value="Host Collections"/>	<input type="button" value="Tasks"/>	
testks.rdu.redhat.com		<input type="button" value="Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Provisioning Details"/>	<input type="button" value="Subscriptions"/>	<input type="button" value="Host Collections"/>	<input type="button" value="Tasks"/>	
Basic Information		Content Host Content					
Name	dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com	<input type="checkbox"/>	Release Version				
UUID	2df6452c-852d-4a58-b6ac-728362f913c1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Content View				
Description	Initial Registration Params	<input type="checkbox"/>	Default Organization View				
Type	Virtual Guest	<input type="checkbox"/>	Environment				
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Library <input type="checkbox"/> Dev				
Subscriptions		Content Host Status					
Subscription	● invalid	Registered					
Status		6/19/14 10:30 AM					
Details	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server - Not supported by a valid subscription.	Checkin					
Auto-Attach	Yes	7/10/14 12:56 PM					
Service Level							
Activation Keys	None						
Content Host Properties		Networking					
OS	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server	Hostname					
Release	2.6.32-431.el6.x86_64	IPv4 Address					
Arch	x86_64	10.13.129.73					
		IPv6 Address					
		::1					
		Interfaces					
		+ eth0 + lo					

Look in the upper right corner for the "Content Host Content":

Content Host Content

Release Version



Content View

Default Organization View



Environment



Then select the new Lifecycle Environment you desire, select the new Content View you desire, and click save.

Assigning a Content Host to a Product

In order for a Content Host to receive package updates and access Repositories hosted on Katello, it needs to be subscribed to a product.

Navigate to Hosts > Content Hosts > Select Content Host > Subscriptions > Click the "Add" tab

Quantity	Attached	Starts	Expires	Support Level	Contract	Account
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0 out of Unlimited	6/18/14	6/10/44		
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 out of Unlimited	6/4/14	5/27/44		

Check the checkbox under the Products you want to add and select "Add Selected" in the upper right.

To see existing attached Products, click the "List/Remove" tab. To remove a Product, select the checkbox under the desired Product in this list and click "Remove Selected".

Package Management

To perform package actions on a single Content Host, navigate to: Hosts > Content Hosts > Select Content Host > Packages

FOREMAN

ACME_Corporation ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Admin User ▾ Administrator ▾

Content Hosts

Search... Showing 5 of 5 (5 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All Bulk Actions Register Content Host

Name
client.devel
dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com
dhcp129-81.rdu.redhat.com
testks.rdu.redhat.com
testks.rdu.redhat.com

Content Host dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com

Details Provisioning Details Subscriptions Host Collections Tasks Packages Errata Product Content

Package Actions

Package Install ▾ Package/Group Name Perform

Installed Packages

Filter Showing 416 Packages Update All

Installed Package	Remove
acl-2.2.49-6.el6.x86_64	✖
aic94xx-firmware-30-2.el6.noarch	✖
apr-1.3.9-5.el6_2.x86_64	✖
apr-util-1.3.9-3.el6_0.1.x86_64	✖
apr-util-ldap-1.3.9-3.el6_0.1.x86_64	✖
atmel-firmware-1.3-7.el6.noarch	✖
attr-2.4.44-7.el6.x86_64	✖
audit-2.2-4.el6_5.x86_64	✖

From here you can:

- See a list of installed packages
- Perform a yum install/update/remove of a Package or Package Group
- Update all packages (equivalent of running 'yum update')

View and Install Applicable Errata

If your synced Repositories contain Errata, you can use Katello's Errata management to track and install Errata.

Navigate to: Hosts > Content Hosts > Select Content Host > Errata

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Admin User ▾ Administrator ▾

Content Hosts

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected Bulk Actions Register Content Host

Name
client.devel.fo06

Content Host client.devel.fo06

Details Provisioning Details Subscriptions ▾ Host Collections Tasks Packages Errata Product Content

Applicable Errata

Show from: Current Environment (dev/incremental test)

Search... Showing 231 of 231 (231 Total) 0 Selected Apply Selected

Type	Id	Title	Issued
Bug Fix Advisory	RHBA-2014:1909	lvm2 bug fix update	11/25/14
Bug Fix Advisory	RHBA-2014:1734	yum-rhn-plugin bug fix update	10/29/14
Product Enhancement Advisory	RHEA-2014:1733	tzdata enhancement update	10/28/14
Bug Fix Advisory	RHBA-2014:1666	gcc enhancement update	10/19/14
Security Advisory - Moderate	RHSA-2014:1671	Moderate: rsyslog5 and rsyslog security update	10/19/14
Security Advisory - Moderate	RHSA-2014:1655	Moderate: libxml2 security update	10/15/14

To apply errata, search for the errata you want and select the checkbox beside each errata. Then click "Apply Selected" at the top right.

The "Show From" filters what applicable errata to show:

- Current Environment - Shows only Applicable Errata available in the Host's Content View & Lifecycle Environment.
- Previous Environment - Shows Applicable Errata that are available from the Host's Content View but in the previous Lifecycle Environment. Promoting the Content View Version from that previous Lifecycle Environment to the current Lifecycle Environment for this Host would cause all Applicable Errata shown to then be available.
- Library Synced Content - Shows Applicable Errata which have been synced to the Library. This shows you what is applicable even when the Errata have not been published into a Content View. All applicable Errata are shown regardless of availability to the Content Host.

Change Host Collection Asssignments

To change Host Collection assignments for a Content Host, navigate to: Hosts > Content Hosts > Select Content Host > Host Collections

Name	Description	Capacity
Database Servers		1 / Unlimited

Bulk Actions

Katello provides the ability to perform actions on many Content Hosts at once such as:

- Package installation/upgrade/removal
- Listing and applying applicable errata
- Assigning Host Collections
- Changing Lifecycle Environment and Content View assignments

In order to use the bulk actions, perform whatever search you desire and select which Content Hosts you want to modify. If you want to select all Content Hosts from a search result, click the 'checkbox' above the table:

Content Hosts

Search...  Showing 20 of 35 (35 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All  

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subscription Status	OS	Environment	Content View	Registered	Last Checkin
<input type="checkbox"/>	client.devel	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.4	Library	Default Organization View	7/3/14 10:02 AM	7/3/14 10:02 AM
<input type="checkbox"/>	dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.5	Library	Default Organization View	6/19/14 10:30 AM	7/11/14 12:56 PM
<input type="checkbox"/>	dhcp129-81.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0	Library	Default Organization View	6/18/14 3:16 PM	6/23/14 7:15 PM
<input type="checkbox"/>	test1.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:23 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test10.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test11.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test12.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test13.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test14.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test15.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test16.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test17.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test18.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:33 PM	Never checked in
<input type="checkbox"/>	test19.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:33 PM	Never checked in

This will select all Content Hosts on that page (only the ones that are visible). To select all that correspond to that search query, notice a bar has now appeared:

Search...  Showing 20 of 35 (35 Total) 20 Selected | Deselect All  

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subscription Status	OS	Environment	Content View	Registered	Last Checkin
All 20 items on this page are selected. Select all 35.							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	client.devel	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.4	Library	Default Organization View	7/3/14 10:02 AM	7/3/14 10:02 AM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dhcp129-73.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 6.5	Library	Default Organization View	6/19/14 10:30 AM	7/11/14 12:56 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dhcp129-81.rdu.redhat.com	●	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0	Library	Default Organization View	6/18/14 3:16 PM	6/23/14 7:15 PM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test1.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:23 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test10.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test11.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test12.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test13.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test14.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test15.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test16.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test17.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:32 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test18.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:33 PM	Never checked in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	test19.devel.example.com	●		Dev	StableOS	7/11/14 4:33 PM	Never checked in

Next select the 'Bulk Actions' button in the top right.

From here you can select the tab corresponding to any action you wish to perform.

Foreman 2.3.2 has been released! Follow the quick start to install it.
(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.3/quickstart_guide.html)

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views_index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Content Views

What can a Content View be used for?

- To stage content through environments (Dev, Test, Production).
- To filter the contents of a repository (include a package or exclude certain errata, for example).
- To have multiple snapshots of the same repository and/or puppet modules.

Definitions

- Content View - snapshot of one or more repositories and/or puppet modules.
- Composite Content View - a Content View that contains a collection of other Content Views.
- Filter - provides finer grained control over content in a Content View. Can be used to include or exclude specific packages, package groups, or errata.
- Publishing - Content Views are 'published' in order to lock their contents in place. The content of the Content View is cloned and all filters applied. Publishing creates a new version of the Content View.
- Promoting - Content Views can be cloned to different Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html) (Dev, Test, Production).

General Workflow

First create a product and repository (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html#creating-a-product) in the library environment and populate the repository with content (by syncing it or uploading content). A Content Host (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html) can now register directly to library and be attached to the

content therein. Updates will be available as soon as new content is synced or uploaded.

To utilize Content Views for filtering and snapshotting:

1. Create a Content View
2. Add the desired repository and/or puppet modules to the Content View
3. Optionally create one or more Filters to fine tune the content of the Content View.
4. Publish the Content View
5. Attach the Content Host to the Content View
6. Optionally promote the Content View to another environment

At this point the Content Host will no longer be getting content directly from Library, but from the Content View. Updates to library will not affect this Content Host.

Note that all of the actions below can also done with hammer, the CLI tool (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>), and examples are given at the end of each section.

Creating a Content View

To create a Content View using the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views

Click the Create New View button on the top right of the screen.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the title 'Content Views'. On the left, there is a sidebar with a search bar and a list of filters: 'Name', 'COMPOSITE', 'Puppet Modules', and 'Yum Repos'. The main area is titled 'New Content View' under 'View Details'. It contains fields for 'Name*' (set to 'New Content View'), 'Label*' (set to 'New_Content_View'), and 'Description' (set to 'This is my new content view, not sure what it will contain yet!'). Below these fields is a checkbox labeled 'Composite View?' with a note: 'A composite view contains other content views.' At the bottom are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons. The top navigation bar includes 'Admin User', 'Administrator', and a 'Create New View' button.

From the CLI:

```
hammer content-view create \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--name="New Content View" \
--description="This is my new content view."
```

Creating a Composite Content View

To create a Composite Content View using the web UI follow the above steps for Creating a Content View (<https://theforeman.org/#creating-a-content-view>) but check the "Composite View?" checkbox.

From the CLI:

```
hammer content-view create \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--name="New Composite Content View" \
--description="This is my new composite content view." \
--composite
```

Adding Repositories

Adding a repository to a Content View means whenever a Content View is published, all of the content contained within the repository at that time is included in the Content View. If the repository is synced (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html#syncing-a-repository) after publishing the Content View, the Content View will contain the state of the repository prior to syncing. A new version of the Content View must be published in order for the new version to get the contents of the newly synced repository.

To add a repository using the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Content (within sub navigation) > Repositories

Name	Product	Last Sync	Sync State	Content
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6Server	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server	N/A	N/A	0 Packages 0 Errata
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server - Supplementary RPMs i386 6Server	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server	N/A	N/A	0 Packages 0 Errata

From the CLI, adding a repository:

```
hammer content-view add-repository \
--organization="Default Organization"
--name="New Content View" \
--repository="CentOS 6.5"
```

Adding a Puppet Module

Adding a puppet module to a Content View means that whenever the Content View is published the puppet module is locked to the version selected. If the "Use Latest" version is selected then the puppet module will be "frozen" at the latest version available when the Content View is published. A new version of the Content View must be published in order for the new version to get any updated puppet module.

To add a puppet module using the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Puppet Modules (within sub navigation)

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name
<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >
<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules
<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Currently Selected Puppet Modules

Filter Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Add New Module

You currently don't have any Puppet Modules included in this Content View, you can add puppet modules using the button on the right.

