

Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices

REPORT (1997) OF THE COMMITTEE ON
ANTI-DUMPING PRACTICES

I. ORGANIZATION OF THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE

1. The Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 (hereinafter "the Agreement") entered into force on 1 January 1995. All Members of the WTO are *ipso facto* members of the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices established under the Agreement.

2. Observer governments in the General Council of the WTO have Observer status in the Committee. With respect to international intergovernmental organizations, the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank have regular Observer status pursuant to agreements between the WTO and those organizations. At its regular meeting in April 1997, the Committee granted regular Observer status to UNCTAD on the basis that there would be reciprocity with respect to documents, proceedings and other aspects of Observership. In light of issues regarding reciprocity, particularly in connection with the Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, the Committee at its regular meetings in April and October 1997 deferred consideration of the OECD's request for regular Observer status pending consultations, but invited the OECD in the interim to continue to attend meetings of the Committee on an *ad hoc* basis. Finally, the Committee decided at its regular meeting in October 1997 to invite the ACP Group to attend its meetings on an *ad hoc* basis pending the outcome of horizontal consultations with respect to the ACP Group's requests for Observership in various WTO bodies.

3. The focus of this report is on the period since the Committee's last annual report (G/L/123), that is, 23 October 1996 - 31 October 1997 (hereinafter "the review period"). During the review period, the Committee held two regular meetings, on 28-29 April 1997 and 30-31 October 1997 (G/ADP/M/10 and G/ADP/M/11).

4. As of the beginning of the review period, Mr. Ole Lundby (Norway) was Chairman, and Mr. Kajit Sukhum (Thailand) was Vice-Chairman of the Committee. The Committee at its regular meeting in April 1997 elected Mr. Kajit Sukhum (Thailand) as its Chairman and Ms. Michelle Slade (New Zealand) as its Vice-Chairperson. Pursuant to the Committee's Rules of Procedure, they took office at the end of that meeting.

II. NOTIFICATION AND EXAMINATION OF ANTI-DUMPING LAWS AND/OR REGULATIONS OF MEMBERS

5. The Committee decided, at its special meeting of 21 February 1995, that all Members which had new or existing legislation and/or regulations which apply in whole or in part to anti-dumping duty investigations or reviews covered by the Agreement would notify the full and integrated text of such legislation and/or regulations to the Committee by 15 March 1995. If such legislation and/or regulations did not exist or were not available, the Member would inform the Committee of this fact. The Committee also decided that Observer governments should provide the Committee the text of their laws and regulations regarding anti-dumping duties.

6. As of 31 October 1997, 77 Members had notified the Committee regarding their domestic anti-dumping legislation.¹ Of these 77 Members, 22 had notified the Committee that they had no anti-dumping legislation. Members' communications in this regard can be found in document series G/ADP/N/1/... . 40 Members had not, as yet, made any notification under Article 18.5 of the Agreement. Annex A sets out the status of notifications of legislation under Article 18.5 of the Agreement.

7. During the review period, the Committee reviewed new notifications regarding anti-dumping laws and/or regulations submitted by the following Members: Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, the European Community, Fiji, Guatemala, Indonesia, India, Japan, Korea, Liechtenstein, Namibia, Paraguay, Singapore, Thailand, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, and Uruguay. Written questions and answers regarding these reviews may be found in documents of the G/ADP/Q1/... series.

8. In addition to review of new notifications, during the review period the Committee undertook further review of notifications of legislation previously reviewed, pursuant to procedures adopted by the Committee at its joint special meeting with the Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures in April 1996. Written questions and answers concerning the notifications of the following Members were considered by the Committee: Canada, European Community, India, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, New Zealand, Singapore, and the United States. Those questions and answers may also be found in documents of the G/ADP/Q1/... series.

III. SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS ON ANTI-DUMPING ACTIONS TAKEN BY MEMBERS

9. **Semi-annual reports for the period 1 July-31 December 1996.** As of 31 October 1997, semi-annual reports of actions taken during this period had been submitted by 23 Members. 30 Members had notified the Committee that they had not taken any anti-dumping actions during this period. The remaining 63 Members required to do so had not submitted a notification in this regard. At the Committee's regular meeting in April, the Chairman and Members expressed great concern about the poor status of notifications. The semi-annual reports were circulated in document series G/ADP/N/22/... . The status of semi-annual reports is set out in Annex B.

