

Engineering Architecture & Implementation Document Author: Jeremy Bishop **Date**: September 2025

Project Overview

This project simulates a real-world analytics pipeline for retail food sales, focused on pizza and wings performance across multiple store locations. It is designed to demonstrate full-stack data engineering capabilities using a medallion architecture (Bronze \rightarrow Silver \rightarrow Gold), Power BI reporting, and strategic orchestration under licensing and platform constraints.

Architecture Summary

👸 Bronze Layer – Raw Ingestion

- Source: Local CSV files from simulated POS, inventory, feedback, and store metadata
- Location:

Code

C:\source\repos\HBPizza\data_ingestion\csv_data\bronze

- Files:
 - orders.csv
 - feedback.csv
 - inventory.csv
 - locations.csv
 - store metrics.csv

Silver Layer – Cleaned & Integrated

- Transformations:
 - Normalized column names and types
 - Joined store metadata with orders
 - Calculated fields: pizza_combo, sentiment polarity
- **Tools**: Python (Pandas), Power Query
- Output Location:

Code

C:\source\repos\HBPizza\data_ingestion\csv_data\silver

old Layer – Modeled & Aggregated

- Star Schema:
 - dim_store, dim_product, dim_date
 - fact_orders, fact_feedback
- Aggregations:
 - Total sales, average order value, wings mix, sentiment score
- Tools: Python, DuckDB, Power BI DAX
- Output Location:

Code

C:\source\repos\HBPizza\data_ingestion\csv_data\gold

Reporting & Version Control

Power BI Desktop

- Report: pizza_reporting.pbix
- **Data Source**: Gold-layer CSVs
- Measures:
 - Total Sales
 - Orders
 - Average Order Value
 - Wings Mix
 - Avg Sentiment

Version Control Strategy

- **Template Format**: .pbit (Power BI Template)
- Git Repo Structure:

Code

Benefits:

- Lightweight versioning
- Separation of logic from data
- Reusability across environments

Platform Restrictions & Workarounds

Restriction	Impact	Workaround
X Fabric trial provisioning failed	No access to Lakehouse, Notebooks, Pipelines	Pivoted to local medallion architecture using CSVs and Python
➤ No OneDrive for Business	Blocked CSV uploads in Power BI service	Used Power BI Desktop with local files and published .pbix manually
X Dataflow Gen1 limited to Web connectors	No access to Folder or Gateway sources initially	Published .pbix to activate workspace, then configured gateway
🗙 No Power BI Pro license	Blocked direct publishing from Desktop	Used Power BI Service "Upload" feature as workaround
X Large .pbix files not Git-friendly	Difficult to version control binary files	Saved as .pbit for lightweight tracking and reuse

Strategic Highlights

- Simulated Fabric-style orchestration using open-source tools
- Demonstrated medallion architecture manually for transparency and control
- Used .pbit and changelog discipline to showcase versioning without premium features
- Configured on-premises gateway to bridge local data with Power BI service
- Documented all constraints and workarounds to highlight adaptability

- Finalize Gold-layer aggregations and DAX measures
- Create architecture diagram and README for GitHub repo
- Build interview-ready demo script highlighting business impact
- Explore optional deployment to Databricks or DuckDB for cloud simulation