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name
<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >
<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules
<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Module List

Select A New Puppet Module To Add

Filter Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total)

Name	Actions
apache	Select a Version
postgresql	Select a Version
registry	Select a Version
stdlib	Select a Version

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name
<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >
<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules
<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Module List / Select Module / apache

Select an Available Version of apache

Filter

Author	Version	Summary	Repositories	Actions
puppetlabs	Use Latest (currently 1.0.1)	Puppet module for Apache	Puppet	Select Version
puppetlabs	1.0.1	Puppet module for Apache	Puppet	Select Version

From the CLI, first find the UUID of your puppet module from the list:

```
hammer puppet-module list \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--repository "Puppet Modules"
```

Then add the puppet module:

```
hammer content-view puppet-module add \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--content-view="New Content View" \
--uuid=91cc9bb7-dbb3-4798-b50a-45173b763cbb
```

Adding Content Views to a Composite Content View

Adding a version of a Content View to a Composite Content View means whenever the Composite Content View is published, all of the content contained within the specific version of that Content View is contained in the Composite Content View. If the Content Views contained within the Composite Content View are updated (i.e. a new version is published) or if their content is updated after publishing the Composite Content View, the Composite Content View will only contain the versions of the Content View(s) prior to syncing. A new version of the Composite Content View must be published in order for it to get the updated Content Views.

To add a Content View to a Composite Content View using the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Content (within sub navigation) > Repositories

Find the Content View ID of the specific version of the Content View to add:

```
hammer content-view version list \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--content-view="New Content View"
```

From the CLI, add a Content View to a composite Content View:

```
hammer content-view update \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--content-view="New Composite Content View" \
--component-ids=2
```

Creating a filter

If only using Content Views as snapshots, Filters are unnecessary. If the desire is to filter what content make it into the view, such as blacklisting a package by name or version, or blacklisting errata by date or type, Filters can help accomplish these tasks.

To create a new Content View Filter using the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Content (within sub navigation) > Filters > New Filter

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

Name
 COMPOSITE
 New Content View >
 Puppet Modules
 Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Filters

Search... Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + New Filter Remove Filters

You currently don't have any Filters included in this Content View, you can add a new Filter by using the button on the right.

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

Name
 COMPOSITE
 New Content View >
 Puppet Modules
 Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

< Filters List

Add New Filter

Name*
Content Type*
Type*
Description

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

Name
 COMPOSITE
 New Content View >
 Puppet Modules
 Yum Repos

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Filters / New Filter

New Filter (Exclude Packages)

Packages Affected repositories

Filter

<input type="checkbox"/> Package Name	Detail	
<input type="checkbox"/> something-else	Equal To <input type="text" value="10.0.0"/> <input type="button" value="+ Add"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> httpd	All Versions	<input type="checkbox"/> Edit

From the CLI, adding a Content View Filter:

```
hammer content-view filter create \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--content-view="New Content View" \
--name="New Filter" \
--inclusion=false \
--type=rpm
```

From the CLI, adding a Content View Filter rule:

```
hammer content-view filter rule create \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--content-view="New Content View" \
--content-view-filter="New Filter" \
--name="something-else" \
--max-version="10.0.0" \
--min-version="10.0.0"
```

Selecting which Repositories to Filter

By default a Filter applies to all repositories (present and future) in the Content View. It's possible to select which repositories within the Content View apply to the filter. This is useful, for example, if the desire is to exclude errata from only certain repositories in a view.

To select which repositories to Filter in the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Content (within sub navigation) > Filters > Select the desired Filter > Affected repositories (within sub navigation)

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the 'Content Views' page selected. A 'New Content View' dialog is open, showing the 'Filters / New Filter' section. Under 'Affected repositories', the 'Affected only to a subset of repositories in the content view' radio button is selected. The 'Affected?' column in the repository table has checkboxes for 'Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6Server' and 'Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server - Supplementary RPMs i386 6Server'. Both checkboxes are checked.

From the CLI, adding a Content View Filter:

```
hammer content-view filter update \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--name="New Filter" \
--repository-ids=2,3,7
```

Publishing a Content View

Publishing a Content View produces a new version of the content view that is subsequently promoted to the Library lifecycle environment. This newly published version of the content view is now available to any content host registered to Library.

To publish a Content View, in the web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Publish New Version

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the 'Content Views' page selected. On the left, there's a sidebar with options like 'Name', 'COMPOSITE', 'New Content View >', 'Puppet Modules', and 'Yum Repos'. The 'New Content View >' option is highlighted with a blue background. In the main content area, a 'New Content View' dialog is open. At the top right of the dialog are buttons for 'Publish New Version' (highlighted in blue) and 'Close'. Below these buttons is a message: 'A new version of New Content View and promoted to the Library environment. It can be promoted to other environments from the Versions tab of this Content View.' Underneath, a 'Version Details' section shows 'Version 1' and a 'Comment' field containing 'Initial version'. At the bottom of this section are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the 'Content Views' page selected. The sidebar on the left has the same options as the previous screenshot, with 'New Content View >' still highlighted. In the main content area, the 'New Content View' dialog is now showing a table of published versions. The table has columns for 'Version', 'Status', 'Environments', 'Content', 'Author', and 'Actions'. One row is visible for 'Version 1', which is in a 'Publishing and promoting to 1 environment' state. The 'Status' column shows a green progress bar. The 'Content' column indicates '0 Packages' and '0 Errata'. To the right of the table is a 'Promote' button.

From the CLI:

```
hammer content-view publish \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--name="New Content View"
```

Registering a Content Host

To register a Content Host that is not currently registered to the Content View, simply use subscription manager on the client Content Host and run:

```
subscription-manager register --org=ACME_Corporation --environment=Library/my_rhel_view
```

This would register the Content Host to the Library environment and the my_rhel_view Content View.

If the Content Host is already registered, from the UI:

Hosts > Content Hosts > Select the desired Content Host

Systems

Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)

0 Selected | Deselect All | Bulk Actions | Register System | Remove System | Close

Name **dhcp129-211.rdu.redhat.com**

System dhcp129-211.rdu.redhat.com

Details Subscriptions System Groups Tasks Events Packages Errata

Basic Information

Name	dhcp129-211.rdu.redhat.com
UUID	e1ee5000-be85-4f34-afa6-16f62a859756
Description	Initial Registration Params
Type	Guest

Subscriptions

Subscription Status	valid
Auto-Attach	
Service Level	
Activation Keys	None

System Properties

OS	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server
Release	2.6.32-431.el6.x86_64
Arch	x86_64
Number of CPUs	1
Sockets	1
Cores per Socket	1

System Content

Release Version	
Content View	Yum Repos

Environment

Library test prod

System Status

Registered	4/9/14 2:59 PM
Checkin	4/15/14 12:08 PM

Networking

Hostname	dhcp129-211.rdu.redhat.com
IPv4 Address	10.13.129.211
IPv6 Address	::1
Interfaces	+ eth0 + lo

From the CLI:

```
hammer content-host update \
--organization="Default Organization" \
--name="dhcp129-211.rdu.redhat.com" \
--content-view="New Content View" \
--lifecycle-environment="Library"
```

Promoting a Content View

Initially a Content View is published to Library as version 1. If there are Content Hosts in other environments that would like to consume this Content View, a version of the content view will need to be promoted to those environments. For example, given the Content View "New Content View", version 1 of which has been promoted to the Dev environment. Any Content Hosts in Dev attached to the Content View would remain at version 1 until a version 2 is both published and promoted to the Dev environment.

To promote a Content View in the Web UI, navigate to:

Content > Content Views > Select the desired Content View > Versions (within sub navigation) > Click promote for desired version

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >	<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules	<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos
-------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	---	------------------------------------

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Filter

Version	Status	Environments	Content	Author	Actions
Version 1	Published. (4/15/14 3:57 PM)	• Library	487 Packages 112 Errata (▲ 44 ■ 13 □ 55)		Promote

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Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >	<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules	<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos
-------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	---	------------------------------------

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

[◀ Back to Version List](#)

Promote Version 1

Choose one or more lifecycle environments from the existing promotion paths available in 'walden'.

Library → test → prod

[Promote Version](#) [Cancel](#)

FOREMAN

content views ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Admin User ▾ Administer ▾

Content Views

Search... Showing 4 of 4 (4 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + Create New View

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	<input type="checkbox"/> COMPOSITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Content View >	<input type="checkbox"/> Puppet Modules	<input type="checkbox"/> Yum Repos
-------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	---	------------------------------------

New Content View

Versions Content ▾ Puppet Modules History Details Tasks

Successfully initiated promotion of New Content View version 1 to test.

Version	Status	Environments	Content	Author	Actions
Version 1	<div style="width: 50%; background-color: #00A0A0;">Promoting to 1 environment.</div>	• Library • test	0 Packages 0 Errata (▲ 0 ■ 0 □ 0)		Promote

To promote a Content View in the CLI:

```
hammer content-view version promote \  
--organization="Default Organization" \  
--content-view="New Content View" \  
--to-lifecycle-environment="Test" \  
--version 1
```

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected ([user_guide_disconnected_index.html](#))
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Katello Inter-Server Sync

NOTE: This feature is intended to replace the ‘katello-disconnected’ script.

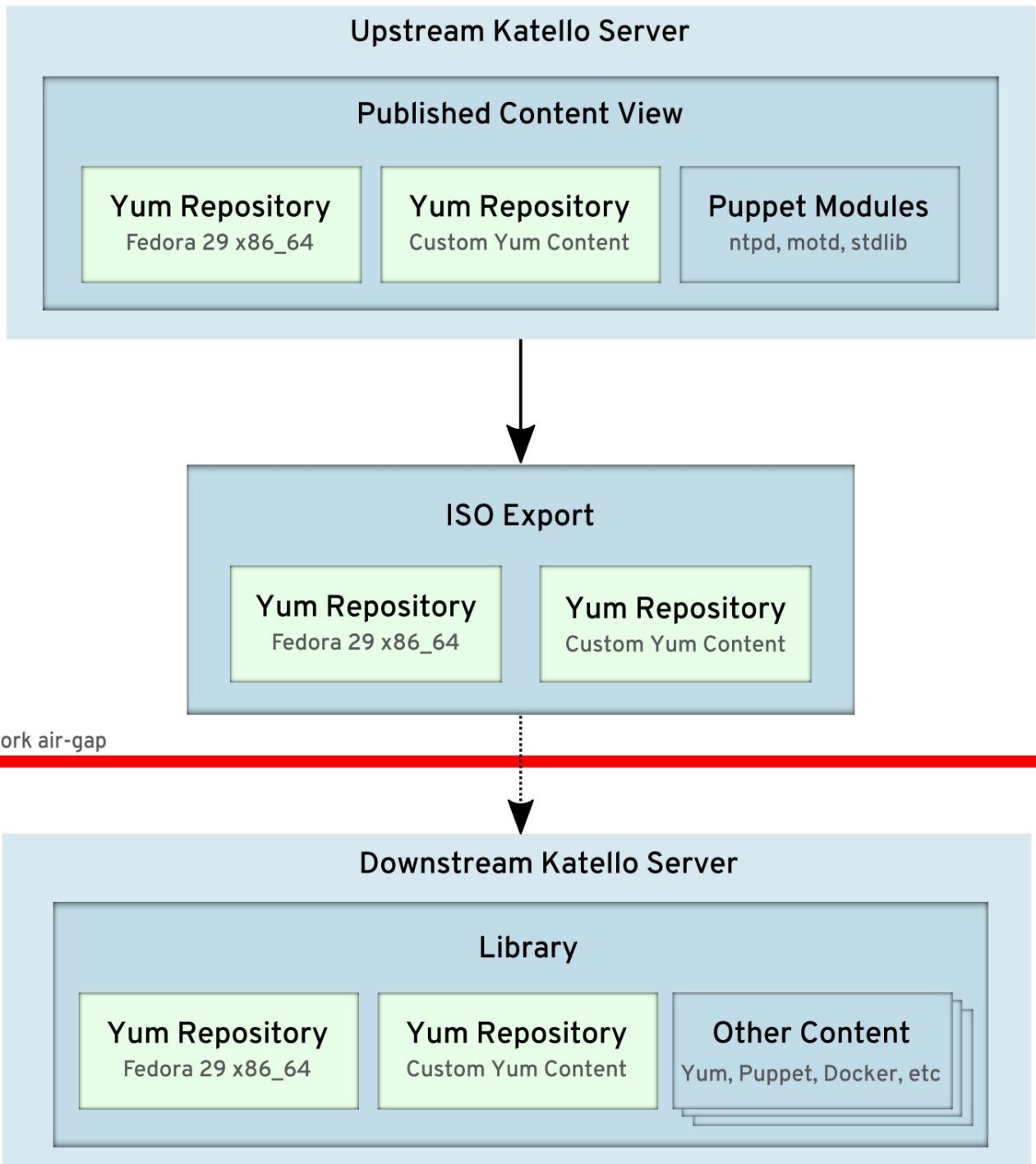
Intro

If you are working in an air-gapped network environment where some of your Katello servers do not have Internet connectivity, you may be interested in using the Katello Inter-Server Sync (ISS) feature. This allows you to export repos, including repos in content views, on your “upstream” Katello server, and then import said repos into your “downstream” server that does not have connectivity. Individual repos can be exported, or all of the repos in a content view.

