

Please submit individual source files for coding exercises (see naming conventions below) and a single solution document for non-coding exercises (.txt or .pdf only). Your code and answers need to be documented to the point that the graders can understand your thought process. Full credit will not be awarded if sufficient work is not shown.

1. [80] Write a C program with 5 functions:

- (15) `int* readArray(int length)`: allocate an array of ints of size *length* on the heap using `malloc()`, read *length* ints from the user to fill the array, return the array.
- (20) `void swap(int *xp, int *yp)`: swaps the int values stored at the *xp* and *yp* pointers.
- (20) `void sortArray(int *array, int length)`: sorts the input array using Selection Sort (Google it) by repeatedly calling your *swap* function as appropriate.
- (15) `void printArray(int *array, int length)`: prints the array (e.g., “[1, 3, 5, 7]”).
- (10) `int main()`: read in an int *length* from the user, call *readArray* to create an array, call *sortArray* to sort it, call *printArray* to print the result, then free the heap memory used by the array.

Name your source file `sort.c`.

2. [20] B&O'H 3.54.

A function with prototype

`int decode2(int x, int y, int z);`

is compiled into IA32 assembly code. The body of the code is as follows:

x at %ebp+8, y at %ebp+12, z at %ebp+16

```
1 movl 12(%ebp), %edx
2 subl 16(%ebp), %edx
3 movl %edx, %eax
4 sall $31, %eax
5 sarl $31, %eax
6 imull 8(%ebp), %edx
7 xorl %edx, %eax
```

Parameters *x*, *y*, and *z* are stored at memory locations with offsets 8, 12, and 16 relative to the address in register `%ebp`. The code stores the return value in register `%eax`.

Write C code for `decode2` that will have an effect equivalent to our assembly code.

For example:

```
printf("%d\n", decode2(1, 2, 4));
```

-2

```
printf("%d\n", decode2(-4, -8, -12));
```

-16

Also write a `main()` function to test your function . Name your source file 3-54.c

Zip the source files and solution document (if applicable), name the .zip file <Your Full Name>Assignment3.zip (e.g., EricWillsAssignment3.zip), and upload the .zip file to Canvas (see Assignments section for submission link).