10. **Semi-annual reports for the period 1 January-30 June 1997.** As of 31 October 1997, semi-annual reports of actions taken during this period had been submitted by 22 Members. 23 Members had notified the Committee that they had not taken any anti-dumping actions during this period. The remaining 72 Members required to do so had not submitted a notification in this regard. At the Committee's regular meeting in October, the Chairman and Members expressed great concern about the poor status of notifications. The semi-annual reports were circulated in document series G/ADP/N/29/... . The status of semi-annual reports is set out in Annex B.

11. A Table summarising anti-dumping actions taken by Members during the period 1 July 1996 - 30 June 1997 is reproduced in Annex C to this report.

IV. REPORTS ON ALL PRELIMINARY OR FINAL ANTI-DUMPING ACTIONS

12. Pursuant to Article 16.4 of the Agreement, Members are to report without delay to the Committee all preliminary and final anti-dumping actions taken. Reports of preliminary and final anti-dumping actions during the period under consideration were received from Argentina, Australia, Canada, the European Community, India, Indonesia, Israel, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, South Africa, Thailand and the United States, as identified in documents G/ADP/N/20, G/ADP/N/21, G/ADP/N/23, G/ADP/N/24, G/ADP/N/25, G/ADP/N/26, G/ADP/N/27, G/ADP/N/28, G/ADP/N/30, G/ADP/N/31, G/ADP/N/32 AND G/ADP/N/33. The Committee reviewed the notifications of preliminary and final actions at its regular meetings in April and October.

¹In this report, the EC is counted as one Member.

V. OTHER MATTERS DISCUSSED BY THE COMMITTEE

13. **Follow up to Singapore Ministerial declaration:** At the Committee's regular meeting in April, the Committee considered what appropriate steps could be taken to promote full compliance with notification requirements, whether there were any aspects of notification that could be simplified, and reviewed technical assistance and training efforts in the anti-dumping area in particular, and with respect to contingent trade remedies in general. The Committee took note of the work of the Ad Hoc Group on Implementation, which while not providing technical assistance to any specific Member, could be of significant benefit to Members, and particularly developing country Members and new users of anti-dumping measures, in understanding some of the practical questions involved in anti-dumping investigations, and how different Members have addressed those issues. The Committee also took note of the programme of assistance and training available to developing country Members, new users of anti-dumping measures, and countries in the process of accession, by the Secretariat. That programme includes training workshops on the use of contingent trade remedies, financed primarily through grants and assistance in kind, such as instructors and conference facilities, provided by governments and institutions, including the Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank, the European Commission, the Japan Fair Trade Centre, and the Governments of Australia, Finland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland, and the United States. In addition, the Secretariat also organized specialized seminars to explain exporters' rights and obligations in anti-dumping and countervailing duty investigations, and country specific training programmes. Several delegations spoke to express their appreciation for the Secretariat's efforts in this regard, as well as those of Members and organizations whose financial contributions had funded the relevant technical assistance programmes. Members also described their own programmes of technical assistance. The Committee expressed its support for the efforts of Members involved in technical assistance programmes, as well as for the technical assistance programmes carried out by the Secretariat in the area of contingent trade remedies.

14. **Ad Hoc Group on Implementation:** The Ad Hoc Group on Implementation held its first working meeting in conjunction with the Committee's regular meeting in April. Discussion followed the procedures agreed upon by the Committee, addressing the topics referred to the Group by the Committee in October 1996. The ten topics referred to the Group were: treatment of confidential information, the period of data collection for a dumping investigation, sampling under Article 6.10, special circumstances under Article 5.6, notification of the government of the exporting Member under Article 5.5, Article 6.2 hearings, essential facts under Article 6.9, public notices, the content of preliminary affirmative determinations, and duty assessments under Article 9. At the end of the meeting, Members were asked to submit further papers on the topics, as well as to provide certain specific factual information to serve as a basis for further discussions. Several Members agreed to prepare papers on specific topics to follow up on the discussions. The Secretariat was asked to draft a recommendation on the topic of the period of investigation in dumping investigations, for the Group's consideration at its next meeting. Members submitted further papers on all ten topics referred to the Group, as well as the requested information, in preparation for the second substantive meeting on 27-28 October 1997. The Group discussed all ten topics that had been forwarded to it by the Committee for consideration, based on the papers, proposals, and information circulated to Members prior to the meeting. A great deal of useful information was exchanged among Members regarding their practices in implementing the requirements of the Anti-Dumping Agreement. Members were asked to submit further and follow up papers and proposals on several of the topics under consideration, as well as information on their individual practices in the areas addressed, and the Secretariat was asked to compile information submitted by Members with respect to some of the topics raised. The Group scheduled its next meeting for 27-28 April 1998, to continue discussions of all ten topics.