List of currently supported repo content types:

- yum

Future releases will enable support for additional content types.



The diagram above shows an example scenario where a user wants to export all Yum content in a content view and then import to another Katello server. The ISO file is burned to media and then walked across the air-gap in the network.

Detailed Operation

Exporting

The ISS feature allows users to move Yum content from one Katello server to another, in a way that is compatible with air-gapped networks. Typically users will set up an upstream server that is connected to the Internet, and then create a content view that contains Yum content that they would like to present to the downstream server (step 1).

Content is exported via either `hammer repository export` or `hammer content-view version export` (step 2). It is exported to the location set in “`pulp_export_destination`” in the Settings page, under the Katello tab. This defaults to `/var/lib/pulp/katello_export`. Please be aware that the location needs to be readable and writable by the `foreman` user. SELinux permissions also need to be set on the export location with the type `httpd_sys_rw_content_t` as well as `foreman` user and group ownership.

You can select to either export as a plain set of directories, or as a set of ISO files. The “`iso_size_mb`” parameter sets how large you would like each ISO file to be. It defaults to 4380 MB, which is the size of a single-side, single-layer DVD.

Importing

Importing (step 3) can be done in one of two ways. The first way is to make the export available via HTTP to the importing Katello instance. Simply put the export in `/var/www/html/pub/export`, either via copy or symlink. After that, edit your CDN location from the manifest import page to point to "http://export/path/to/export" and the Red Hat Repos page will then work as expected, using your exported data. Please be sure to use 'http' and not 'https' when altering the CDN url. Katello by default only supports the CA certificate for `cdn.redhat.com`. This is a [known limitation](http://projects.theforeman.org/issues/16392) that will be addressed in a future version.

The second way is to perform a repository sync via hammer, specifying the source location. Please see the `hammer repository sync` command for more information. This method is the only way to import custom content, and is the only way to import incremental content.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

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- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

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- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management ([user_guide_docker_index.html](#))
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Docker Management

Katello can be used to manage and deploy Docker (<https://www.docker.com/>) content. Katello can retrieve Docker content from a variety of sources such as Docker hub, private Docker registries, the Red Hat CDN, and so forth. Docker content can then be published and promoted via Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/content_views.html) and then pulled or provisioned to a server running Docker.

What is Docker?

Docker is a tool used to manage Linux containers. To read more about Docker, check out the official Docker site (<https://www.docker.com/what-docker/>). Docker repositories, which contain images and tags, can be retrieved, stored, managed, and deployed from Katello.

How to sync a Docker repository

The easiest way to get Docker content into Katello is to sync it in. You can either sync Docker content from the Red Hat CDN (if you have subscriptions for the content) or from a registry such as Docker Hub.

Red Hat Docker Images

Content can be synced into Katello using a Red Hat manifest in much the same way as yum content. See our guide on how to manage Red Hat content for more information (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html).

Docker Hub/Docker Registry

To sync content from a Docker registry such as Docker Hub (which is the official Docker-run registry), simply start by creating a new Repository.

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with a 'Products' screen. A modal window titled 'Product Tester' is open, specifically for adding a new repository. The 'Repositories' tab is active. The form requires a 'Name*' (e.g., 'my-docker-repo'), a 'Label*' (e.g., 'my-docker-label'), and a 'Type*' set to 'docker'. The 'URL' field contains 'https://registry.hub.docker.com'. The 'Upstream Repository Name' field contains 'busybox'. At the bottom of the modal are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

On the new Repository screen, select "Docker" as the content type. Once you do that, you'll be given two options: upstream name and URL. The URL will be the registry URL; for Docker Hub, this would be `https://registry.hub.docker.com`.

For the upstream name, you want to use the fully qualified upstream name which also includes any namespace such as the username. This can be just "busybox" if the Repository is an official Docker Hub Repository or it can be something like "fedora/ssh" where "fedora" is the username/namespace.

Then click save and then sync the Repository as you normally would. Katello will fetch all the images and tags contained within that Repository.

How to Upload Docker Images

In versions of Katello prior to 3.0, Docker images could be uploaded directly via either the UI or CLI. However, Katello 3.0 only supports the Docker Registry v2 format, which is significantly different than the Docker Registry v1 format. The `docker save` command outputs a Docker image in v1 format, which cannot be uploaded directly to a v2 repository.

As a workaround, you can create a local Docker registry like so:

```
docker run -p 5030:5000 --name registry registry:2
```

Note the `:2` above, which specifies a v2 registry. Push your changes to your newly created local registry then follow the instructions in the section above to sync this registry to Katello. This will ensure that your Docker content stays in Docker's v2 registry format.

How to Publish and Promote Docker Content

Docker content can be published and promoted via Content Views much like yum or puppet content.



Content Views

Search... Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total) 0 Selected

<input type="checkbox"/> Name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Test >
<input type="checkbox"/> wat

Test

Versions Yum Content Puppet Modules Docker Content History Details Tasks

Repository Selection

All Products Add Repositories

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Product	Last Sync	Sync State	Content
<input type="checkbox"/> business	Tester	N/A	N/A	
<input type="checkbox"/> busybox	Tester	2/2/15 1:18 PM	Success	10 Docker Images 5 Docker Tags
<input type="checkbox"/> redis	Tester	1/19/15 5:10 PM	Success	179 Docker Images 19 Docker Tags
<input type="checkbox"/> tester	Tester	2/17/15 3:40 PM	Success	12 Docker Images 1 Docker Tags
<input type="checkbox"/> wat	Tester			

After creating a Content View, visit the Docker Content tab. Here you can select any Docker repositories you want to add to your Content View. After you've added Docker Repositories to your view, you may proceed as normal. Visit the Content View user guide for more information (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/content_views.html).

How to View and Pull Docker Content

To view Docker content contained with Katello, visit the Docker Tags page. This can be accessed under the Content menu at the top of any page.



Docker Tags



Showing 25 of 25 (25 Total)

Name	Product Name	Repository Name
2.8.14	Tester	redis
2.8.15	Tester	redis
2.8.16	Tester	redis
2.8.17	Tester	redis
2.8.18	Tester	redis
2.8.19	Tester	redis
2.8.6	Tester	redis
2.8.7	Tester	redis
2.8.8	Tester	redis
2.8.9	Tester	redis
buildroot-2013.08.1	Tester	busybox
buildroot-2014.02	Tester	busybox
latest	Tester	tester
latest	Tester	redis
latest	Tester	busybox
ubuntu-12.04	Tester	busybox
ubuntu-14.04	Tester	busybox

On the Docker Tags page, you can see a list of Docker Tags grouped by Repository in Katello. This shows you Tags grouped across Content Views and Lifecycle Environments. Suppose I wanted to pull the latest Tag from my redis repository, I would click the latest row for my redis repository.



Docker Tags

Search... Showing 25 of 25 (25 Total)

Name	redis:latest	x Close
redis:2.8.14		
redis:2.8.15		
redis:2.8.16		
redis:2.8.17		
redis:2.8.18		
redis:2.8.19		
redis:2.8.6		
redis:2.8.7		
redis:2.8.8		
redis:2.8.9		
busybox:buildroot-2013.08.1		
busybox:buildroot-2014.02		
tester:latest		
redis:latest >		
busybox:latest		
busybox:ubuntu-12.04		
busybox:ubuntu-14.04		

I can see here that my redis Repository has been added to a published Content View called redisv. If I want to use the tag from that Content View, I would just copy the Published At URL and then on my docker server I would run:

```
$ docker pull localhost:5000/default_organization-library-redisv-Tester-redis:latest
Pulling repository localhost:5000/default_organization-library-redisv-Tester-redis...
```

How to Provision Docker Content

See how to provision content in the documentation in the foreman-docker documentation (<http://theforeman.org/plugins/>). Provisioning content from Katello works in much the same way.

First, proceed to the new Container page by accessing it from the Containers menu at the top. Then, select the Local Content tab on the second step. This will allow you to select a Docker image from a published Katello repository which is in an environment/content view/Smart Proxy. Then just proceed in the wizard as per the Foreman Docker instructions. When you are finished, you should have a new container running from an image in Katello.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

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5. User Guide

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- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
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- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications ([user_guide_email_notifications_index.html](#))
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
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6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Email Notifications

Types of Email Notifications

In addition to the Email Notifications that Foreman provides:

- Puppet run summary (Daily/Weekly/Monthly)
- Puppet errors

Katello provides a few addition reports:

- Katello Host Advisory (Daily/Weekly/Monthly) - A report of all of the Errata applicable to all readable Content Hosts
- Katello Promote Errata - A report generated at Content View promotion time showing what Errata applicable to the Content Hosts within that Content View.
- Katello Sync Errata - A report generated after each Repository sync listing new Errata synced and how many Content Hosts are applicable.

Configuring the Foreman/Katello to send emails:

The configuration on how the Foreman/Katello service sends email is located in /etc/foreman/email.yaml:

```
production:
  delivery_method: :smtp
  smtp_settings:
    address: smtp.example.com
    port: 25
    domain: example.com
    authentication: :none
```

For more information see: Email Configuration (<http://theforeman.org/manuals/latest/index.html#3.5.2ConfigurationOptions>)

Opting in to the emails

By default a user will receive no email notifications. Each notification must be opted into.

To opt in for your own user, at the very top right of the web interface, hover over your Username, click "My Account" and then click the "Mail Preferences" tab.

To opt in for other users, navigate to "Administer" > "Users" > Click the desired User > click the "Mail Preferences" tab.

Select which emails and frequency you would like the user to have and click "Submit".

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with a blue header bar. On the left, there's a yellow icon with a crown and the word 'FOREMAN'. To the right of the icon are dropdown menus for 'Default Organization', 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Containers', 'Hosts', 'Configure', and 'Infrastructure'. In the top right corner, it says 'Admin User' with a dropdown arrow, and below it, 'Administer' with another dropdown arrow. The main content area has a title 'Edit User'. Below the title, there are tabs: 'User' (which is selected and highlighted in blue), 'Mail Preferences', 'Locations', 'Organizations', and 'Roles'. Under the 'General' heading, there's a checkbox labeled 'Mail enabled' which is checked. Under the 'Notifications' heading, there are five entries, each with a dropdown menu for frequency and a description:

- Katello host advisory**: Frequency dropdown is set to 'Weekly'. Description: A summary of available and applicable errata for your hosts.
- Katello promote errata**: Frequency dropdown is set to 'Subscribe'. Description: A post-promotion summary of hosts with available errata.
- Katello sync errata**: Frequency dropdown is set to 'Subscribe'. Description: A summary of new errata after a repository is synchronized.
- Puppet error state**: Frequency dropdown is set to 'No emails'. Description: A notification when a host reports a puppet error.
- Puppet summary**: Frequency dropdown is set to 'Weekly'. Description: A summary of eventful puppet reports.

