

## Appendix B - Common Affixes

-'ia	ʼᲗ	collective; about, near, concerning
-a	Თ	adjectival ending (simplified)
-abr	ᲗᲠ	family member
-ach	ᲗᲞ	small, lowly, waxing
-ad	ᲗᲚ	suffix indicating a concrete instance of something, when appended to a verb
-adlam	ᲗᲚᲗᲞ	ever, always
-af	ᲗᲗ	yonder, far away
-aj	ᲗᲗ	used to denote a unit of a larger whole
-aji	ᲗᲗᲗ	suffix indicating a fractional part of an item
-am	ᲗᲞ	suffix indicating a skill, practice or profession
-apal	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	side of, referring to a face, facet, or a place
-aqle	ᲗᲗᲗ	suffix indicating a question; interrogative
-as	ᲗᲗ	suffix indicating an abstract state of being; usually translated as '-ment' or '-ity'
-at	ᲗᲗ	up, upward
-atl	ᲗᲗ	aspirant (Soc-11), also used as comparative ending
-azd	ᲗᲗ	indicates a continuous action
-che`	ᲗᲗᲗ	above, better
-chedl	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	in front of (chedle' - to guard, to stand in front of)
-cheli	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	a suffix generically referring to curry dishes, but more commonly for any dish that specifically uses the spice from chechicheli
-chrnt	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	up to, as far as (but no farther)
-chrpl	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	idiotic, lacking intelligence
-da	ᲗᲗ	suffix indicating a concrete instance of something, when appended to a verb
-davr	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	new
-di	ᲗᲗ	suffix indicating an abstract state of being; usually translated as '-ment' or '-ity'
-dish	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	our, ours
-dlafl	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	beneath, under
-dliez	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	on,
-drich	ᲗᲗᲗᲗ	dark
-dro	ᲗᲗᲗ	bright

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-e	ㄷ	adverbial ending 2 (simplified)
-ebl	ㄷㄴ	indicates a possibility or likelihood
-edl	ㄷㄴ	suffix indicating a large group or collective of items
-ej	ㄷㅈ	past participle (English '-ed')
-ens	ㄷㅈ	his, hers, its, theirs
-enz	ㄷㅈ	by
-etli	ㄷㄴㅈ	heavy
-etliyez	ㄷㄴㅈㅈㄴ	heavier
-ev	ㄷㅈ	expresses the bringing about of an action or state
-ez	ㄷㅈ	indicates the state expressed has come into being
-flints	ㄷㅈㅈ	like
-frac	ㄷㅈㅈ	type, kind, sort, variety
-fredr	ㄷㅈㅈ	other
-iabr	ㅈㄴ	suffix indicating a generic item
-iash	ㅈㅈ	by way of, via
-iashav	ㅈㅈㅈㅈㅈ	princely born (Soc 15)
-iavl	ㅈㅈ	indicates similarity; 'same as'
-iensh	ㄷㅈ	old
-ienz	ㄷㅈ	suffix indicating a thing for commercial use
-iepr	ㄷㅈ	intendant (an individual of Soc-10)
-iev	ㄷㅈ	beyond
-ik	ㅈㅈ	1st person singular suffix
-ine	ㅈㅈㄷ	suffix indicating an item for military use, usually a weapon
-ipr	ㅈㅈ	worthiness or merit
-ir	ㅈㅈ	with, along with
-kache`	ㅈㅈㅈㅈㄷ	to share
-kekl	ㅈㅈㅈ	stale
-klie	ㅈㅈ	slow
-med	ㄷㅈㅈ	clean
-nal	ㅈㅈㅈ	across
-nam	ㅈㅈㅈ	spouse of
-naz	ㅈㅈㅈ	blend or mixture
-nie	ㅈㅈ	previous, prior, last
-o	ㄴ	plural ending (simplified)
-o'd	ㄴ^ㅈ	2nd person suffix
-o'd	ㄴ^ㅈ	your, yours
-oj	ㄴㅈ	suffix indicating something made from the root
-poye	ㄴㅈㅈㄷ	indicates a part of a more complex system or object, such as a gear in a machine or a body part

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-pratl	ᠫᠷᠠᠲᠤᠯ	from (a place)
-prebr'	ᠫᠷᠡᠪᠷᠠᠨᠠ	from (a person or thing)
-pri'	ᠫᠷᠢᠨᠠ	in spite of
-pria	ᠫᠷᠢᠶᠠ	a place where, a place for
-qaf	ᠰᠠᠫᠠᠭ	from
-qapl	ᠰᠠᠫᠠᠯ	fresh
-qik	ᠰᠠᠨᠵᠢ	when used as a suffix, indicates repetitions of an action
-qlets	ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠡᠳᠤ	except for
-riem	ᠷᠢᠡᠮᠤ	during, within
-sa	ᠰᠠᠨᠠ	suffix indicating an abstract state of being; usually translated as '-ment' or '-ity'
-sap	ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠫᠠᠭ	dull or tedious
-shte	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤ	fast
-shtij	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠢᠵᠢ	sudden, abrupt
-shtivl'	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠢᠪᠠᠯ	because of, due to
-stebr	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠡᠪᠷ	wellborn (Soc 12)
-stich	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠢᠰᠢᠰᠢ	among, within (a group)
-te	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤ	transforms a verb into an adjective
-tek	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠭ	indicates a thing made from the root word
-tepo	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭ	suffix indicating a machine or device for performing a function
-tia	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤ	at, for, against
-tiaql	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠠᠭ	without
-tik	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠢᠭ	indicates a color, hue or pigment
-tiki	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠢᠭᠢᠨ	an ending indicating a diminutive form or term of endearment
-tlas	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠠᠰ	highborn (Soc 13), also used as superlative ending
-tlasche'	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠠᠰᠢᠰᠢᠰᠢᠰᠢ	noble born (Soc 14)
-tlieb	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠢᠪ	instead of
-tlo	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠠ	through (preposition)
-vra	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠷᠠ	adverbial ending 1 (traditional)
-yotl	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠯᠠ	suffix referring specifically to large vehicles and transportation machinery
-zaf	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭ	to, in
-zda	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭ	comparative suffix; "than"
-zdo	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭ	dull
-zdodl	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯ	dirty or unclean
-zhda	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯ	imperative mood
-zin	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯ	child or offspring of
chak-	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠᠭ	when used as a prefix, creates the opposite meaning of the root
che-	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠᠭ	people of all genders
chi-	ᠰᠠᠨᠲᠤᠫᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠᠭ	gender-inclusive/exclusive prefix

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dish	𐌆𐌰𐌹𐌺	1st person plural suffix
fe-	𐌱𐌴𐌹	indicates the beginning of an action
fel-	𐌱𐌴𐌹𐌺	indicates loose morals or depravity
flel-	𐌱𐌴𐌹𐌺𐌴	affix meaning vile or depraved
icha-	𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌺	implies non-specific multiples of a noun
kasha-	𐌵𐌰𐌹𐌺𐌹𐌺	prefix indicating a container, usually for something physical
ro-	𐌶𐌴𐌹	a repetition of an action