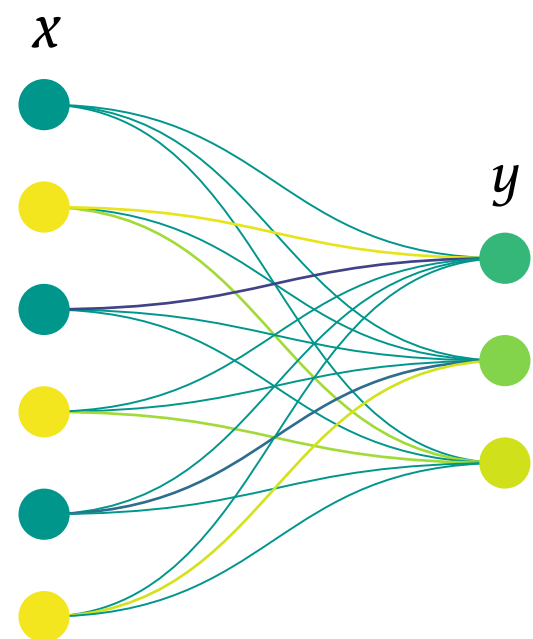


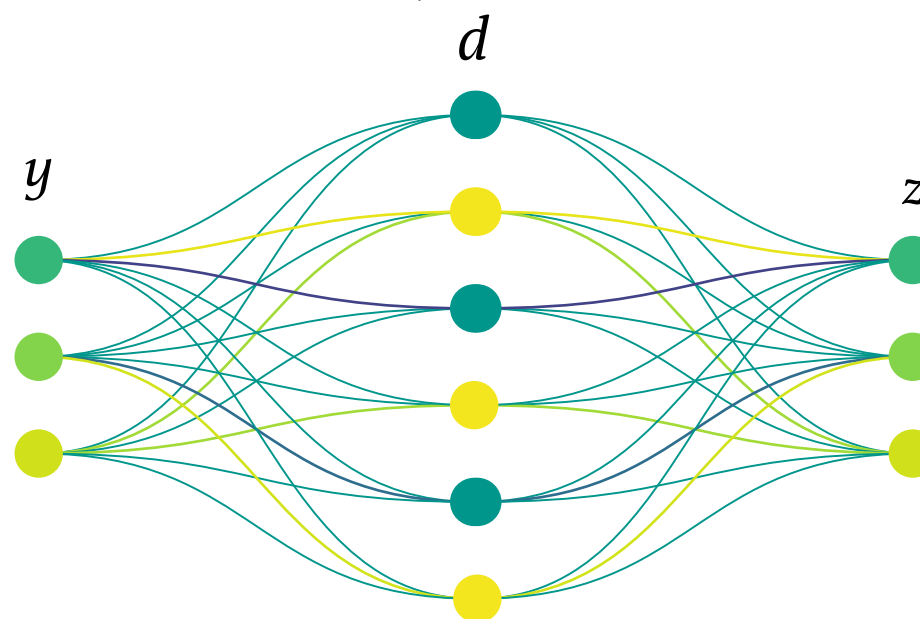
normalized activation values



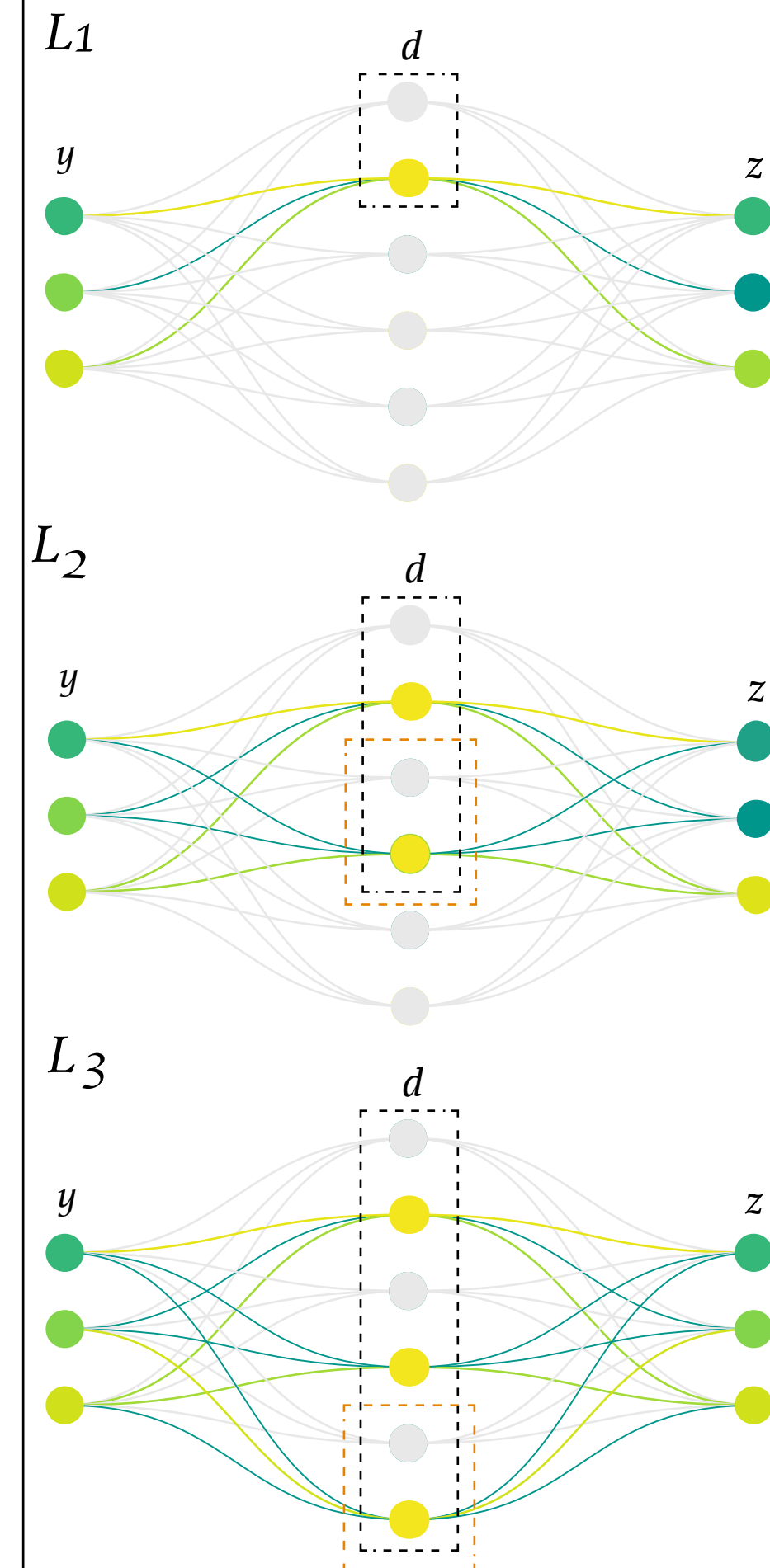
**a** Natural features encoded by neural activity



**b** SDED reconstruction of neural activity



**c** Matryoshka SDED reconstruction



**d** Temporally-informed latent space