At the bottom of the form are two buttons: 'Cancel' and 'Submit'.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

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- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata ([user_guide_errata_index.html](https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide_errata_index.html))
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Errata

Errata are updates between major releases. An Erratum is metadata about a group of packages that explains the importance of the package updates. Errata may be released individually on an as-needed basis or aggregated as a minor release. There are three main types of errata:

- Enhancement: the new packages contain one or more added features
- Bugfix: the new packages contain one or more bug fixes
- Security: the new packages fix one or more security vulnerabilities

With regard to Content Hosts, Errata is divided into two distinct classifications depending on whether or not the Errata is present in the Content Host's Lifecycle Environment and Content View:

- Applicable: the errata applies to one or more Content Hosts
- Installable: the errata applies to one or more Content Hosts and is present in the Content Host's Lifecycle Environment and Content View

Definitions

- Content Host (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#what-are-content-hosts)
- Content View (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/content_views.html)
- Lifecycle Environment (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)

General Features

The following is a high-level summary of the Errata features:

- View List of Errata (<https://theforeman.org/#view-list-of-errata>)
- View Errata Details (<https://theforeman.org/#view-errata-details>)
- View Affected Content Hosts (<https://theforeman.org/#view-affected-content-hosts>)
- View Repositories Containing Errata (<https://theforeman.org/#view-repositories-containing-errata>)
- Applying Errata (<https://theforeman.org/#applying-errata>)

View List of Errata

To view the list of Errata in the Organization:

- navigate to: Content > Errata

Errata ID	Title	Type	Affected Content Hosts	Updated
RHSA-2014:1984	Important: bind security update	⚠ Security Advisory - Important	0	12/11/14
RHSA-2014:1983	Important: xorg-x11-server security update	⚠ Security Advisory - Important	0	12/10/14
RHBA-2014:1970	dovecot bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	12/8/14
RHSA-2014:1974	Important: rpm security update	⚠ Security Advisory - Important	0	12/8/14
RHBA-2014:1964	selinux-policy bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	12/7/14
RHBA-2014:1965	curl bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	12/7/14
RHBA-2014:1967	sssd bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	12/7/14
RHBA-2014:1961	system-config-firewall bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	12/4/14
RHSA-2014:1919	Critical: firefox security update	⚠ Security Advisory - Critical	0	12/1/14
RHSA-2014:1948	Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update	⚠ Security Advisory - Important	0	12/1/14
RHEA-2014:1918	oprofile enhancement update	▣ Product Enhancement Advisory	0	11/30/14
RHBA-2014:1909	lvm2 bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	11/25/14
RHSA-2014:1911	Moderate: ruby security update	⚠ Security Advisory - Moderate	0	11/25/14
RHBA-2014:1886	mdadm bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	11/23/14
RHBA-2014:1884	cyrus-sasl bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	11/19/14
RHBA-2014:1883	webkitgtk and gimp bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	11/19/14
RHBA-2014:1875	device-mapper-multipath bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1	11/18/14
RHBA-2014:1867	nss-softokn bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	0	11/17/14
RHEA-2014:1869	new packages: kmod-oracleasm	▣ Product Enhancement Advisory	0	11/19/14

View Errata Details

To view the details of an Errata:

- navigate to: Content > Errata
- Click on an Errata ID

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Search... Showing 40 of 2809 (2809 Total) 0 Selected [+ Apply Errata](#)

Errata

Errata ID
RHSAs-2014:1984
RHSAs-2014:1983
RHBA-2014:1970
RHSA-2014:1974
RHBA-2014:1964
RHBA-2014:1965
RHBA-2014:1967
RHBA-2014:1961
RHSA-2014:1919
RHSA-2014:1948 >
RHEA-2014:1918
RHBA-2014:1909
RHSA-2014:1911
RHBA-2014:1886
RHBA-2014:1884
RHBA-2014:1883
RHBA-2014:1875
RHBA-2014:1867
RHEA-2014:1869
RHSA-2014:1870

Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update

[Details](#) [Content Hosts](#) [Repositories](#)

Advisory	RHSA-2014:1948
CVEs	
Type	Security Advisory
Severity	Important
Issued	12/1/14
Last Updated On	12/1/14
Reboot Suggested?	No

Topic

Updated nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn packages that contain a patch to mitigate the CVE-2014-3566 issue, fix a number of bugs, and add various enhancements are now available for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5, 6, and 7.

Red Hat Product Security has rated this update as having Important security impact.

Description

Network Security Services (NSS) is a set of libraries designed to support the cross-platform development of security-enabled client and server applications. Netscape Portable Runtime (NSPR) provides platform independence for non-GUI operating system facilities.

This update adds support for the TLS Fallback Signaling Cipher Suite Value (`TLS_FALLBACK_SCSV`), which can be used to prevent protocol downgrade attacks against applications which re-connect using a lower SSL/TLS protocol version when the initial connection indicating the highest supported protocol version fails.

This can prevent a forceful downgrade of the communication to SSL 3.0. The SSL 3.0 protocol was found to be vulnerable to the padding oracle attack when using block cipher suites in cipher block chaining (CBC) mode. This issue is identified as CVE-2014-3566, and also known under the alias POODLE. This SSL 3.0 protocol flaw will not be addressed in a future update; it is recommended that users configure their applications to require at least TLS protocol version 1.0 for secure communication.

View Affected Content Hosts

To view the Affected Content Hosts of an Errata:

- navigate to: Content > Errata
- Click on an Errata ID
- Click on the Content Hosts Tab

Note the following option:

- Checking the box limits the display of Content Hosts to those which already have the Errata available in their Lifecycle Environment and Content View.

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Search... Showing 40 of 2809 (2809 Total) 0 Selected + Apply Errata x Close

<input type="checkbox"/> Errata ID
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1984
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1983
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1970
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1974
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1964
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1965
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1967
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1961
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1919
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1948
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1918
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1909
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1911
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1886
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1884
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1883
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1875
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1867
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1869
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1870

Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update

Details Content Hosts **Repositories**

Apply To Content Hosts

Only show content hosts where Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update is currently available in the host's Lifecycle Environment.

Filter by Environment

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected + Apply to Hosts

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	OS	Environment	Content View
<input type="checkbox"/> walden-rhel7.rdu.redhat.com	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0	Library	CV

View Repositories Containing Errata

To view the Repositories Containing an Errata:

- navigate to: Content > Errata
- Click on an Errata ID
- Click on the Repositories Tab

Note that you can filter by Lifecycle Environment and Content View.

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Search... Showing 40 of 2809 (2809 Total) 0 Selected + Apply Errata x Close

<input type="checkbox"/> Errata ID
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1984
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1983
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1970
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1974
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1964
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1965
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1967
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1961
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1919
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1948
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1918
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1909
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1911
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1886
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1884
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1883
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1875
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1867
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1869
<input type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1870

Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update

Details Content Hosts **Repositories**

Repositories Containing Errata RHSA-2014:1948

Library Default Organization View

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Product	Content View	Last Sync
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEL6	Red Hat		Success 20 days ago

Applying Errata

How Errata is applied to a Content Host(s) depends on whether the Errata is installable.

- If the Errata is already installable then the Errata is applied to the Content Host(s).
- If the Errata is not installable then an Incremental Update is generated. An Incremental Update creates a point release of the Content View with the Errata included. The Errata can also be applied to the Content Host(s) as part of this process.

There are two ways to apply Errata:

- A single Errata can be applied to one or more Content Hosts
- Several Errata can be applied to one or more Content Hosts via a bulk operation

Applying a Single Errata

To apply a single Errata:

- Navigate to: Content > Errata
- Click on an Errata ID
- Click on the Content Host tab
- Select the desired Content Hosts
- Click "Apply to Hosts"
- Confirm the action

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Errata

All Repositories Applicable Installable

Showing 19 of 19 (19 Total)

1 Selected

Errata ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1948 ➤
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1875
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1866
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1733
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1637
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1515
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1426
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1378
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1376
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1472
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1532
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1530
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1384
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1555
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1459
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1590
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1500
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1362

Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update

Details

Apply To Content Hosts

Only show content hosts where Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update is currently available in the host's Lifecycle Environment.

Filter by Environment
 Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)

1 Selected

Name	OS	Environment	Content View
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> walden-rhel7.rdu.redhat.com	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0	dev	RHEL

FOREMAN

Default Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Errata

All Repositories Applicable Installable

Showing 19 of 19 (19 Total)

1 Selected

Errata ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RHSA-2014:1948 ➤
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1875
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1866
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1733
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1637
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1515
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1426
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1378
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1376
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1472
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1532
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1530
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1384
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1555
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1459
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1590
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1500
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1362

Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update

Details

Errata List ➤ Select Content Hosts ➤ Confirm

Apply RHSA-2014:1948

These Errata are not Installable via your published Content View versions running on the selected hosts. The new Content View Versions (specified below) will be created which will make this Errata Installable in the host's Environment. This new version will replace the current version in your host's Lifecycle Environment. To install these errata immediately on hosts after publishing check the box below.

Content View	Version	Environment	Host Count
RHEL	2.1	dev	1

Apply Errata to Content Hosts immediately after publishing.

Applying Several Errata

To apply several Errata:

- Navigate to: Content > Errata
- Select the desired Errata
- Click "Apply Errata"
- Select the intended Content Hosts
- Click "Next"
- Confirm the action

FOREMAN

- Default Organization
- Monitor
- Content
- Containers
- Hosts
- Configure
- Infrastructure
- Administer

Errata

All Repositories Applicable Installable

Showing 19 of 19 (19 Total)

1 Selected

<input type="checkbox"/>	Errata ID	Title	Type	Content Host Counts	Updated
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RHSA-2014:1948	Important: nss, nss-util, and nss-softokn security, bug fix, and enhancement update	⚠ Security Advisory - Important	1 Applicable, 0 Installable	12/1/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1875	device-mapper-multipath bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	11/18/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHEA-2014:1866	tzdata enhancement update	✚ Product Enhancement Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	11/16/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHEA-2014:1733	tzdata enhancement update	✚ Product Enhancement Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/28/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1637	at bug fix update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/14/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1515	audit bug fix and enhancement update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1426	openldap bug fix and enhancement update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1378	nss bugfix and enhancement update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1376	xcb-util, xorg-x11-drivers, and mesa bug fix and enhancement update	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHEA-2014:1472	elfutils bug fix and enhancement update	✚ Product Enhancement Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHEA-2014:1532	libnl3 enhancement update	✚ Product Enhancement Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHEA-2014:1530	new packages: json-c	✚ Product Enhancement Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14
<input type="checkbox"/>	RHBA-2014:1384	subscription-manager bug fix and	✖ Bug Fix Advisory	1 Applicable, 1 Installable	10/13/14

FOREMAN

- Default Organization
- Monitor
- Content
- Containers
- Hosts
- Configure
- Infrastructure
- Administer

Errata

All Repositories Applicable Installable

Showing 19 of 19 (19 Total)

1 Selected

Errata ID

RHSA-2014:1948

RHBA-2014:1875

RHEA-2014:1866

RHEA-2014:1733

RHBA-2014:1637

RHBA-2014:1515

RHBA-2014:1426

RHBA-2014:1378

RHBA-2014:1376

RHEA-2014:1472

RHEA-2014:1532

RHEA-2014:1530

RHBA-2014:1384

RHBA-2014:1555

RHBA-2014:1459

RHBA-2014:1590

RHEA-2014:1500

RHBA-2014:1362

Apply Errata

[Errata List](#) » Select Content Hosts

Only show content hosts where is currently available in the host's Lifecycle Environment.

Filter by Environment

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 1 Selected

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	OS	Environment	Content View
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	walden-rhel7.rdu.redhat.com	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 7.0	dev	RHEL

FOREMAN

- Default Organization
- Monitor
- Content
- Containers
- Hosts
- Configure
- Infrastructure
- Administer

Errata

All Repositories Applicable Installable

Showing 19 of 19 (19 Total)

1 Selected

Errata ID

RHSA-2014:1948

RHBA-2014:1875

RHEA-2014:1866

Apply Errata

[Errata List](#) » [Select Content Hosts](#) » Confirm

These Errata are not Installable via your published Content View versions running on the selected hosts. The new Content View Versions (specified below) will be

<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1733
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1637
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1515
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1426
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1378
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1376
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1472
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1532
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1530
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1384
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1555
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1459
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1590
<input type="checkbox"/> RHEA-2014:1500
<input type="checkbox"/> RHBA-2014:1362

created which will make this Errata Installable in the host's Environment. This new version will replace the current version in your host's Lifecycle Environment. To install these errata immediately on hosts after publishing check the box below.