15. **Informal Group on Anti-Circumvention:** At its regular meeting in April the Committee took note of the framework for continued discussion of the issue of anti-circumvention which had been agreed upon by Members in informal consultations. The Committee also decided to establish an Informal Group on Anti-Circumvention, to continue the discussions. The Committee agreed that the Informal Group would be open to all Members, and could not make any decisions on the issues discussed, but would make recommendations for consideration by the Committee. On 29 October 1997, the Informal Group on Anti-Circumvention held discussions on the first topic in the agreed framework, "what constitutes circumvention". Member discussed the four papers submitted, and numerous additional statements were made during the meeting. The Informal Group agreed to meet again on 29 April 1998, to continue discussions on the first topic under the agreed framework.

16. **Agenda items requested by Members:** During the review period, the Committee took note of statements concerning the following specific items placed on the agenda at the request of Members:

- Application of the European Community's amended regulation on anti-dumping.
- European Community - Investigations concerning the anti-circumvention measures on imports of retail electronic weighing scales or the parts thereof from Japan, Singapore and Indonesia.

17. **Other Business:** During the review period, the Committee considered the following items under the agenda item "Other Business":

- Japan - United States investigation of supercomputers
- Japan - EC delays in anti-dumping investigations
- India - South Africa anti-dumping and countervailing duty actions
- United States - Philippines investigation of float glass from Thailand
- India - EC anti-dumping investigations on certain textiles
- Japan - United States measures on supercomputers
- Venezuela - Argentina investigation on aluminium cables
- Brazil - US procedures in constructed value calculations

ANNEX A
ANTI-DUMPING LEGISLATION NOTIFICATIONS

Key: * = Notification of no anti-dumping legislation

MEMBER	NOTIFICATION PROVIDED
Angola	none
Antigua and Barbuda	none
Argentina	G/ADP/N/1/ARG/1 + Suppl.1
Australia	G/ADP/N/1/AUS/1 + Suppl.1
Bahrain	G/ADP/N/1/BHR/1 *
Bangladesh	none
Barbados	G/ADP/N/1/BRB/1
Belize	none
Benin	none
Bolivia	G/ADP/N/1/BOL/1 + Suppl.1
Botswana	G/ADP/N/1/BWA/1 *
Brazil	G/ADP/N/1/BRA/2
Brunei Darussalam	G/ADP/N/1/BRN/1 *
Bulgaria	G/ADP/N/1/BGR/1
Burkina Faso	G/ADP/N/1/BFA/1 *
Burundi	none
Cameroon	none
Canada	G/ADP/N/1/CAN/3
Central African Republic	none
Chad	none
Chile	G/ADP/N/1/CHL/1
Colombia	G/ADP/N/1/COL/1
Congo	none
Costa Rica	G/ADP/N/1/CRI/1
Côte d'Ivoire	G/ADP/N/1/CIV/1 *
Cuba	G/ADP/N/1/CUB/1 + Suppl.1
Cyprus	G/ADP/N/1/CYP/2

Czech Republic	G/ADP/N/1/CZE/1 *
Democratic Republic of the Congo	
Djibouti	none
Dominica	none
Dominican Republic	G/ADP/N/1/DOM/2 *
European Community	G/ADP/N/1/EEC/2 + Corr.1+Suppl.1
Ecuador	G/ADP/N/1/ECU/1
Egypt	G/ADP/N/1/EGY/1 *
El Salvador	G/ADP/N/1/SLV/1
Fiji	G/ADP/N/1/FIJ/1 *
Gabon	none
Gambia	none
Ghana	none
Grenada	none
Guatemala	G/ADP/N/1/GTM/2
Guinea Bissau	none
Guinea, Republic of	G/ADP/N/1/GIN/1 *
Guyana	none
Haiti	none
Honduras	G/ADP/N/1/HND/2
Hong Kong, China	G/ADP/N/1/HKG/1 *
Hungary	G/ADP/N/1/HUN/1
Iceland	G/ADP/N/1/ISL/1
India	G/ADP/N/1/IND/2 + Corr.1 + Suppl.1
Indonesia	G/ADP/N/1/IDN/2
Israel	G/ADP/N/1/ISR/2
Jamaica	G/ADP/N/1/JAM/1
Japan	G/ADP/N/1/JPN/2 + Corr.1 & 2 + Suppl.1
Kenya	G/ADP/N/1/KEN/1
Korea	G/ADP/N/1/KOR/3
Kuwait	none

