

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

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COOPERATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND ALGERIA

Biennial Report on the Operation of the Agreement

Communication from the European Community

The report below presents the information received from the Permanent Delegation of the European Commission, dated 21 March 2000. It is organized in accordance with the standard format (WT/REG/W/6).

I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON THE AGREEMENT

1. Membership and dates of signature, ratification and entry into force

Since the last periodic report¹, the Kingdom of Spain and the Portuguese Republic have acceded to the European Communities. Subsequently (in 1995), the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden acceded to the European Union (EU). Under the terms of accession, all agreements signed by the European Communities are binding upon these new member States, who thereby became contracting parties to the Cooperation Agreements with Algeria.

Additional protocols to the Cooperation Agreements between the European Economic Community (EEC) and, the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) and Algeria, including adjustment and transitional measures, were signed in Brussels on 25 June 1987 following the accession of Spain and Portugal. Protocols of this kind were not necessary for Austria, Finland and Sweden, which implemented the Cooperation Agreement with Algeria without either a transitional period or adjustment measures.

Negotiations began with Algeria on 4 March 1997 with a view to concluding a Euro-Mediterranean association agreement, on the basis of directives adopted by the Council of the European Union on 10 June 1996.

4. Trade data

The development of trade between the parties and the relevant trade statistics, including those for the rest of the world, appear in annex.

¹ L/5674 of 13 September 1984

II. TRADE PROVISIONS

- 1. Import restrictions, and**
- 2. Export restrictions**

The trade provisions of the cooperation agreements (EEC and ECSC) signed in Algiers on 26 April 1977, according to which industrial products (other than those listed in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the EEC) originating in Algeria may be imported into the Community without quantitative restrictions or measures having an equivalent effect and with exemption from customs duties or charges having an equivalent effect, remain unchanged. It should be noted that the special measures provided for under Article 11 of the EEC-Algeria Agreement are no longer applicable and that the tariff ceilings established by Article 12 of the Agreement were abolished as of 1 January 1980.

The transitional measures provided for in the additional protocols signed following the accession of Spain and Portugal to the European Communities expired on 1 January 1993 for imports of industrial products, and on 1 January 1996 for imports of agricultural products.

- 3. Rules of origin**
- 4. Standards**
- 5. Safeguards**
- 6. Anti-dumping and countervailing measures, and**
- 7. Subsidies and State aid**

The Cooperation Agreement does not contain provisions relating to standards or State aid. With regard to trade defence instruments and rules of origin, the provisions of the Agreement remain unchanged.

- 8. Sector-specific provisions**

The Cooperation Agreement does not contain any specific measures relating to imports of textile products from Algeria, nor has any agreement since been signed between Algeria and the European Community.

The provisions of the Agreement relating to agriculture remain unchanged.

The Cooperation Agreement does not cover fisheries. No fisheries agreement has since been signed between Algeria and the European Community.

IV. OTHER

Areas related complementary to trade liberalization

The Cooperation Agreement does not include provisions in these areas. No specific agreement has since been signed concerning the harmonization of legislation or the creation of common regulatory structures or disciplines.

Services and intellectual property

The Cooperation Agreement does not cover either services or intellectual property, and no specific agreement has since been signed in these areas.

ANNEX²

Table 1 - EU Imports from the World and Algeria 1980-1998
(Millions of ECU)

SITC:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
1980 (EU 9)											
World	23,908	1,929	27,501	85,384	1,579	11,374	37,648	37,853	22,176	20,502	269,853
Algeria	7	12	27	3,926	0	8	16	7	1	23	4,027
1984 (EU 10)											
World	33,643	2,810	36,139	107,594	2,803	19,968	48,969	71,432	34,537	24,205	382,100
Algeria	16	6	30	9,136	0	41	34	21	5	19	9,309
1988 (EU 12)											
World	32,221	2,152	35,752	47,393	1,499	25,067	59,078	106,689	49,968	27,937	387,757
Algeria	14	8	40	3,834	-	29	61	34	11	835	4,865
1992 (EU 12)											
World	34,580	3,215	32,218	65,183	1,748	33,888	69,355	146,277	76,771	23,900	487,135
Algeria	23	4	24	4,921	-	56	49	45	17	1,741	6,882
1996 (EU 15)											
World	41,305	3,599	34,829	75,910	2,423	44,328	75,479	189,056	93,962	20,131	581,065
Algeria	29	5	36	4,662	0	63	75	72	3	562	5,507
1997 (EU 15)											
World	44,248	4,072	40,131	85,155	2,554	51,485	87,685	229,346	108,779	17,690	672,413
Algeria	22	4	41	6,252	0	115	85	84	4	2	8,361
1998 (EU 15)											
World	45,198	4,458	39,370	64,843	2,891	55,290	94,672	264,153	116,092	22,676	709,643
Algeria	21	5	38	4,752	0	98	55	62	5	2	6,745

² Source for all tables: Eurostat (COMEXT)

Table 2 – EU Exports to the World and Algeria 1980-1988
 (Millions of ECU)

