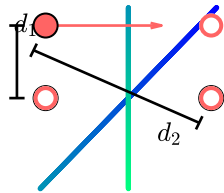
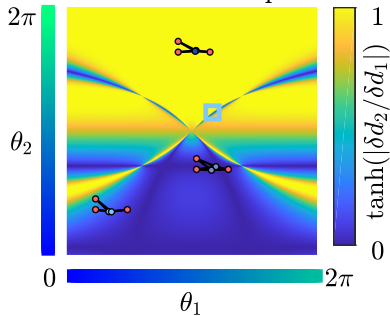


a Select 2 fixed points as initial and final positions



b Calculate slope $|\delta d_2 / \delta d_1|$ at each variable node placement



c Unstable modules have slope $|\delta d_2 / \delta d_1| > 1$