Lesotho	none
Liechtenstein	G/ADP/N/1/LIE/1 *
Macau	G/ADP/N/1/MAC/1 *
Madagascar	none
Malawi	G/ADP/N/1/MWI/1 + Corr.1
Malaysia	G/ADP/N/1/MYS/1
Maldives	G/ADP/N/1/MDV/1 *
Mali	none
Malta	G/ADP/N/1/MLT/1 *
Mauritania	none
Mauritius	G/ADP/N/1/MUS/2
Mexico	G/ADP/N/1/MEX/1 + Corr.1 & 2
Mongolia	none
Morocco	G/ADP/N/1/MAR/1 *
Mozambique	none
Myanmar	none
Namibia	G/ADP/N/1/NAM/1 *
New Zealand	G/ADP/N/1/NZL/2
Nicaragua	G/ADP/N/1/NIC/1
Niger	none
Nigeria	none
Norway	G/ADP/N/1/NOR/3
Pakistan	G/ADP/N/1/PAK/1
Panama	none
Papua New Guinea	none
Paraguay	G/ADP/N/1/PRY/2
Peru	G/ADP/N/1/PER/1 + Suppl.1 & 2
Philippines	G/ADP/N/1/PHL/1
Poland	G/ADP/N/1/POL/1
Qatar	none
Romania	G/ADP/N/1/ROM/1
Rwanda	none

Saint Kitts & Nevis	none
Saint Lucia	G/ADP/N/1/LCA/1
Saint Vincent & Grenadines	none
Senegal	G/ADP/N/1/SEN/1
Sierra Leone	none
Singapore	G/ADP/N/1/SGP/2 + Suppl.1
Slovak Republic	G/ADP/N/1/SVK/2
Slovenia	G/ADP/N/1/SVN/1
Solomon Islands	none
South Africa	G/ADP/N/1/ZAF/1
Sri Lanka	G/ADP/N/1/LKA/1 *
Suriname	G/ADP/N/1/SUR/1 *
Swaziland	G/ADP/N/1/SWZ/1 *
Switzerland	G/ADP/N/1/CHE/1 *
Tanzania	none
Thailand	G/ADP/N/1/THA/3
Togo	none
Trinidad and Tobago	G/ADP/N/1/TTO/1 + Corr.1
Tunisia	G/ADP/N/1/TUN/1
Turkey	G/ADP/N/1/TUR/2
Uganda	G/ADP/N/1/UGA/2
United Arab Emirates	G/ADP/N/1/ARE/1 *
United States	G/ADP/N/1/USA/1 + Corr.1 + Suppl.1 & 2
Uruguay	G/ADP/N/1/URY/2
Venezuela	G/ADP/N/1/VEN/1 + Suppl.1 & 2
Zambia	G/ADP/N/1/ZMB/1
Zimbabwe	G/ADP/N/1/ZWE/2

ANNEX B
SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS

Key: X = Semi-annual report of actions taken submitted
N = Report of no actions taken submitted
not applicable = obligation did not apply to Member for that period
blank = No report submitted

MEMBER	1 July - 31 December 1996	1 January - 30 June 1997
Angola		
Antigua and Barbuda		
Argentina	X	X
Australia	X	X
Bahrain	N	N
Bangladesh		
Barbados		
Belize		
Benin		
Bolivia		
Botswana		
Brazil	X	X
Brunei Darussalam	N	
Bulgaria		
Burkina Faso	N	
Burundi		
Cameroon		
Canada	X	X
Central African Republic		
Chad		
Chile	X	X
Colombia	X	X
Congo		
Costa Rica		

MEMBER	1 July - 31 December 1996	1 January - 30 June 1997
Côte d'Ivoire		
Cuba	N	N
Cyprus	N	N
Czech Republic	N	N
Democratic Republic of the Congo		
Djibouti		
Dominica		
Dominican Republic	N	N
European Community	X	X
Ecuador		
Egypt		
El Salvador	N	
Fiji	N	
Gabon		
Gambia		
Ghana		
Grenada		
Guatemala		
Guinea Bissau		
Guinea, Republic of		
Guyana		
Haiti		
Honduras	N	N
Hong Kong ²	N	N
Hungary	N	N
Iceland	N	N
India	X	X
Indonesia	X	X

²The name of this Member has become Hong Kong, China as from 1 July 1997.

