Gartner Data & Analytics Summit

18 - 21 March 2019 / Orlando, Florida

Data Management Solutions for Analytics: Why Hadoop Won't Replace Your Data Warehouse Anytime Soon

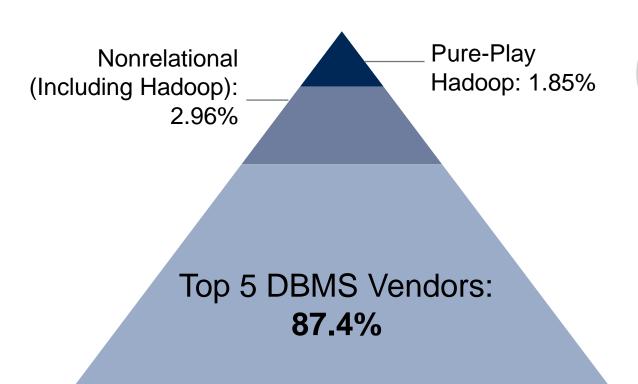
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DBMS Market Dynamics



Traditional DBMS Technologies
Still Dominate the Market by Revenue!

2017 cloud revenue exceeded \$5 billion

more than 13% of the market

USD \$38.8 billion market

Two cloud vendors are driving more than 70% of the \$4.3b growth

Source: "Market Share: Enterprise Infrastructure Software, Worldwide, 2017" (G00365968)

Cloud Is Driving the Market ... What Role Will Pure Play Hadoop Vendors Have?

4

Snowflake

Azure SQL Data Warehouse

Google Cloud Dataproc

Amazon Redshift

Amazon EMR

SAP HANA Enterprise Cloud

Qubole

Oracle Autonomous Data Warehouse

Teradata IntelliCloud

Azure Data Lake Analytics Presto

Google BigQuery

Azure HDInsight

Athena

Databricks

Amazon S3

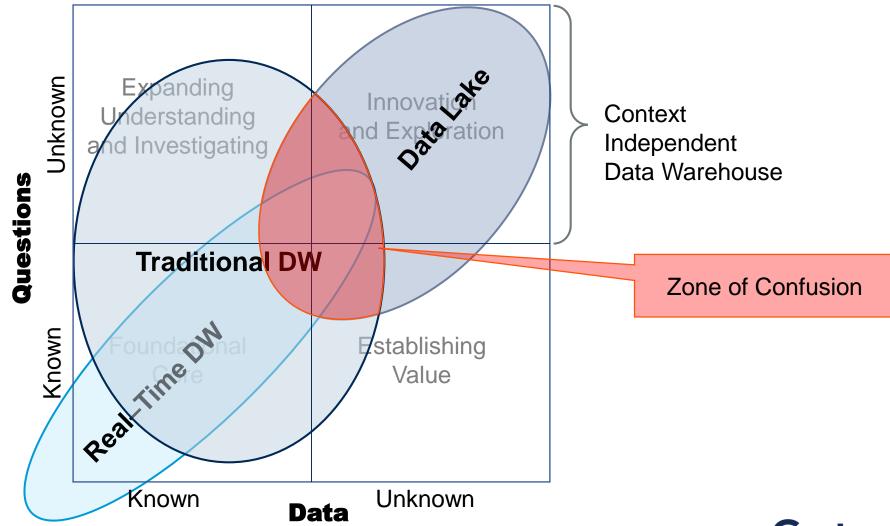
IBM Db2 Warehouse on Cloud

Azure Data Lake Storage

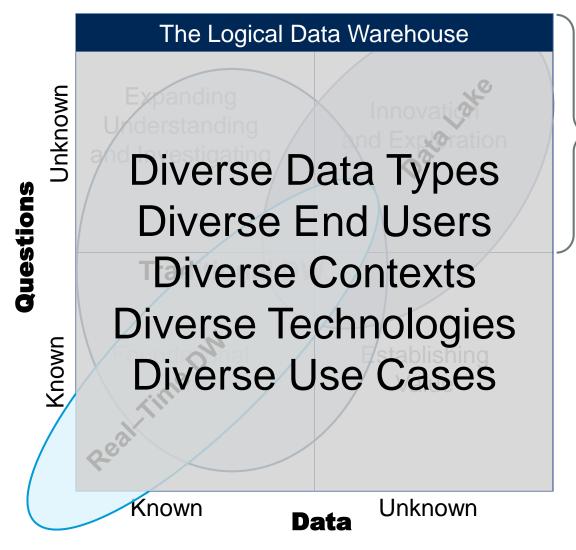
Google Cloud Storage



The Data Management Infrastructure Model and the LDW



The Data Management Infrastructure Model and the LDW

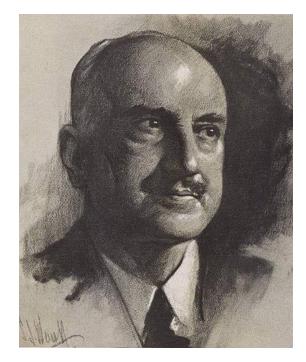


Context Independent Data Warehouse



Why Make the Same Mistakes Again?

