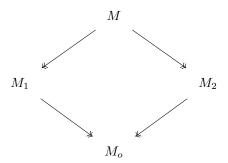
## ON A CONVERSE TO SUNADA

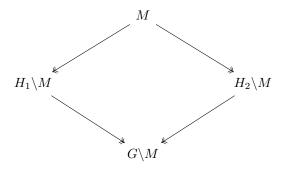
## JUSTIN KATZ

In [1] Sunada introduced a group theoretic mechanism for producing pairs of isospectral manifolds. In this note, I formulate a converse to that construction and discuss some avenues by which one might prove them.

Suppose we are given two compact Riemannian manifolds,  $M_1$  and  $M_2$  which admit a finite covering map onto a common base  $M_o$ , and are both finitely covered by M.



Taking a finite cover, if necessary, we assume that the cover  $M \to M_o$  is regular, and set  $G = \operatorname{Gal}(M/M_o)$ . Let  $H_i = \operatorname{Gal}(M/M_i)$  denote the subgroups corresponding to the intermediate covers  $M \twoheadrightarrow M_i$  for i = 1, 2. Letting G act on M by deck transformations, the diagram above is



References

[1] Toshikazu Sunada. Riemannian coverings and isospectral manifolds. 121(1):169–186. doi:10. 2307/1971195.