MEMBER	1 July - 31 December 1996	1 January - 30 June 1997
Israel	X	X
Jamaica		
Japan	X	X
Kenya		
Korea	X	X
Kuwait		
Lesotho		
Liechtenstein	N	N
Macau		
Madagascar		
Malawi		
Malaysia	X	X
Maldives		
Mali		
Malta	N	N
Mauritania		
Mauritius		
Mexico	X	X
Mongolia		
Morocco	N	N
Mozambique		
Myanmar		
Namibia	N	
New Zealand	X	X
Nicaragua		
Niger		
Nigeria		
Norway	N	N
Pakistan	N	N
Panama	not applicable	
Papua New Guinea		

MEMBER	1 July - 31 December 1996	1 January - 30 June 1997
Paraguay		
Peru	X	X
Philippines	X	X
Poland	N	N
Qatar		
Romania	N	N
Rwanda		
Saint Kitts & Nevis		
Saint Lucia		
Saint Vincent & Grenadines		
Senegal		
Sierra Leone		
Singapore	X	X
Slovak Republic	N	N
Slovenia		
Solomon Islands		
South Africa	X	X
Sri Lanka	N	N
Suriname		
Swaziland		
Switzerland	N	N
Tanzania	N	
Thailand	X	X
Togo		
Trinidad and Tobago		
Tunisia	N	N
Turkey	X	X
Uganda	N	N
United Arab Emirates	N	
United States	X	X

MEMBER	1 July - 31 December 1996	1 January - 30 June 1997
Uruguay	N	
Venezuela	X	N
Zambia	N	N
Zimbabwe		

ANNEX C
Summary of Anti-Dumping Actions
(1 July 1996-30 June 1997)

Initiation			Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)			Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)			Price Undertakings			Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)	
No.	Countries ⁶ involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved			
	ARGENTINA												
18	BRA	CHT(2)	DEU	BRA(3)	KOR	PRC(6)	9	BRA(8)	KOR	3	BRA(2)	CHL	32
	ESP	IND	ITA(2)	ZAF									
	PRC(6)	PRY	THA										
	USA(2)												
	AUSTRALIA												
22	BRA	CHT(2)	DEU(3)	6	BEL	DEU	KOR	1	MYS	1	THA		56
	ESP	HUN	IDN		MYS	PRC(2)							
	IND	IRN	ISR(2)										
	MYS	NLD	PRC(3)										
	SWE(2)	THA	USA										

⁶"Countries" refers in all cases to countries or customs territories. A list of the abbreviations used in this table can be found following the table.
*NR indicates that the Member in question did not submit a list of measures in force as of 30 June 1997.

Initiation				Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)				Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)				Price Undertakings		Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)
No.	Countries ⁶ involved			No.	Countries involved			No.	Countries involved			No.	Countries involved	
	BRAZIL													
19	BGR	CHL(2)	CHT	1	PRC			1	PRC			0		23
	CUB	ESP	GBR											
	HKG	IDN	POL											
	PRC(3)	ROM	THA											
	USA(3)	VEN												
	CANADA													
8	MEX	POL	PRC(2)	8	ITA	MEX	PRC(2)	3	PRC	USA(2)		0		95
	RUS	USA(2)	ZAF		RUS	USA(2)	ZAF							
	CHILE													
2	RUS	UKR		2	RUS	UKR		2	RUS	UKR				2
	COLOMBIA													
1	TTO			0				1	PRC			0		7

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*NR indicates that the Member in question did not submit a list of measures in force as of 30 June 1997.