Content View	Version	Environment	Host Count
RHEL	2.1	dev	1

Apply Errata to Content Hosts immediately after publishing.

[Cancel](#) [Confirm](#)

Foreman 2.3.2 has been released! Follow the quick start to install it.
(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.3/quickstart_guide.html)

Foreman 2.2.2 has been released! Follow the quick start to install it.
(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.2/quickstart_guide.html)

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github/theforeman/theforeman.org (<https://github.com/theforeman/theforeman.org>)

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smarty_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smarty_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smarty_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary ([user_guide_glossary_index.html](#))
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Glossary

The following terms are used throughout this document, and are important for the users understanding of Katello.

Activation Key

A registration token which can be used in a kickstart file to control actions at registration. These are similar to Activation Keys in Spacewalk, but they provide a subset of features because after registration, Puppet takes control of package and configuration management.

Application Lifecycle Environment

Steps in a promotion path through the Software (Development) Life Cycle (SDLC). Content (packages, puppet modules) can be moved through lifecycle environments via content view publishing/promotion. Traditionally these environments are things like Development -> Test -> Production. Channel cloning was used to implement this concept for this in Spacewalk.

Attach

Associating a Subscription to a Host which provides access to RPM content.

Capsule

An additional “server” that can be used in a Katello deployment to facilitate content federation and distribution in addition to other localized services (Puppet master, DHCP, DNS, TFTP, and more).

Change Set

Set of packages and puppet modules which are promoted between Application Lifecycle Environments. Katello records the progress of changesets as they promoted. Katello also provides audit capabilities to review how environments have changed over time.

Compute Profile

Default attributes for new virtual machines on a compute resource.

Compute Resource

A virtual fabric, or cloud infrastructure, where hosts can be deployed by Katello. Examples include RHEV-M, OpenStack, EC2, and VMWare.

Content

Software packages (RPMS), Package Groups, Errata, and Puppet modules. These are synced into the Library and then promoted into Lifecycle

Environments via Content Views in order to be used/consumed by Hosts.

Content Delivery Network (CDN)

The mechanism to deliver Red Hat content in a geographically co-located fashion. For example, content which is synced by a Katello in Europe will pull content from a source in Europe.

Content View

A definition of content that combines products, packages, errata and Puppet modules, with capabilities for intelligent filtering and snapshotting. Content Views are a refinement of the combination of channels and cloning from Spacewalk.

External Node Classifier

A Puppet construct that provides additional data for a Puppet master to be used for configuring Hosts. Foreman acts as an External Node Classifier to Puppet Masters in a Satellite deployment.

Facter

A program that provides information (facts) about the system on which it is run (eg: total memory, operating system version, architecture, etc.)

Facter facts can be used in Puppet modules in order to enable specific configurations based on Host data.

Hammer

The command line tool for Katello. Hammer can be used as a standard cli (and used in scripts) and can also be used as a shell in the same way that spacecmd, virsh and others work.

Host

A system, either physical or virtual, which is managed by Katello.

Host Group

A template for how a Host should be built. This includes the content view (which defines the available RPMs and Puppet modules), and the Puppet classes to apply (which determines the ultimate software and configuration).

Location

A collection of default settings which represent a physical place. These can be nested so that a user can set up defaults, for example, for Europe, which are refined by Tel Aviv, which are refined by DataCenter East, and then finally by Rack 22.

Library

The Library is the single origin of all content which can be used. If you are an Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL) shop, it is your definitive media library.

Manifest

The means of transferring subscriptions from a Subscription Provider (such as the Red Hat Customer portal) to Katello. This is similar in function to certificates used with Spacewalk.

Organization

A tenant in Katello. Organizations, or orgs, are isolated collections of hosts, content and other functionality within a Katello deployment.

Permission

The ability to perform an action.

Product

A collection of content repositories.

Promote

The act of moving content from one Application Lifecycle Environment to another.

Provisioning Template

User defined templates for Kickstarts, snippets and other provisioning actions. These provide similar functionality to Kickstart Profiles and Snippets in Katello.

Puppet Agent

An agent that runs on a Host that applies configuration changes to that Host.

Puppet Class

A Puppet Class is re-usable named block of puppet manifest, similar to a class in an object-oriented programming language. Puppet classes must be included/instantiated in order to use their functionality. Puppet Classes can be parameterized - they can take parameters when they are included/instantiated and those parameters may be used by the underlying manifest to affect the ultimate configuration.

Puppet Manifest

A Manifest is a simple set of Puppet instructions. Manifests typically have the .pp extension. A manifest is much like a procedure in programming terms.

Puppet Master

A Capsule component that provides Puppet manifests to Hosts for execution by the Puppet Agent.

Puppet Module

A Puppet Module is a set of Puppet manifests/classes, template files, tests and other components packaged together in a specific directory format. Puppet Modules are typically associated with specific software (eg: NTP, Apache, etc) and contain various classes used to assist in the installation and configuration of that software. Puppet Labs maintains a repository of official and user-contributed modules called the Puppet Forge.

Pulp Node

A Capsule component that mirrors content. This is similar to the Spacewalk Proxy in Spacewalk. The main difference is that content can be pre-staged on the Pulp Node before it is used by a Host.

Repository

A collection of content (yum repository, puppet repository).

Role

A collection of permissions that are applied to a set of resources (such as Hosts).

Smart Proxy

A Capsule component that can integrate with external services, such as DNS or DHCP.

Smart Variable

A configuration value that controls how a Puppet Class behaves. This can be set on a Host, a Host Group, an Organization, or a Location.

Standard Operating Environment (SOE)

A controlled version of the operating system on which applications are deployed.

Subscription

The right to receive content and service from Red Hat. This is purchased by customers.

Syncing

Mirroring content from external resources into an organization's Library.

Sync Plans

Scheduled execution of syncing content.

Usergroup

A collection of roles which can be assigned to a collection of users. This is similar to the Role in Spacewalk.

User

A human who works in Katello. Authentication and authorization can be done via built in logic, or using external LDAP or kerberos resources.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys ([user_guide_gpg_keys_index.html](#))
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Managing Content Hosts using GPG Keys

GPG Keys provide a way to verify the integrity of packages found within a Repository and/or Product. Once one or more GPG Keys have been created, they can be associated with a Product or Repository during creation or by editing an existing Product or Repository.

For more information on GPG Keys see The GNU Privacy Guard (<https://www.gnupg.org/>).

General Features

The following is a high-level summary of GPG Key features:

- Create a GPG Key (<https://theforeman.org/#create-a-gpg-key>)
- View Associated Products (<https://theforeman.org/#view-associated-products>)
- View Associated Repositories (<https://theforeman.org/#view-associated-repositories>)
- Associate GPG Key with Product (<https://theforeman.org/#associate-gpg-key-with-product>)

Create a GPG Key

To create a new GPG Key:

- navigate to: Content > GPG Keys
- click New GPG Key

Note that you may either upload your GPG Key or simply paste in the contents.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface for creating a new GPG key. The top navigation bar includes links for Default Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, and Infrastructure, along with Admin User and Administrator dropdowns. The main title is "Gpg Keys". A search bar and a "Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)" indicator are at the top left. On the right, there's a "New Gpg Key" button. The central area is titled "New GPG Key" and contains a form. The "Name" field is populated with "Another New GPG Key". Below it, there are two options: "Upload GPG Key" (with a "Choose File" button) and "Paste GPG Key Contents". The "Paste GPG Key Contents" section contains a large block of PGP key data, starting with "-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----" and ending with "-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----". At the bottom of the form are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons.

View Associated Products

To view all Products that have been assigned a GPG Key:

- navigate to: Content > GPG Keys
- select the desired GPG Key from the list
- click Products

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with the URL wraines-sandbox.rdu.redhat.com/gpg_keys/3/products. The top navigation bar includes links for Default Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and a user dropdown. The main content area is titled "Gpg Keys" and shows a list of GPG keys. One key, "My New GPG Key", is selected. The "Products" tab is active, displaying two associated products: "Super Awesome Product" (2 repositories) and "Meh Product" (0 repositories). A "Repositories" section is also visible on the right.

View Associated Repositories

To view all Repositories that have been assigned a GPG Key:

- navigate to: Content > GPG Keys
- select the desired GPG Key from the list
- click Repositories

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface for managing GPG keys. The top navigation bar includes links for Default Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Admin User, and Administer. The main title is "Gpg Keys". A search bar at the top left contains the placeholder "Search...". To the right of the search bar is a magnifying glass icon and the text "Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)". On the far right, there are buttons for "New Gpg Key", "Remove GPG Key", and "Close".

The main content area displays a single GPG key entry titled "GPG Key My New GPG Key". Below the title are three tabs: "Details", "Products", and "Repositories", with "Repositories" being the active tab. Under the "Repositories" tab, there is a table with the following data:

Name	Product	Type
Another Not So Awesome Repository	Super Awesome Product	puppet
Super Awesome Repository	Super Awesome Product	yum

Associate GPG Key with Product

To add a GPG to a Product:

Note that adding a GPG Key to a Product adds the GPG Key to all current and future repositories unless a repository already has a GPG Key assigned. This can also be overridden by assigning a GPG Key to an individual repository afterward as well.

- navigate to: Content > Products
- select the desired Product from the list
- click Details
- click the edit button on the GPG Key field
- select the desired GPG Key

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a header with the Foreman logo, user information ('Admin User'), and navigation links like 'Default Organization', 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Hosts', 'Configure', and 'Infrastructure'. Below the header is a 'Products' section. On the left, a sidebar lists products: 'Meh Product' (selected, highlighted in blue), and 'Super Awesome Product'. The main content area is titled 'Product Meh Product' and contains tabs for 'Details', 'Repositories', and 'Tasks'. Under 'Details', there are two sections: 'Basic Information' and 'Sync Status'. 'Basic Information' includes fields for Name ('Meh Product'), Label ('Meh_Product'), and GPG Key ('My New GPG Key'). 'Sync Status' shows that it was last synced 'Ago (Local Time)' and has a 'Sync State' of 'not_synced'. There are buttons for 'Save' and 'Cancel' under 'Basic Information', and for '+ New Sync Plan' and 'Sync Now' under 'Sync Status'.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections ([user_guide_host_collections_index.html](#))
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Managing Content Hosts using Host Collections

Host Collections provide a mechanism to statically group multiple Content Hosts. This enables administrators to group Content Hosts based on the needs of their organization. For example, Content Hosts could be grouped by function, department or business unit.

Once a Host Collection is created, it can be used to perform various actions on the Content Hosts contained within it. This includes actions such as the following:

- Package installation, removal and update
- Errata installation
- Changing of assigned Lifecycle Environment or Content View

Definitions

- Content Host (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#what-are-content-hosts)

General Features

The following is a high-level summary of the Host Collection features:

- Create a Host Collection (<https://theforeman.org/#create-a-host-collection>)
- Add Content Hosts to a Host Collection (<https://theforeman.org/#add-content-hosts-to-a-host-collection>)
- Copy a Host Collection (<https://theforeman.org/#copy-a-host-collection>)
- Perform actions on a Host Collection (<https://theforeman.org/#perform-actions-on-a-host-collection>)

Create a Host Collection

To create a new collection,

- navigate to: Hosts > Host Collections
- click New Host Collection

Note the following option:

- Content Host Limit: This option will control how many Content Hosts are allowed to be added to the collection.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Default_Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and a user icon labeled "Admin User". Below the navigation bar, the page title is "Host Collections". On the left, there's a sidebar with a search bar and a "Name" filter. The main content area is titled "New Host Collection". It contains fields for "Name*" (with "research" typed in), "Content Host Limit" (with "Unlimited Content Hosts: "), and a "Description" field (which is empty). At the bottom of the form are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons. The status bar at the bottom right shows "0 Selected | Deselect All" and a "+ New Host Collection" button.

Add Content Hosts to a Host Collection

To add Content Hosts to a collection:

- navigate to: Hosts > Host Collections
- select the desired collection from the list
- click Content Hosts
- click Add
- select the Content Hosts you would like to add
- click Add Selected



Host Collections

Search...



Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total)

0 Selected | Deselect All

 Name research ➔

Host Collection: research

 Remove Copy Collection Close

Details

Content Hosts

Collection Actions

 List/Remove Add

Search...



Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total) Content Hosts

2 Selected | Deselect All

 Add Selected Name

Environment

Content View

 host1.example.com

Library

Default Organization View

 host2.example.org

Library

Default Organization View

Copy a Host Collection

Copying a Host Collection allows a user to quickly create a new collection that is a copy of an existing one.

To copy a Host Collection:

- navigate to: Hosts > Host Collections
- select the desired collection from the list
- click Copy Collection
- enter a name for the new collection
- click Create

Host Collections

Search... Showing 1 of 1 (1 Total) 0 Selected | Deselect All + New Host Collection

Name

research >

Host Collection: research

Details Content Hosts Collection Actions

List/Remove Add

Search... Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total) Content Hosts 0 Selected | Deselect All Add Selected

Name	Environment	Content View
host1.example.com	Library	Default Organization View
host2.example.org	Library	Default Organization View

Copy
New Name: development
Create Cancel

Perform Actions on a Host Collection

To perform an action on Content Hosts within a collection:

- navigate to: Hosts > Host Collections
- select the desired collection from the list
- click Collection Actions
- click on the action that you would like to perform



Host Collections

Search...



Showing 2 of 2 (2 Total)

0 Selected | Deselect All



Name
development
research >

Host Collection: research

[Remove](#)[Copy Collection](#)[Close](#)[Details](#) [Content Hosts](#) [Collection Actions](#)

The following actions can be performed on content hosts in this host collection:

- o [Package Installation, Removal, and Update](#)
- o [Errata Installation](#)
- o [Host Collection Membership](#)
- o Change assigned Environment or Content View

Note: clicking on an action will take the user to the appropriate Content Hosts Bulk Actions page, where all Content Hosts associated with the collection have been selected. Click here, for more information on performing Content Host Bulk Actions (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html#bulk-actions)

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments ([user_guide_lifecycle_environments_index.html](#))
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Lifecycle Environments

What can a Lifecycle Environments be used for?

- Hold content view versions.
- To manage the lifecycle of Content Hosts.
- Establish workflow containers and promote content views.

Definitions

- Lifecycle Environment - containers for content view versions which are consumed by content hosts.
- Library - a special kind of Lifecycle Environment that does not have a parent. The library serves as the main container for synced content such as products, puppet modules, and published content views. Every organization has a library. Subsequent environments are derived from the library. The first node of an environment is the Library, all future environments are derived from the library and follow the library in promotion order.
- Lifecycle Environment Path - Sequence of lifecycle environments that form the content promotion order.

General Workflow

First create a lifecycle environment connected to the library life cycle environment and promote content views to the new lifecycle environment. A Content Host (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html) can now register directly to the promoted content view in the promoted environment or library therein. Updates will be available as soon as new content is synced and promoted.

Viewing the list of lifecycle environments

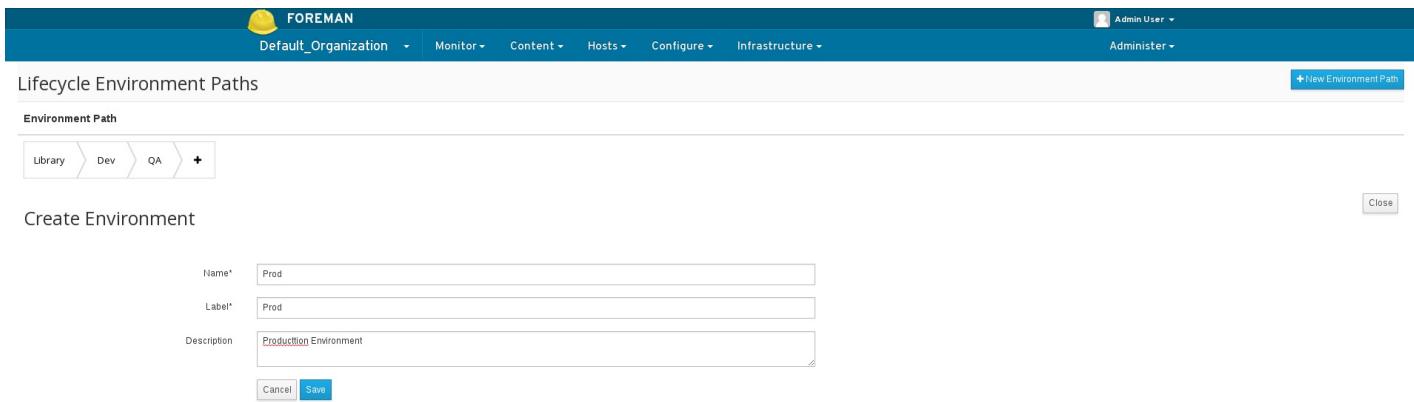
From the web UI, navigate to:

Content -> Lifecycle Environments



Creating a lifecycle environment

Click on the + next to the Library or the prior environment to add a new path



Creating a lifecycle environment path

Click on the New Environment Path

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Default_Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Admin User, and Administer. Below the navigation is a section titled "Lifecycle Environment Paths". A sub-section titled "Environment Path" contains a "Library" button and a "+" button. On the right, there's a "Close" button and a "New Environment Path" link. The main area is titled "Create Environment" and contains fields for "Name*" (set to "Dev2"), "Label*" (set to "Dev2"), and "Description". At the bottom of this form are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons. Below the "Create Environment" form is a breadcrumb navigation path: Library > Dev > QA > Prod > +.

This screenshot is similar to the previous one but includes a green success message at the top: "Create Successful.". The rest of the interface elements are identical to the first screenshot.

View/Updating environment name

Click on the name of the environment.

Lifecycle Environment Paths

Environment Path

Library Dev2 +

Library Dev QA Prod +

Environment Dev

Name Dev

Label Dev

Description

Close

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning_index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Provisioning

See the Foreman manual (<http://theforeman.org/manuals/latest/index.html#4.4Provisioning>) for general information on configuring provisioning.

Templates

Katello ships a number of templates in addition to the standard Foreman ones. When using these templates, if a host has a Host group with an Activation Key (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html), it will register as a Content Host automatically.

- Katello Kickstart Default - Kickstart template for Fedora, CentOS, RHEL, and other Red Hat-compatible operating systems.
- Katello Kickstart Default Finish - image-based provisioning
- Katello Kickstart Default User Data - cloud-init template for EC2 and OpenStack
- subscription_manager_registration - Snippet for registering a host for content

To customize any of the above templates, simply clone them and add your changes.

When you synchronize a repository with a distribution such as Fedora or CentOS, Katello will automatically create the operating system and assign these default templates. You may change the defaults by going to Administer > Settings, and selecting the Katello tab.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration ([user_guide_puppet_integration_index.html](#))
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Managing Puppet Content

Importing the Puppet Forge

The Puppet Forge (<https://forge.puppetlabs.com/>) is a collection of puppet modules written by the community which can be used to manage hosts in Katello. These modules can be used in content views as described in the content views guide (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html#adding-a-puppet-module) in order to configure the running hosts.

To import the puppet forge navigate to

Content > Products

Click on the +New Product button.

Once the product is created, select the product and click the Create Repository button. Fill out the repository as shown:



This can be done via the CLI:

```
hammer product create
--organization "Default Organization"
--name Puppet

hammer repository create
--organization "Default Organization"
--product Puppet
--name forge
--content-type puppet
--url "https://forge.puppetlabs.com/"
```

The repository can now be synced (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html#syncing-a-repository).

Importing Puppet Modules from Git

In order to allow users to import puppet modules from Git repositories, Katello comes with a tool called ‘pulp-puppet-module-builder’ from the pulp-puppet-tools RPM. This utility will be available on the Katello server but it can also be installed on another machine if desired. By running the ‘pulp-puppet-module-builder’ against a Git repository, it will checkout the repository, build all of the modules, and publish them in a structure Katello can synchronize.

The most common method is to run the utility on the Katello server itself and publish to a local file system directory and sync against that directory.

```
mkdir /modules
chmod 755 /modules
pulp-puppet-module-builder --output-dir=/modules --url=git@mygitserver.com:mymodules.git --branch=develop
```

This will checkout the ‘develop’ branch of the Git repository located at ‘git@mygitserver.com:mymodules.git’ and publish them to the /modules directory. If you have SELinux enabled, in order to sync from the file system, you’ll need to apply a label to the files in order for the system to access them. Two options are httpd_sys_r_content_t or pulp_tmp_t. Note: if you choose httpd_sys_r_content_t then the webserver can also read the files so that may or may not be good. One way to apply these labels would be to use the chcon command.

Next, from within Katello, simply set the url on your Puppet Repository to ‘file://modules’. You can now sync the Repository just like any other Repository.

If you are running this on a remote machine, you will need to publish the containing to folder to a location accessible by HTTP or HTTPS.

```
mkdir /var/www/html/modules/
chmod 755 /var/www/html/modules/
pulp-puppet-module-builder --output-dir=/var/www/html/modules --url=git@mygitserver.com:mymodules.git --branch=develop
```

Then in Katello, simply enter ‘http://HOSTNAME/modules/’ for the Repository url and sync it like you normally would.

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

2. Upgrade

- 2.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/index.html>)
- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content ([user_guide_red_hat_content_index.html](#))

6. Troubleshooting (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/troubleshooting/index.html>)

Red Hat Content

Katello can be used to manage content associated with Red Hat products based upon available subscriptions. This includes content such as RPMs, package groups, errata and distributions.

Definitions

- Subscription Manifest - An archive file containing certificates and data that represent the subscriptions that are available. A subscription manifest is created and downloaded from the Red Hat Customer Portal.
- Repository - Collection of content (either rpm or puppet).
- Product - Collection of repositories (content hosts attach to a product).
- Library - The initial lifecycle environment where repositories are created. Content that is synced or uploaded lands in the library.

General Workflow

The following is a high-level summary of the workflow:

- Create a subscription manifest using the Red Hat Customer Portal
- Import the subscription manifest
- Enable Red Hat repositories
- Synchronize repositories
- Schedule repository synchronization
- Attach a content host to a product for Red Hat content

Create a Subscription Manifest Using the Red Hat Customer Portal

If you are a Red Hat customer, you should have access to the Red Hat Customer Portal to create and download a subscription manifest. Once created, the manifest can be imported in to a Katello Organization.

To access the Red Hat Customer Portal, click here (<https://access.redhat.com/management>)

For details on how to create a subscription manifest, click here (https://access.redhat.com/documentation/en-US/Red_Hat_Customer_Portal/1/html/Red_Hat_Network_Certificate-based_Subscription_Management/managing-sam.html)

Import the Subscription Manifest

Importing a subscription manifest will allow for Red Hat content associated with purchased subscriptions to be enabled and synchronized to Katello.

To import a manifest,

- navigate to: Content > Red Hat Subscriptions
- click Choose File
- navigate to the file containing the manifest (e.g. manifest.zip)
- click Open
- click Upload

The screenshot shows the Katello interface with the following details:

- Header:** Shows the Katello logo, a yellow hard hat icon, and the URL "fortello.devel:3000/katello/subscriptions#/subscriptions/manifest/import/3". It also includes user information: "Admin User" and "Administrator".
- Breadcrumbs:** "ECME Organization" is selected.
- Subscriptions:** A search bar shows "Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total)".
- Central Panel:**
 - Subscription Manifest:** A modal window titled "Subscription Manifest" is open. It has tabs: "Details" (selected), "Actions", and "Import History".
 - Red Hat Provider Details:** Shows "Repository" as "https://cdn.redhat.com" with an edit icon.
 - Subscription Manifest:** Shows "Upstream" as "No subscription manifest imported" and categories "Subscription", "Management", and "Application".
 - Upload New Manifest:** A "Choose File" button is set to "manifest.zip", and there is an "Upload" button.
 - Manifest History:** A table with columns "Message" and "Time". It currently contains no data.