SITC:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
1980 (EU 9)											
World	13,662	3,422	4,327	10,071	717	23,228	46,455	84,154	21,333	13,716	221,084
Algeria	470	3	44	191	29	438	1,070	2,169	188	107	4,710
1984 (EU 10)											
World	21,120	5,784	7,319	18,087	1,343	38,465	65,412	129,088	39,835	24,806	351,259
Algeria	934	11	72	104	104	581	1,781	2,927	373	146	7,033
1988 (EU 12)											
World	19,588	6,205	7,602	8,232	1,158	44,449	65,673	141,249	48,507	20,256	362,917
Algeria	686	4	73	72	55	525	612	1,415	188	75	3,704
1992 (EU 12)											
World	24,887	8,778	8,068	10,552	1,491	54,200	71,091	180,838	59,247	16,939	436,091
Algeria	772	23	78	62	40	542	719	1,544	170	37	3,987
1996 (EU 15)											
World	30,646	10,339	11,414	15,431	1,998	79,144	102,957	283,081	79,287	12,695	627,011
Algeria	705	21	108	32	59	438	702	1,713	221	59	4,075
1997 (EU 15)											
World	33,504	12,374	13,084	17,109	2,575	93,046	114,927	331,113	88,686	13,717	721,109
Algeria	843	22	142	14	83	619	571	1,751	251	23	4,357
1998 (EU 15)											
World	31,772	12,005	11,554	13,833	2,831	95,885	112,815	343,435	89,424	16,869	730,423
Algeria	915	32	134	23	114	780	683	2,116	295	48	5,172

Table 3 – EU Trade with Algeria by HS Section
(Millions of ECU)

EXPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
TOTAL	3,704	3,987	4,075	4,357	5,172
I	242	319	256	255	350
II	295	304	295	410	280
III	57	51	81	111	140
IV	165	179	172	184	301
V	104	86	64	40	57
VI	449	469	377	550	697
VII	166	134	127	159	194
VIII	5	2	6	7	10
IX	20	9	47	83	94
X	58	66	87	92	124
XI	117	112	116	118	112
XII	7	12	11	11	14
XIII	52	36	63	61	65
XIV	10	6	2	3	6
XV	343	506	437	307	365
XVI	1,026	1,045	1,073	1,160	1,512
XVII	385	491	631	584	594
XVIII	96	98	106	111	123
XIX	0	4	2	5	1
XX	34	22	46	47	61
XXI	19	6	51	23	40

IMPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
TOTAL	4,865	6,882	5,507	8,361	6,745
I	1	3	6	4	4
II	10	18	26	16	17
III	-	0	0	0	0
IV	11	6	6	5	6
V	3,845	4,935	4,672	6,284	4,767
VI	29	56	63	116	98
VII	1	1	0	1	1
VIII	0	0	10	7	9
IX	2	3	5	4	7
X	9	6	0	1	0
XI	1	1	2	2	1
XII	0	9	0	0	0
XIII	0	0	0	0	0
XIV	6	1	0	1	5
XV	79	53	80	95	55
XVI	26	11	9	23	19
XVII	7	35	63	61	44
XVIII	2	2	2	2	3
XIX	0	0	-	-	0
XX	0	0	0	1	0
XXI	5	2	562	2	2

Table 4 – EU Trade with the World by HS Section
(Millions of ECU)

EXPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
TOTAL	362,917	436,091	627,011	721,109	730,423
I	7,060	8,001	9,980	10,897	10,062
II	6,372	8,511	8,819	9,757	9,145
III	1,341	1,673	2,286	2,977	3,156
IV	13,817	19,194	24,510	27,744	27,279
V	9,723	12,152	17,487	19,630	16,711
VI	37,393	46,951	68,968	81,772	85,215
VII	15,521	16,914	23,128	27,148	27,504
VIII	4,119	4,084	7,159	7,375	6,435
IX	1,771	2,035	4,045	4,927	5,182
X	7,937	10,271	18,033	19,764	19,803
XI	20,244	25,208	31,611	34,724	35,221
XII	3,440	4,526	5,922	6,313	6,043
XIII	7,153	8,120	11,257	12,916	12,894
XIV	13,026	12,425	16,992	19,285	17,990
XV	30,826	30,864	42,214	46,944	45,623
XVI	93,666	120,842	193,730	226,482	234,539
XVII	46,674	59,351	89,086	104,705	110,049
XVIII	14,107	17,067	23,982	28,129	29,109
XIX	402	388	1,097	1,326	1,656
XX	7,819	9,378	13,350	15,177	15,242
XXI	8,204	5,727	13,354	13,115	11,565

IMPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
TOTAL	387,757	487,135	581,065	672,413	709,643
I	8,349	10,300	10,897	12,227	13,296
II	17,555	17,353	23,130	25,437	24,992
III	1,542	1,781	2,250	2,390	2,693
IV	13,638	15,595	18,511	19,019	19,518
V	55,920	73,081	84,793	95,737	75,508
VI	22,179	29,303	39,774	46,234	49,432
VII	10,125	13,862	17,132	19,323	21,043
VIII	6,121	5,701	7,590	8,498	8,224
IX	9,615	10,926	9,118	10,973	11,434
X	17,605	19,227	11,110	11,996	12,571
XI	28,639	39,478	47,467	55,248	57,903
XII	3,325	5,451	7,029	8,308	8,274
XIII	2,593	3,883	4,386	5,090	5,648
XIV	17,526	15,037	21,620	23,890	26,981
XV	26,101	29,345	33,661	40,312	44,472
XVI	81,389	106,397	146,298	173,122	195,378
XVII	25,240	40,386	42,797	56,275	68,476
XVIII	14,869	19,652	24,343	27,814	29,926
XIX	118	194	466	603	510
XX	6,655	12,072	14,394	17,529	19,046
XXI	5,733	5,511	14,298	12,387	14,318