Initiation			Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)				Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)				Price Undertakings			Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)		
No.	Countries ⁶ involved		No.	Countries involved			No.	Countries involved			No.	Countries involved				
	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY															
26	CHT(2)	CZE	EGY	26	CZE	EGY(2)	IDN(3)	10	BLR	IDN	MEX	5	MEX	PHL	POL	157
	IND(3)	JPN	KOR(3)		IND(3)	JPN	MYS(2)		MYS(2)	PHL	PRC		RUS	UKR		
	MYS(2)	NOR	PAK		PAK(2)	POL(2)	PRC(4)		RUS	THA	UKR					
	PRC(3)	ROM	RUS		ROM	RUS(2)	SVK									
	SGP	SVK	THA(2)		THA	TUR										
	UKR	USA														
	INDIA															
20	AUT	BEL	CAN	8	DEU	DNK	KOR(2)	0				0				19
	DEU	DNK	ESP		PRC	THA(2)	USA									
	FRA	IDN	ITA													
	JPN	KOR(2)	PRC(2)													
	RUS	THA(2)	USA(3)													
	INDONESIA															
9	CHT	IND(3)	KOR	4	IND	PRC	RUS	0				0				NR*
	PRC	RUS	THA		UKR											
	UKR															

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Initiation			Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)				Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)				Price Undertakings			Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)
No.	Countries ⁶ involved			No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved			
	ISRAEL													
7	DEU(2)	GBR	ITA	5	DEU(2)	ITA	PRT	0					NR*	
	KOR	PRT	USA		USA									
	JAPAN													
0				0				0					3	
	KOREA													
18	BGR	CHE	CHT	13	BGR	DEU	JPN(2)	9	BGR	JPN	NLD	JPN	NLD	21
	DEU(3)	GBR	JPN		NLD	PRC(3)	RUS(2)		PRC(2)	RUS	USA(3)	PRC	USA	
	LIE	MYS	NLD		USA(3)									
	PRC(3)	RUS(2)	USA(2)											
	MALAYSIA													
2	EEC	IDN		2	EEC	IDN		2	EEC	IDN		0		4
	MEXICO													
5	BRA	GRC	USA(3)	9	CHT(2)	PRC(2)	USA(5)	4	BRA	CHT	PRC	0		100
									USA					

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*NR indicates that the Member in question did not submit a list of measures in force as of 30 June 1997.

Initiation			Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)				Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)				Price Undertakings			Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)
No.	Countries ⁶ involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved				
	NEW ZEALAND													
1	KOR		1	ZAF		3	THA	ZAF(2)	0				26	
	PERU													
3	BRA	PRC(2)	3	BRA	CHL	PRC	CHL	MEX	0				6	
	PHILIPPINES													
2	DEU	KOR	1	DEU		0			0				NR*	
	SINGAPORE													
0			0			0			0				2	
	SOUTH AFRICA													
11	BGR	BRA	18	BGR	CHE	ESP	BEL	BRA	0				40	
	IDN	IND		FRA	IND(3)	IRN	CHT	EGY	FRA(2)					
	POL	PRT		ITA	JPN	PRC	GBR	HKG(2)	IND(2)					
	USA	YUG		PRT	SAU	USA(5)	ITA	KOR(2)	PRC(4)					
							USA	ZWE						

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*NR indicates that the Member in question did not submit a list of measures in force as of 30 June 1997.

Initiation			Provisional Measures (negative preliminary determinations not included)			Definitive Duties (negative determinations not included)			Price Undertakings			Measures in force on 30 June 1997 (definitive duties and price undertakings)
No.	Countries ⁶ involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved		No.	Countries involved		
	THAILAND											
1	POL		1	POL		1	POL		0			NR*
	TURKEY											
5	EEC	JPN(2)	0			0			0			37
	UNITED STATES											
20	AUT	CAN(2)	22	AUT	CAN	15	CHT	DEU	GBR	0		305
	DEU(2)	JPN(2)		IDN	JPN(3)		IDN	ITA	JPN(2)			
	PRC(4)	RUS		KOR	MEX		KAZ	PRC(5)	TUR(2)			
	UKR	VEN		RUS	TUR							
				ZAF								
	VENEZUELA											
0			2	PRC(2)		0				0		3

⁶"Countries" refers in all cases to countries or customs territories. A list of the abbreviations used in this table can be found following the table.
*NR indicates that the Member in question did not submit a list of measures in force as of 30 June 1997.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN ANNEX C

