

Exercises 7.2

3. Find the shape functions of nodes 1, 4 and 10 of a 10-node 2D Lagrangian triangular element.

```
clear all
clc
```

```
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%          1  3                                %%
%%          |  |\                               %%
%%          |  |\                               %%
%%          |  8  7                             %%
%%          |  |  \                             %%
%%      eta |  |  \                             %%
%%          |  9 10  6                           %%
%%          |  |  \                             %%
%%          |  |  \                             %%
%%          0  1--4--5--2                         %%
%%          |                                     %%
%%      +--0-----xi---1-->                     %%
%%                                     %%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
```

```
syms xi eta
syms a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10
syms c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8 c9 c10
```

```
Cxy = a1 + a2*xi + a3*eta + ...
      a4*xi^2 + a5*eta^2 + a6*xi*eta + ...
      a7*xi^3 + a8*eta^3 + a9*xi^2*eta + a10*xi*eta^2;
```

```
x = linspace (0, 1, 4);

eqs =[subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(1) x(1)]) == c1, ...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(4) x(1)]) == c2,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(1) x(4)]) == c3,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(2) x(1)]) == c4,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(3) x(1)]) == c5,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(3) x(2)]) == c6,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(2) x(3)]) == c7,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(1) x(3)]) == c8,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(1) x(2)]) == c9,...
      subs(Cxy,[xi eta],[x(2) x(2)]) == c10];
```

```
var = [a1, a2,a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10];
Cvar = [c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6, c7, c8, c9, c10];
```

```
A = solve(eqs,var);
a1 = A.a1;
a2 = A.a2;
a3 = A.a3;
a4 = A.a4;
a5 = A.a5;
```

```

a6 = A.a6;
a7 = A.a7;
a8 = A.a8;
a9 = A.a9;
a10 = A.a10;

```

```

Cxy = a1 + a2*xi + a3*eta + ...
      a4*xi^2 + a5*eta^2 + a6*xi*eta + ...
      a7*xi^3 + a8*eta^3 + a9*xi^2*eta + a10*xi*eta^2;

```

```

[N,Ci] = coeffs(Cxy,Cvar);
N1 = simplify(N( 1))

```

$$N1 = -\frac{9\eta^3}{2} - \frac{27\eta^2\xi}{2} + 9\eta^2 - \frac{27\eta\xi^2}{2} + 18\eta\xi - \frac{11\eta}{2} - \frac{9\xi^3}{2} + 9\xi^2 - \frac{11\xi}{2} + 1$$

```

N2 = simplify(N( 2));
N3 = simplify(N( 3));
N4 = simplify(N( 4))

```

$$N4 = \frac{9\xi(3\eta^2 + 6\eta\xi - 5\eta + 3\xi^2 - 5\xi + 2)}{2}$$

```

N5 = simplify(N( 5));
N6 = simplify(N( 6));
N7 = simplify(N( 7));
N8 = simplify(N( 8));
N9 = simplify(N( 9));
N10 = simplify(N(10))

```

$$N10 = -27\eta\xi(\eta + \xi - 1)$$