| Substemma | Variation Units Explained |          |          |          | Cost    |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|           |                           |          |          |          |         |
| {A}       | ✓                         | ✓        | 1        | ✓        | 4       |
| {B}       | <b>√</b>                  | ✓        | X        | X        | 1       |
| {C}       | X                         | ✓        | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | 2       |
| {A, B}    | <b>√</b>                  | ✓        | 1        | <b>√</b> | 4+1=5   |
| {A, C}    | <b>√</b>                  | <b>√</b> | 1        | <b>√</b> | 4+2=6   |
| {B, C}    | <b>√</b>                  | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | 1+2=3   |
| {A, B, C} | <b>√</b>                  | <b>√</b> | 1        | <b>√</b> | 1+2+4=7 |