Enable Red Hat Repositories

Once a subscription manifest is imported, access is available to potentially hundreds of Red Hat Repositories (e.g. Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server, Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization...etc). This process allows you to select only those that you are interested in for your enterprise.

To enable Red Hat repositories,

- navigate to: Content > Red Hat Repositories
- select the content type: RPMs, Source RPMs, Debug RPMs, Beta, ISOs or Other
- select one or more Red Hat products (e.g. Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server)
- select one or more Repository Sets (e.g. Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server (RPMs))
- select one or more Repositories (e.g. Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6Server)

Note:

- When enabling a RHEL repository, Red Hat recommends selecting the Server repo (e.g. 6Server, 5Server) versus a specific release (e.g. 6.2). When a specific release is necessary, the preferred way is to create a Content View with filters that narrow the content to the desired version (e.g. 6.2)
- If you plan to provision content hosts, be sure to enable both the RPM and Kickstart repositories.

Katello

fortello.devel:3000/katello/providers/redhat_provider#!=

FOREMAN

ECME Organization ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Administer ▾

Expand each Red Hat Product below to examine the different repository sets available. When enabling a repository set, the different repositories within are discovered and may be enabled individually.

Enable Red Hat Repositories

RPMs Source RPMs Debug RPMs Beta ISOs Other

PRODUCT

- ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux High Availability for RHEL Server
- ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux Load Balancer for RHEL Server
- ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux Resilient Storage for RHEL Server
- ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server
- ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux Workstation

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Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5 Server - Virtualization (RPMs)

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server (Kickstart)

ENABLED?	REPOSITORY
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart i386 6Server
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6Server

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server (RPMs)

ENABLED?	REPOSITORY
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs i386 6Server

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6.1
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6.2
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6.3
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6.4
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6.5
 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6Server

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server - Fastrack (RPMs)

Synchronize Repositories

Synchronizing a repository will retrieve all associated content and mirror the content in the Katello Library lifecycle environment.

To sync multiple repositories as well as track their progress,

- navigate to: Content > Sync Status
- expand the desired products
- select the repositories to sync
- click Synchronize Now

PRODUCT	START TIME	DURATION	SIZE (PACKAGES)	RESULT
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server			0 Bytes	
6Server				
x86_64				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Kickstart x86_64 6Server			0 Bytes (0)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server RPMs x86_64 6Server			0 Bytes (0)	

Synchronize Now

Schedule Repository Synchronization

Creating a Sync Plan

Sync plans provide the ability to schedule repository synchronization on a daily, weekly or a monthly basis. Sync plans can be applied individually or to a set of repositories.

To create a Sync Plan:

- navigate to: Content > Sync Plans
- click New Sync Plan on the upper right

Note the following options:

- Start Date and Start Time: specify the day of the week/month and time of the day to run the recurring syncs. For example, a sync plan that starts on Sunday 2014-04-06 at 2:30 will occur every Sunday at 2:30 every week if it has a weekly interval. If on a monthly interval it would sync every month on the 6th day at 2:30.

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface. At the top, there's a header bar with the title 'New Sync Plan' and the URL 'fortello.devel:3000/katello/sync_plans#/new'. Below the header is a navigation menu with tabs for ECME Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, and Infrastructure. On the far right, there's a user profile for 'Admin User' and a dropdown for 'Administrator'. The main content area is titled 'Sync Plans' and shows a search bar with 'Showing 0 of 0 (0 Total)'. A large modal window is open, titled 'New Sync Plan'. It contains the following fields:

- Name***: Weekly Sync
- Description**: (empty)
- Interval**: weekly
- Start Date***: 2014-04-15
- Start Time (-0400 GMT)***: 17 : 06 (with up and down arrows for each digit)

 At the bottom of the modal are two buttons: 'Cancel' and 'Save' (which is highlighted in blue).

Assigning a Sync Plan to a Red Hat Product

To assign a sync plan to a product,

- navigate to Content > Sync Plans
- select your Sync Plan
- click Products
- click Add
- select the products that you want to add
- click Add Selected on the upper right

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface for managing sync plans. The top navigation bar includes links for Sync Plans, ECME Organization, Monitor, Content, Hosts, Configure, Infrastructure, Administer, and a user dropdown for Admin User.

The main page title is "Sync Plans". A search bar shows "Showing 1 of 0 (0 Total)". On the right, there are buttons for "0 Selected | Deselect All" and "New Sync Plan".

A sidebar on the left has a "Name" section and a selected "Weekly Sync" item. The main content area is titled "Sync Plan Weekly Sync". It has tabs for "Details" and "Products". Under "Product Management", there are "List/Remove" and "Add" buttons, and a "Filter" input field. On the right, there are buttons for "Remove Sync Plan" and "Close".

At the bottom, there is a table with columns: Name, Description, Sync Status, and Repositories. One row is visible for "Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server", which is checked and listed under the "Repositories" column with a count of 2.

Attach a Content Host to a Product for Red Hat Content

To read about registering a content host and subscribing it to a product, click [TODO](#).

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Katello 3.3 Documentation

3.3 ▾

1. Installation

- 1.1 Katello (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/index.html>)
- 1.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/smart_proxy.html)
- 1.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/installation/clients.html>)

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- 2.2 Smart proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/smart_proxy.html)
- 2.3 Clients (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/upgrade/clients.html>)

3. Release Notes (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/release_notes/release_notes.html)

4. CLI (<https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/cli/index.html>)

5. User Guide

- 5.1 Activation Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/activation_keys/index.html)
- 5.2 Backup (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/backup/index.html)
- 5.3 Foreman proxy (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/smart_proxies/index.html)
- 5.4 Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content/index.html)
- 5.5 Content Hosts (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_hosts/index.html)
- 5.6 Content Views (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/content_views/index.html)
- 5.7 Disconnected (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/disconnected/index.html)
- 5.8 Docker Management (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/docker/index.html)
- 5.9 Email Notifications (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/email_notifications/index.html)
- 5.10 Errata (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/errata/index.html)
- 5.11 Glossary (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/glossary/index.html)
- 5.12 GPG Keys (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/gpg_keys/index.html)
- 5.13 Host Collections (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/host_collections/index.html)
- 5.14 Lifecycle Environments (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/lifecycle_environments/index.html)
- 5.15 Provisioning (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/provisioning/index.html)
- 5.16 Puppet Integration (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/puppet_integration/index.html)
- 5.17 Red Hat Content (https://theforeman.org/plugins/katello/3.3/user_guide/red_hat_content/index.html)

6. Troubleshooting ([troubleshooting_index.html](#))

Katello Troubleshooting

For general support information, see here (<https://theforeman.org/support.html>).

Table of Contents

- Sub-service Status ([troubleshooting_index.html#sub-service-status](#))
- Tasks ([troubleshooting_index.html#tasks](#))
- Debug Certificate ([troubleshooting_index.html#debug-certificate](#))
- FAQ ([troubleshooting_index.html#frequently-asked-questions](#))

Sub-services status

Katello uses a set of back-end services to perform the actual job. The status of these services can negatively influence the whole system and it's one of the first things to check when some errors occur.

The status of back-end services can be found either from the Web UI on the `/about` page:

The screenshot shows a web browser window with three tabs: 'About', 'https://katello.example.com/about' (which is active), and 'Dynflow Console'. The main content area has a header 'Default_Organization' and a navigation bar with links like 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Hosts', 'Configure', 'Infrastructure', and 'Administer'. On the left, there's a section titled 'Backend System Status' with a table:

Component	Status	Message
candlepin	FAIL	Connection refused - connect(2)
candlepin_auth	FAIL	A backend service [Candlepin] is unreachable
elasticsearch	OK	
foreman_tasks	OK	
pulp	OK	
pulp_auth	OK	

On the right, there's a 'System Information' panel showing 'Version 1.6.0-RC1 © 2009-2014 Paul Kelly and Ohad Levy' and an 'Installed Packages' panel which is currently empty.

Alternatively, the `hammer ping` command can be used to get this information.

`katello-service` tool can be used to restart Katello related services. See `man katello-service` for more details.

Tasks

Katello uses Foreman Tasks (<https://github.com/theforeman/foreman-tasks>) for orchestration between the underlying services (local database, Pulp, Candlepin...). The tasks are modeled as Dynflow (<https://github.com/Dynflow/dynflow>) processes. When something goes wrong (and there might be many reasons for this happening), Dynflow gives us the tools to recover from these errors to get to the consistent state.

Health checking

There are two properties used for identifying issues with a task:

- state - what phase of execution is the task in, possible values are:
 - planning - the planning phase of the task is performed: the operations performed in this phase shouldn't modify anything outside Katello's database. The execution of this phase happens in the web-process thread and usually should not take more than few seconds
 - planned - the planning phase finished and the task is waiting for the executor process (`foreman-tasks service`) to pick it up
 - running - the executor is performing the orchestration action, modifying the state of external services to converge to the final state
 - paused - something went wrong during running the task and it's waiting for the resolution (further details below)
 - stopped - the execution of the task finished (the success is determined by the result value)
 - result - how the task ended up (or is going to end up if we already know it)
 - pending - task is in the process of executing
 - success - no errors occurred during the execution
 - error - unresolved errors occurred during the execution
 - warning - there were errors during the execution, but they did not prevent the task from finishing or were skipped manually (further details below).

To see all the tasks in the system, one can go to `/foreman_tasks/tasks` page. To see all the tasks that failed, one can search on `result = error`:

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the 'Tasks' tab selected. A search bar at the top contains the query 'result = error'. Below the search bar is a table listing various tasks. The columns are labeled 'Action', 'State', 'Result', 'Started at', and 'User'. The table shows several entries, all of which have a 'Result' of 'error' and a 'State' of 'stopped'. The actions listed include 'Publish content view', 'Synchronize repository', 'Create', and 'Destroy organization'. The table is scrollable, and the last few rows show 'Create' and 'Destroy organization' tasks.

Action	State	Result	Started at	User
Publish content view 'My view'; organization 'Default_Organization'	paused	error	2014-09-12 08:51:02 UTC	admin
Synchronize repository 'zoo 1.0'; product 'Zoo'; organization 'Default_Organization'	stopped	error	2014-09-11 12:28:29 UTC	admin
Create	stopped	error	2014-09-10 17:18:23 UTC	admin
Create	stopped	error	2014-09-10 14:28:00 UTC	admin
Destroy organization 'test'	stopped	error	2014-09-10 12:24:40 UTC	admin
Destroy organization 'test'	stopped	error	2014-09-10 11:22:46 UTC	admin
Create	stopped	error	2014-09-03 19:23:00 UTC	admin
Create	stopped	error	2014-09-02 10:22:00 UTC	admin

Failed tasks include those in the 'stopped' or 'paused' state. The stopped tasks are already considered as resolved, there is no risk of inconsistency. The tasks in the 'stopped' state and the 'error' result are usually those failed during the planning phase (usually locking error or bad input data).

To see all the tasks requiring further assistance, filter on `state = paused`:

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the 'Tasks' tab selected. A search bar at the top contains the query 'state = paused'. Below the search bar is a table listing tasks. The columns are labeled 'Action', 'State', 'Result', 'Started at', and 'User'. There is one entry in the table: a task to 'Publish content view' which is currently 'paused' and has a 'Result' of 'error'. The message 'Displaying 1 entry' is shown below the table.

Action	State	Result	Started at	User
Publish content view 'My view'; organization 'Default_Organization'	paused	error	2014-09-12 08:51:02 UTC	admin

Dealing with paused task

Once the paused task is identified, one can investigate the problem causing the errors:

The screenshot shows the Foreman web interface with a task details page. The task is titled "Publish content view 'My view'; o..." and is currently in a "Paused" state. The "Task" tab is selected, showing the action "Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyDistribution" and its input parameters:

```

Action:
Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyDistribution

Input:
{
  "source_pulp_id":>"Default_Organization-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
  "target_pulp_id":>"Default_Organization-My_view-1-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
  "clauses":>nil,
  "remote_user":>"admin-283e0a66",
  "remote_cp_user":>"admin",
  "remote_cp_password":>"*****"
}

```

The resolution of the problem is dependent on the error details. The task may be resolvable by resuming the task: make sure the sub-services are running (see Sub-services status (<https://theforeman.org/#sub-services-status>) for more details) and then click 'Resume' within the web interface.

