# 46-926 Homework 4, Part 2

Pittsburgh Campus Jingyi Guo

#### **Data Preparation**

```
Code:
    library(fANCOVA)
    trainset = read.table("/Users/apple/Desktop/ML/train.csv", sep=",", header=T)
    fullrow = rep(FALSE,nrow(trainset))
    for(i in 1:nrow(trainset))
    {
        fullrow[i] = !any(is.na(trainset[i,29:147]))
    }
    varnames = c(paste("Ret_",2:120, sep = ""))
```

# 1. Use one-dimensional non-parametric regression to "smooth" the return series

```
Code:
```

```
nonpara_fitted = matrix(nrow=22390,ncol=119)
for(i in 1:119)
{
nonpara_fitted[,i]=loess(Ret_PlusOne~get(varnames[i]),data=trainset,subset=fullrow,sp
an=0.4,degree=1,parametric=FALSE)$fitted
}
nonpara_fitted=as.data.frame(nonpara_fitted)
```

#### 2. Fit the model using "smoothed" predictors

```
Code:
```

```
y=trainset[208][fullrow,]
newvarnames=c(paste("V",1:119, sep = ""))
# Here V1, V2, ..., V119 refer to nonparametric fitted values of Ret_2, Ret_3, ...,
# Ret_120 respectively, and y refer to Ret_PlusOne.
newform=as.formula(paste("y ~ ",paste(newvarnames,collapse = "+")))
lmfitmodel = lm(newform,data=nonpara_fitted)
summary(lmfitmodel)
AIC(lmfitmodel)
Output:

Call:
lm(formula = newform, data = nonpara_fitted)
```

## Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -0.23284 -0.01082 0.00028 0.01090 0.39900

## Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>ltl)			
(Intercept) -0.0002540			
V1	0.9298167	0.2044589	4.548 5.45e-06 ***
V2	0.3731273	0.2978211	1.253 0.210271
V3	-0.0637890	0.0553494	-1.152 0.249137
V4	1.0895377	0.2055477	5.301 1.16e-07 ***
V5	-0.1159562	0.0724919	-1.600 0.109707
V6	0.0954202	0.1193301	0.800 0.423932
V7	0.5022530	0.0708960	7.084 1.44e-12 ***
V8	0.2091418	0.1055549	1.981 0.047564 *
V9	0.8237882	0.1006296	8.186 2.84e-16 ***
V10	-0.0765249	0.0711112	-1.076 0.281881
V11	0.4288731	0.1149846	3.730 0.000192 ***
V12	0.2263392	0.0882228	2.566 0.010308 *
V13	-0.2811809	0.0952486	-2.952 0.003160 **
V14	0.1267429	0.0805229	1.574 0.115502
V15	0.1300630	0.3265796	0.398 0.690444
V16	0.7917560	0.1526396	5.187 2.15e-07 ***
V17	0.6975928	0.2278204	3.062 0.002201 **
V18	0.1424660	0.0955758	1.491 0.136079
V19	0.1122161	0.0766564	1.464 0.143239
V20	-0.1663566	0.1246043	-1.335 0.181864
V21	0.2496034	0.0563945	4.426 9.64e-06 ***
V22	0.0050947	0.0882281	0.058 0.953953
V23	0.4856522	0.1004256	4.836 1.33e-06 ***
V24	0.1722694	0.1916386	0.899 0.368700
V25	0.1435309	0.1469449	0.977 0.328695
V26	0.9131696	0.1768843	5.163 2.46e-07 ***
V27	0.4506322	0.1003471	4.491 7.13e-06 ***
V28	0.3735169	0.0560751	6.661 2.78e-11 ***
V29	-0.8154067	0.3074334	-2.652 0.008000 **
V30	0.2853259	0.0988782	2.886 0.003910 **
V31	0.3812982	0.0679409	5.612 2.02e-08 ***
V32	0.6418648	0.1318154	4.869 1.13e-06 ***
V33	0.6684854	0.0735708	9.086 < 2e-16 ***
V34	-0.1826991	0.0999241	-1.828 0.067506 .

```
V35
                                      -3.356 0.000792 ***
              -0.3291876
                          0.0980831
V36
              -0.2315886
                          0.1239515
                                      -1.868 0.061722 .
V37
                                      -3.494 0.000477 ***
              -0.3987680
                          0.1141289
V38
              -0.1425576
                          0.1199534
                                      -1.188 0.234672
V39
               0.0657038
                           0.1034213
                                        0.635 0.525238
                                        0.599 0.549480
V40
               0.0425997
                           0.0711716
V41
               0.1004919
                           0.0658956
                                        1.525 0.127269
                                      -3.098 0.001951 **
V42
              -0.4115026
                          0.1328287
V43
               0.1905835
                           0.0753473
                                        2.529 0.011433 *
               0.7543260
                                        3.691 0.000224 ***
V44
                           0.2043617
V45
               0.4924198
                           0.1756599
                                        2.803 0.005063 **
V46
                           0.1791975
               0.5156130
                                        2.877 0.004014 **
V47
               0.5374007
                           0.1676146
                                        3.206 0.001347 **
V48
               0.1325242
                           0.1326042
                                        0.999 0.317614
                                        7.098 1.30e-12 ***
V49
               0.5699168
                           0.0802927
V50
               0.6742420
                           0.1679622
                                        4.014 5.98e-05 ***
V51
              -0.1859276
                          0.1431618
                                      -1.299 0.194052
V52
               0.3858105
                          0.1432298
                                        2.694 0.007073 **
                                      -0.059 0.952797
V53
              -0.0066383
                          0.1121426
V54
               0.5166031
                           0.1269344
                                        4.070 4.72e-05 ***
V55
                                      -2.032 0.042159 *
              -0.8273625
                          0.4071545
V56
               0.3223407
                           0.0690479
                                        4.668 3.05e-06 ***
V57
               0.1553120
                           0.2308305
                                        0.673 0.501056
V58
              -0.2783785
                                      -2.064 0.038988 *
                          0.1348446
V59
               0.4854206
                           0.1632931
                                        2.973 0.002955 **
V60
               0.5555596
                           0.1316198
                                        4.221 2.44e-05 ***
V61
                                        1.381 0.167385
               0.2414256
                           0.1748575
                                      -4.842 1.29e-06 ***
V62
              -1.1840743
                          0.2445310
V63
               0.0512757
                           0.1834048
                                        0.280 0.779805
V64
               0.0221123
                          0.1000767
                                        0.221 0.825130
V65
               0.4719641
                           0.0701220
                                        6.731 1.73e-11 ***
                          0.2807641
                                      -0.790 0.429597
V66
              -0.2217743
V67
              -0.2413923
                          0.1564272
                                      -1.543 0.122806
                                      -2.236 0.025369 *
V68
              -0.3777451
                          0.1689460
V69
               0.1052814
                           0.1420759
                                        0.741 0.458688
V70
                                        6.972 3.21e-12 ***
               0.4779006
                           0.0685453
V71
               0.2497755
                           0.0644411
                                        3.876 0.000106 ***
                                        6.256 4.02e-10 ***
V72
               0.8881596
                           0.1419708
V73
               0.5298977
                           0.1050957
                                        5.042 4.64e-07 ***
                          0.0878060
                                        3.641 0.000272 ***
V74
               0.3197004
V75
               0.4411413
                           0.0821725
                                        5.368 8.02e-08 ***
V76
               0.0495647
                           0.0899030
                                        0.551 0.581425
```

```
V77
              -0.0190461
                          0.1665091
                                      -0.114 0.908934
V78
               0.0753497
                           0.0936882
                                        0.804 0.421255
V79
               0.6164210
                           0.2648111
                                        2.328 0.019933 *
V80
               0.1909797
                           0.1016017
                                        1.880 0.060163.
V81
               0.3374828
                           0.1685464
                                        2.002 0.045263 *
V82
                                      -4.522 6.17e-06 ***
              -0.3641121
                          0.0805281
V83
                                        1.787 0.073998.
               0.1315365
                           0.0736195
                                        2.189 0.028580 *
V84
               0.4288398
                           0.1958738
               0.4574666
V85
                           0.0591138
                                        7.739 1.05e-14 ***
                          0.1323514
V86
               0.5627835
                                        4.252 2.13e-05 ***
V87
               0.2751809
                           0.2008193
                                        1.370 0.170610
V88
              -0.1285386
                          0.0536240
                                      -2.397 0.016536 *
V89
              -0.0061668
                          0.1089424
                                      -0.057 0.954859
V90
              -0.4094736
                          0.1552179
                                      -2.638 0.008344 **
V91
              -0.6631479
                          0.2021689
                                      -3.280 0.001039 **
V92
              -0.0176753
                          0.2850546
                                      -0.062 0.950558
V93
               0.1729951
                           0.1300056
                                        1.331 0.183310
V94
              -0.0786303
                          0.0761417
                                      -1.033 0.301763
V95
               0.6118097
                          0.1408329
                                        4.344 1.40e-05 ***
V96
               0.0087213
                           0.0950050
                                        0.092 0.926859
V97
               0.1517396
                           0.1270277
                                        1.195 0.232280
V98
                                        4.543 5.57e-06 ***
               0.5705608
                           0.1255815
V99
              -0.5793196
                          0.2090606
                                      -2.771 0.005592 **
V100
               0.4532658
                                        6.523 7.02e-11 ***
                           0.0694832
V101
               0.1465775
                           0.0840589
                                        1.744 0.081217.
V102
               0.1868008
                           0.0654657
                                        2.853 0.004329 **
V103
              -0.5129193
                                      -3.554 0.000380 ***
                          0.1443154
V104
                           0.0731874
                                        7.129 1.04e-12 ***
               0.5217671
                                      -3.987 6.72e-05 ***
V105
              -0.2370622
                          0.0594651
V106
               0.8713803
                          0.0794853
                                       10.963 < 2e-16 ***
                          0.2695415
V107
              -0.1343314
                                      -0.498 0.618228
V108
                                        2.026 0.042739 *
               0.3233015
                          0.1595474
V109
               0.5676722
                           0.0930791
                                        6.099 1.09e-09 ***
V110
               0.2657275
                          0.1221216
                                        2.176 0.029571 *
V111
              -0.2228946
                          0.1720056
                                      -1.296 0.195038
                                        6.664 2.73e-11 ***
V112
               0.4422194
                          0.0663586
V113
              -0.2342920
                          0.0611622
                                      -3.831 0.000128 ***
                                        8.098 5.85e-16 ***
V114
               1.3153277
                          0.1624194
V115
               0.3730931
                          0.0755167
                                        4.941 7.85e-07 ***
                                      -0.462 0.644434
V116
              -0.0324246
                          0.0702570
                                      -3.518 0.000436 ***
              -0.3397602
                          0.0965899
V117
V118
               0.3384595
                          0.1028835
                                        3.290 0.001004 **
```

V119 0.1241721 0.1109734 1.119 0.263179

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' '1

Residual standard error: 0.02501 on 22270 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.1784, Adjusted R-squared: 0.174 F-statistic: 40.64 on 119 and 22270 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

Code:

AIC(lmfitmodel)

Output:

[1] -101506.5