- Data warehouses do not have to be in a relational database; data lakes do not have to be in a nonrelational database.
- Data warehouses are optimized for consistency across aspects of performance, repeatability and integration.
- The data warehouse was pushed, pulled and prodded into roles that were beyond the mission...
- ... because there were other missions!
 And some were misuse cases.
- The data lake, and its supporting technology stack, does not need to make the same mistakes.

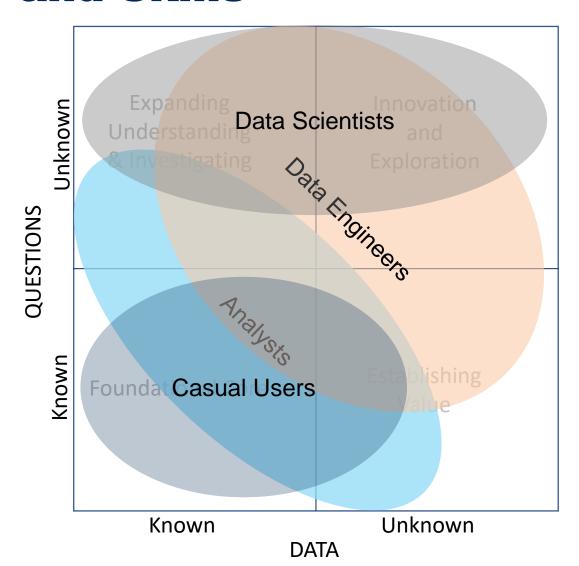


"Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it."

— George Santayana, <u>The Life of Reason: The Phases</u> of <u>Human Progress</u> (1905-1906)



These Environments Serve Different Roles and Skills



	Analytics Center of Excellence	User Distribution
Casual (Apprentice)	Reports, dashboardsLevel 1 support, possibly Level 2	1,000
Business Analyst (Journeyman)	Creates new reportsNeeds technical assistanceLevel 2 and Level 3	90
Engineer (Master)	 Ops process, systems analyst, data architect, reliable tech 	5
Data Science	 Modeling theory, graph theory, mathematics, program languages 	1

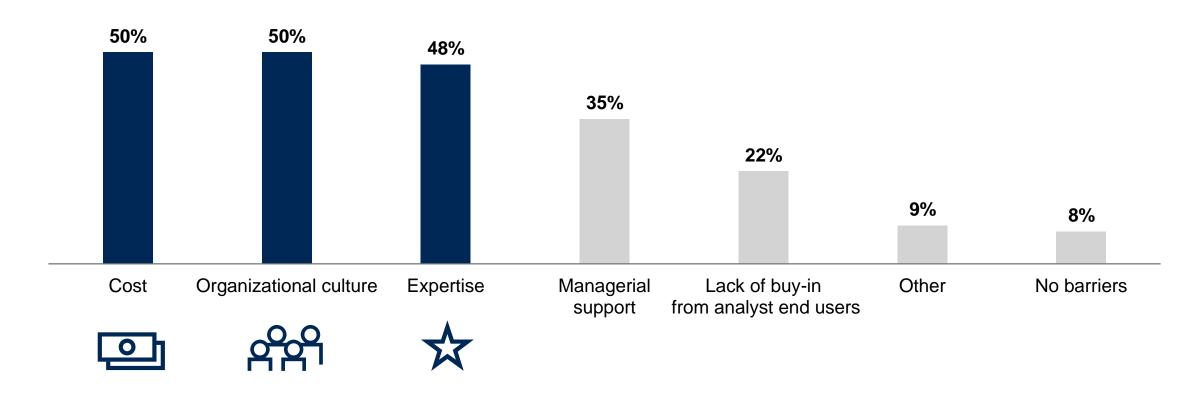
Source: "Organizing Your Teams for Modern Data and Analytics Deployment" (G00374036)



Cost, Culture, and Expertise Represent the Barriers to Enhancing Data Availability for Analytics

Barriers to Enhancing Data Availability for Analytics

Percentage of Respondents

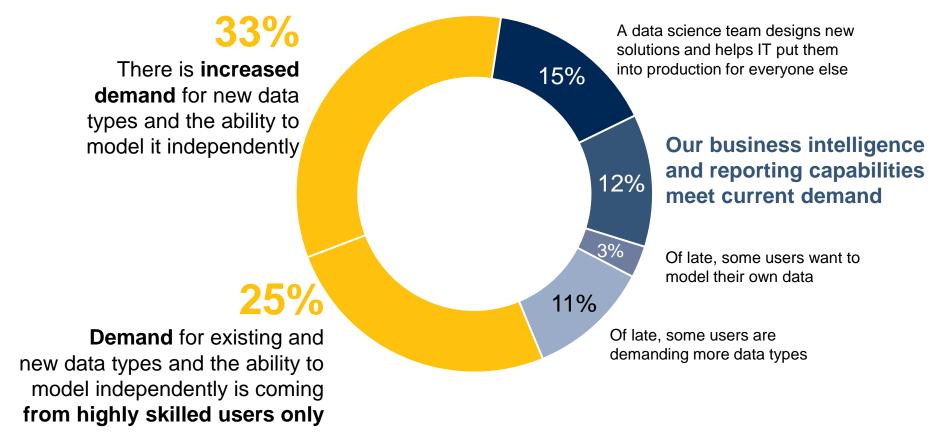




Increased Demand for New Data Types and Data Modeling Is Coming From Highly Skilled Users but Also Broadly From Throughout the Organization

What scenario best describes how your organization's data capabilities meet current demand?