If this still doesn't help, one possible step is going to a Dynflow console (the button from task details takes you there):

The screenshot shows the Dynflow Console timeline. The task started at 2014-09-12 08:52:23 UTC and ended at 2014-09-12 08:57:14 UTC. The execution time was 291.56s. The timeline shows the following steps:

- Step 5: Actions::Candlepin::Environment::Create (success) [0.20s / 0.20s]
- Step 9: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CreateInPlan (success) [0.03s / 0.03s]
- Step 12: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyRpm (success) [2.15s / 1.14s]
- Step 14: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyErrata (success) [0.69s / 0.69s]
- Step 16: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyPackageGroup (success) [1.26s / 0.76s]
- Step 18: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyYumMetadataFile (success) [71.72s / 3.56s]
- Step 20: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyDistribution (error) [291.56s / 5.21s] Skip

Started at: 2014-09-12 08:52:23 UTC
Ended at: 2014-09-12 08:57:14 UTC
Real time: 291.56s
Execution time (excluding suspended state): 5.21s

Caution: Dynflow console is considered a low-level tool and should be used very carefully, ideally discussing other options before using its features

If the failed task was taken care of by other means (performing the failed steps manually) or it was identified as not critical to the whole task, one can skip the failed step and resume the task to continue. These tasks end up with warning result at the end, to indicate there was some difficulty during the run.

Dealing with Long Running Tasks

In some cases, there might be an issue with sub-services that make it appear as if the task is running for too long without any obvious evidence that something is occurring with the task.

The first place to look in this case is filtering the tasks on `state = running` and looking at `Running Steps` in the task details:

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the URL https://katello.example.com/foreman_tasks/tasks/8cb306e7-91a9-49cc-8172-77fdb152e0c5. The task details page is displayed, specifically for a task with ID `8cb306e7-91a9-49cc-8172-77fdb152e0c5`. The tab `Running Steps` is selected. The action being performed is `Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyDistribution`. The input parameters for this action are:

```
{"source_pulp_id"=>"Default_Organization-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
 "target_pulp_id"=>"Default_Organization-My_view-1-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
 "clauses"=>nil,
 "remote_user"=>"admin-283e0a66",
 "remote_cp_user"=>"admin",
 "locale"=>"en"}
```

The output of the task is:

```
{"pulp_tasks"=>
 [{"exception"=>nil,
   "task_type"=>
     "pulp.server.managers.repo.unit_association.associate_from_repo",
   "_href"=>"/pulp/api/v2/tasks/f25da4ae-b974-43e1-b232-9671209a70fd/",
   "task_id"=>"f25da4ae-b974-43e1-b232-9671209a70fd",
   "tags"=>
     ["pulp:repository:Default_Organization-My_view-1-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
      "pulp:repository:Default_Organization-Foreman-nightly_e16_x86_64",
      "pulp:action:associate"],
   "finish_time"=>nil,
   "start_time"=>nil,
```

In this case, the `"start_time" => nil` indicates that the task was not picked up by Pulp, which usually means some issues with running the Pulp workers. See (see Sub-services status (<https://theforeman.org/#sub-services-status>) for more details).

One can also go to the Dynflow console for even more details: the `suspended` state means that the step is waiting for the external task to finish - the `suspended` state itself doesn't have to indicate any error:

The screenshot shows the Dynflow Console with the URL https://katello.example.com/foreman_tasks/dynflow/d0fe4202-87f7-4218-9cbc-cd8fb25afcd. The task details page is displayed, showing the task status as `running`. The task started at `2014-09-12 08:51:02 UTC` and has not ended. The task plan includes steps: `sequence` and `concurrence`. The `concurrence` step is currently running and is labeled `20: Actions::Pulp::Repository::CopyDistribution (suspended) [11976.09s / 6.20s] Cancel`.

If you're sure the underlying services are running fine, depending on the type of task, there might be a possibility to cancel the running step and possibly follow dealing with paused tasks (<https://theforeman.org/#dealing-with-paused-task>) instead.

Locking

Foreman tasks provides a locking mechanism which is important to prevent the possibility of operations colliding that are being performed concurrently on the same resource (such as synchronizing and deleting a repository at the same time).

When trying to run an operation on a resource that another task is already running, one can get `Required lock is already taken by other running tasks.`:

The screenshot shows the Foreman interface with the title bar "Publish Content View" and "Tasks" open. The URL in the address bar is https://katello.example.com/content_views/3/publish. The main content area is titled "Content Views". A sidebar on the left lists "Name" and "My view >". The main panel has tabs: Versions, Content (selected), Puppet Modules, History, Details, and Tasks. A red error message box contains the text: "Required lock is already taken by other running tasks. Please inspect their state, fix their errors and resume them." and "Required lock: read Conflicts with tasks: - https://katello.example.com/foreman_tasks/tasks/8cb306e7-91a9-49cc-8172-77fbd152e0c5". Below the message is a "Publish New Version" section with the note: "A new version of My view and promoted to the Library environment. It can be promoted to other environments from the Versions tab of this Content View."

A locked resource is one where another task that is related to the same resource is already running. Thus, the task being attempted will result in that task being tried in running or paused state. This means that the error is triggered also in cases, where there is a task with unresolved failure (see dealing with paused tasks (<https://theforeman.org/#dealing-with-paused-task>) for more details).

In rare cases, it might be hard to get into the stopped state. There is a possibility to unlock the resource in the `running / paused` task. This will switch the task into `stopped` state, freeing the resources for other tasks. Caution: unlocking allows running other tasks to run on potentially inconsistent data, which might lead into further errors. It's still possible to go to the Dynflow console and resume the tasks, even after using the unlock feature. There are two unlock-related buttons: `Unlock` and `Force Unlock`. The only difference between these two is the second one is allowed even when the task is in `running` state, and therefore is potentially even more dangerous than the `Unlock` button. See dealing with tasks running too long (<https://theforeman.org/#dealing-with-long-running-tasks>) before attempting to use the `Force Unlock` option.

Debug Certificate

Debug certificates (also called Ueber Certificates) can be used to unlock all the content for a given Organization. These are meant to be used by sysadmins who are debugging issues with the Katello install.

Generating a Debug Certificate

To generate a debug certificate for a given Organization from the UI, navigate to the organizations page and click on the organization for which you want a debug certificate. Click on the button to generate and download the certificate as highlighted below:

Edit Default Organization

Name *

Label *

Description

Default System SLA

Debug certificate [Generate and Download](#) This certificate allows a user to view the repositories in any environment from a browser.

Users

- Smart Proxies
- Subnets
- Compute Resources
- Media

All users	<input type="checkbox"/>
Select users	All items <input type="text" value="Filter"/> +
	Selected items -

To generate a debug certificate using the API see the API docs located on your server running at `/apidoc`.

In either case, you will get the Private Key and Certificate returned to you in a format such as :

```
Key: -----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
<<<DER ENCODED TEXT>>>
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

Cert: -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
<<<DER ENCODED TEXT>>>
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

Using Firefox to browse content

If you wish to use the certificate to browse content via Firefox, do the following:

1. Copy the contents of the above file from `-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----` to `-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----` inclusive to a file called `key.pem`
2. Copy the contents of the above file from `-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----` to `-----END CERTIFICATE-----` inclusive to a file called `cert.pem`
3. Run the following command to create a pkcs12 file:


```
openssl_pkcs12 -keypbe PBE-SHA1-3DES -certpbe PBE-SHA1-3DES -export -in cert.pem -inkey key.pem -out [NAME].pfx -name [NAME]
```
4. Provide a password when prompted.
5. Using the preferences tab, import the resulting pfx file into your browser (Edit->Preferences->Advanced Tab -> View Certificates -> Import)
6. Point your browser at `http://[FQDN]/pulp/repos/[ORG_NAME]`

To use curl to access the repository, you can provide `-cert` and `-key` options. Provided the cert is in `~/cert.pem` and key in `~/key.cert`, the following command will let you access any repository data in the organization. To check the access to a repository, checking the availability of repodata/repoxml.xml is usually a good idea (make sure key.pem and cert.pem are "absolute paths" otherwise it silently fails):

```
curl -k --cert ~/cert.pem --key ~/key.pem https://katello.example.com/pulp/repos/test/Dev/custom/zoo/base-two/repoxml.xml
```

Frequently Asked Questions

Can I use pulp-admin with Katello?

We do not encourage the use of pulp-admin because it has the potential to get data out of sync. However, pulp-admin can be useful when troubleshooting Katello.

1. Install needed packages

```
yum install -y pulp-admin-client pulp-rpm-admin-extensions
```

2. Edit /etc/pulp/admin/admin.conf

3. Uncomment the 'host:' line and add your server's hostname:

```
host: katello-hostname.example.com
```

4. Run grep default_password /etc/pulp/server.conf to lookup the admin password

```
sudo grep default_password /etc/pulp/server.conf
# default_password: default password for admin when it is first created; this
default_password: rGox3G9QhfCRD8fTsNR7FxqdgbvfJfSJ
```

5. Use pulp-admin by specifying the admin username and password:

```
pulp-admin -u admin -p rGox3G9QhfCRD8fTsNR7FxqdgbvfJfSJ repo list
```

Using pulp-admin without password

Using the 'pulp-admin login' command does not function and is not supported with Katello in an attempt to limit access to the certificate authority generated at installation time.

Katello 3.0 generates a client cert at installation time which allows usage of pulp-admin without specifying the username and password. To use this:

1. mkdir ~/.pulp/
2. Copy the public client cert and private key to a file together:

```
# sudo cat /etc/pki/katello/certs/pulp-client.crt /etc/pki/katello/private/pulp-client.key > ~/.pulp/user-cert.pem
```

3. Run pulp-admin without username and password:

```
pulp-admin repo list
```

How can I sync a repository like Katello does directly from the console?

Sometimes you want to debug why a synchronization of a repository from Katello is failing and rather than dig through log files and error messages it can often be easier to try to sync the repo with the "grinder" tool which is what Katello uses to download repositories. The tool can be ran from a terminal on your Katello server:

```
$ grinder yum --label=sync-test --url=https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/1.0/RHEL/6Server/x86_64/
grinder.RepoFetch: INFO      fetchYumRepo() repo_label = sync-test, repo_url =
https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/1.0/RHEL/6Server/x86_64/, basepath = ./, verify_options = {}
grinder.RepoFetch: INFO      sync-test, https://fedorapeople.org/groups/katello/releases/yum/1.0/RHEL/6Server/x86_64/
Calling RepoFetch with: cacert=<None>, clicert=<None>, clikey=<None>, proxy_url=<None>, proxy_port=<3128>, proxy_user=<None>, proxy_pass=<NOT_LOGGED>, sslverify=<1>, max_speed=<None>, verify_options=<{}>, filter=<None>
...
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      5 threads are active. 8 items left to be fetched
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      4 threads are active. 4 items left to be fetched
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      WorkerThread deleting ActiveObject
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      Thread ending
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      3 threads are active. 3 items left to be fetched
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      WorkerThread deleting ActiveObject
grinder.ParallelFetch: INFO      Thread ending
```

You now have a directory called sync-test off of your current working directory:

```
$ ls sync-test/
converge-ui-devel-0.8.3-1.el6.noarch.rpm
elasticsearch-0.18.4-13.el6.noarch.rpm
katello-1.0.6-1.el6.noarch.rpm
katello-agent-1.0.6-1.el6.noarch.rpm
katello-all-1.0.6-1.el6.noarch.rpm
katello-certs-tools-1.1.7-1.el6.noarch.rpm
lucene3-contrib-3.4.0-2.el6.noarch.rpm
repodata
rubygem-actionmailer-3.0.10-3.el6.noarch.rpm
...
```

Foreman 2.3.2 has been released! Follow the quick start to install it.
[\(https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.3/quickstart_guide.html\)](https://theforeman.org/manuals/2.3/quickstart_guide.html)

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