AFG	AFGHANISTAN	GRD	GRENADA	RWA	RWANDA
ALB	ALBANIA	GTM	GUATEMALA	KNA	SAINT KITTS & NEVIS
DZA	ALGERIA	GNB	GUINEA-BISSAU	LCA	SAINT LUCIA
ATG	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	GIN	GUINEA, REP. OF	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA
ARG	ARGENTINA	GUY	GUYANA	SEN	SENEGAL
ARM	ARMENIA	HTI	HAITI	SYC	SEYCHELLES
AUS	AUSTRALIA	HND	HONDURAS	SLE	SIERRA LEONE
AUT	AUSTRIA	HKG	HONG KONG	SGP	SINGAPORE
AZE	AZERBAIJAN	HUN	HUNGARY	SVK	SLOVAK REPUBLIC
BHS	BAHAMAS	ISL	ICELAND	SVN	SLOVENIA
BHR	BAHRAIN	IND	INDIA	ZAF	SOUTH AFRICA
BGD	BANGLADESH	IDN	INDONESIA	ESP	SPAIN
BRB	BARBADOS	IRN	IRAN	LKA	SRI LANKA
BLR	BELARUS	IRQ	IRAQ	VCT	SAINT VINCENT & GRENADINES
BEL	BELGIUM	IRL	IRELAND	SDN	SUDAN
BLZ	BELIZE	ISR	ISRAEL	SUR	SURINAME
BEN	BENIN	ITA	ITALY	SWE	SWEDEN
BMU	BERMUDA	JAM	JAMAICA	CHE	SWITZERLAND
BOL	BOLIVIA	JPN	JAPAN	TJK	TAJIKISTAN
BIH	BOSNIA- HERZEGOVINA	JOR	JORDAN	TZA	TANZANIA
BWA	BOTSWANA	KAZ	KAZAKHSTAN	THA	THAILAND
BRA	BRAZIL	KEN	KENYA	TGO	TOGO
BRN	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	KOR	KOREA	TTO	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
BGR	BULGARIA	KWT	KUWAIT	TUN	TUNISIA
BFA	BURKINA FASO	KGZ	KYRGYZSTAN	TUR	TURKEY
BUR	BURUNDI	LVA	LATVIA	TKM	TURKMENISTAN
CMR	CAMEROON	LBN	LEBANON	UGA	UGANDA
CAN	CANADA	LSO	LESOTHO	UKR	UKRAINE
CAF	CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	LIE	LIECHTENSTEIN	ARE	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
TCO	CHAD	LTU	LITHUANIA	GBR	UNITED KINGDOM
CHL	CHILE	LUX	LUXEMBOURG	USA	UNITED STATES
PRC	CHINA, P.R.	MAC	MACAU	URY	URUGUAY
CHT	CHINESE TAIPEI	MDG	MADAGASCAR	UZB	UZBEKISTAN
COG	CONGO, REPUBLIC	MWI	MALAWI	VUT	VANUATU
COL	COLOMBIA	MYS	MALAYSIA	VEN	VENEZUELA
CRI	COSTA RICA	MDV	MALDIVES	VNM	VIET NAM
CIV	COTE D'IVOIRE	MLI	MALI	YUG	YUGOSLAVIA
HRV	CROATIA	MLT	MALTA	ZMB	ZAMBIA
CUB	CUBA	MRT	MAURITANIA	ZWE	ZIMBABWE
CYP	CYPRUS	MUS	MAURITIUS		
CZE	CZECH REPUBLIC	MEX	MEXICO		
DCR	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	MDA	MOLDOVA, REP. OF		
DNK	DENMARK	MNG	MONGOLIA		
DJI	DJIBOUTI	MAR	MOROCCO		
DMA	DOMINICA	MOZ	MOZAMBIQUE		
DOM	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	NAM	NAMIBIA		
EEC	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	NLD	NETHERLANDS		
ECU	ECUADOR	NZL	NEW ZEALAND		
EGY	EGYPT	NIC	NICARAGUA		
SLV	EL SALVADOR	NER	NIGER		
EST	ESTONIA	NGA	NIGERIA		
FJI	FIJI	NOR	NORWAY		
FIN	FINLAND	OMN	OMAN		
FRA	FRANCE	PAK	PAKISTAN		
GAB	GABON	PAN	PANAMA		
GMB	GAMBIA	PNG	PAPUA NEW GUINEA		
GEO	GEORGIA	PRY	PARAGUAY		
DEU	GERMANY	PER	PERU		
GHA	GHANA	PHL	PHILIPPINES		
GRC	GREECE	POL	POLAND		
		PRT	PORTUGAL		
		PRI	PUERTO RICO		
		QUT	QATAR		
		ROM	ROMANIA		
		RUS	RUSSIAN FEDERATION		