Percentage of Respondents



Base: n = 208 Gartner Research Circle Members/ External Sample; Excluding 'Don't know' Q. Which scenario best describes how your organization's data capabilities meet current demand?



Invest in Skills

Gartner's 2017 and 2018 surveys on the adoption and deployment of logical data warehouse architectures show a troubling gap between demand for new data and analytics and the skills available to address that demand.



88% of organizations report that their current data management needs supporting analytics and reporting remain unmet and demand new data and data types.



Delivery capacity for prequalified data has almost doubled, forcing the data management architecture and infrastructure design to support the rapid conversion of data science discoveries into production.



Low-skilled analysts are demanding access to highly complex data use cases and threaten to overwhelm the credibility of data use in the digital business.



Infrastructures Must Balance Optimization Needs With Self-Service Demand

Optimize for Performance

Optimized

Self-Service

Embedded

API/Bots

None

Casual User

Dashboards

Dimensions/Cubes

Business Experts

BI Platform

Analytics Platform

Citizen Scientists

Analytics Platform

Self-Service Data Prep.

Data Engineers

Analytics Platform

Processing Languages

Data Scientists

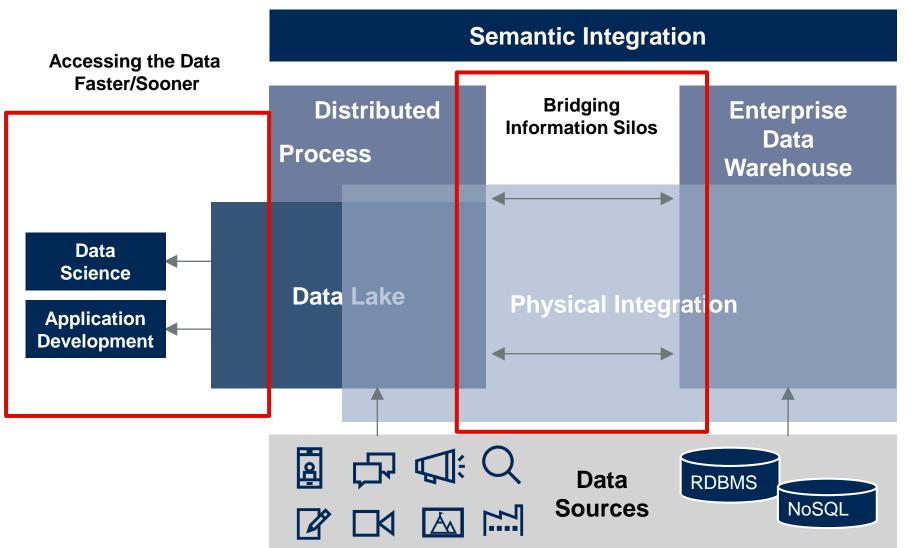
Processing Languages

Unobstructed Data





You Can Start "Light" From Either Direction — Lake or Warehouse, Simple Tools or Platform!



If you already have an enterprise data warehouse, you can extend it.

If you already have a data lake or Hadoop cluster that needs reuse optimization, you can extend it.

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Action Plan

Monday Morning:

- Identify classes of users and use cases present currently in the organization.
- Catalog different types of data management for analytics present.
- Determine which existing use cases/users are capable of self-support.

Next 90 Days:

- Develop timelines for when missing user classes and use cases are anticipated for support.
- Identify platform choices available from existing enterprise vendors and perform a gap analysis for capabilities that are missing.
- Identify a project in which initial work was done by data scientists and then convert to a performance optimized solution for lessons learned.
- Map your existing systems onto the data management infrastructure model. Many companies find that they already have 70% to 80% or more of the components.

Next 12 Months:

- Target a project to extend an existing warehouse, multiple marts or a data lake with new data and new use cases.
- Evaluate user experiences to create user qualifications for leveraging different infrastructure components.



Recommended Gartner Research

- ► <u>Magic Quadrant for Data Management Solutions for Analytics</u> Adam Ronthal, Rick Greenwald, Roxane Edjlali (G00326691)
- ► The Practical Logical Data Warehouse: A Strategic Plan for a Modern Data Management Solution for Analytics
 Adam Ronthal and Roxane Edjlali (G00342308)
- ► Toolkit: Map Your Data Management Landscape with the Data and Analytics Infrastructure Model
 Adam Ronthal, Rita Sallam, Carlie Idoine and Others (G00354009)
- ► How to Avoid Data Lake Failures
 Nick Heudecker and Adam Ronthal (G00367848)
- ► FAQs on the Future of Hadoop

 Merv Adrian, Arun Chandrasekaran and Adam Ronthal (G00363702)

