

**Algorithm-1**

Step	Cost of each execution	Total # of times executed
1	1	1
2	1	N+1
3	1	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 2$
4	1	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 1$
5	1	$\sum_{u=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^u i + 1$
6	6	$\sum_{u=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^u i$
7	4	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 1$
8	1	1

Multiply col.1 with col.2, add across rows and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_1(n) &= 1 + n + 1 + \frac{n^2+3n}{2} + \frac{n^2+n}{2} + \frac{n(n+1)(n+5)}{6} + \frac{6n(n+1)(n+2)}{6} + 4 \frac{n^2+n}{2} + 1 \\
 &= 3 + n + \frac{6n^2 + 8n}{2} + \frac{n(n+1)(7n+17)}{6} = 3 + n + 3n^2 + 4n + \frac{7n^3 + 24n^2 + 17n}{6} \\
 &= \frac{7n^3}{6} + 7n^2 + \frac{47n}{6} + 3 \\
 &= O(n^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Algorithm-2**

Step	Cost of each execution	Total # of times executed
1	1	1
2	1	n+1
3	1	n
4	1	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 2$
5	6	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 1$
6	4	$\sum_{l=1}^n n - l + 1$
7	1	1

Multiply col.1 with col.2, add across rows and simplify

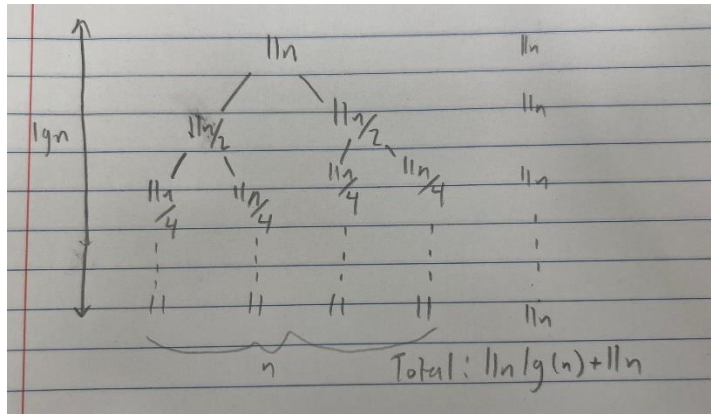
$$\begin{aligned}
 T_2(n) &= 1 + n + 1 + n + 1 + \frac{n^2+3n}{2} + 6 \frac{n^2+n}{2} + 4 \frac{n^2+n}{2} \\
 &= 3 + 2n + \frac{11n^2 + 13n}{2} = \frac{(11n+6)(n+1)}{2} \\
 &= \frac{11n^2}{2} + \frac{17n}{2} + 3 \\
 &= O(n^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Algorithm-3**

Step	Cost of each execution	Total # of times executed in any single recursive call
1	3	1

2	8	1
Steps executed when the input is a base case: 1, 2		
First recurrence relation: $T(n=1 \text{ or } n=0) = 4$		
3	5	1
4	2	1
5	1	$\frac{n}{2} + 1$
6	6	$\frac{n}{2}$
7	4	$\frac{n}{2}$
8	2	1
9	1	$\frac{n}{2} + 1$
10	6	$\frac{n}{2}$
11	4	$\frac{n}{2}$
12	4	1
13	1	(cost excluding the recursive call) 1
14	1	(cost excluding the recursive call) 1
15	5	1
Steps executed when input is NOT a base case: 3 - 15		
Second recurrence relation: $T(n>1) = 11n+33$		
Simplified second recurrence relation (ignore the constant term): $T(n>1) = 11n$		

Solve the two recurrence relations using any method (recommended method is the Recursion Tree). Show your work below:



$$T_3(n) = 11n \log(n) + 11n$$

$$= O(n \log(n))$$

#### Algorithm-4

Step	Cost of each execution	Total # of times executed
1	1	1
2	1	1
3	1	$n+1$
4	7	$n$
5	4	$n$
6	2	1

Multiply col.1 with col.2, add across rows and simplify

$$T_4(n) = 1 + 1 + n + 1 + 7n + 7 + 4n + 2$$

$$= 12n + 12$$

$$= O(n)$$