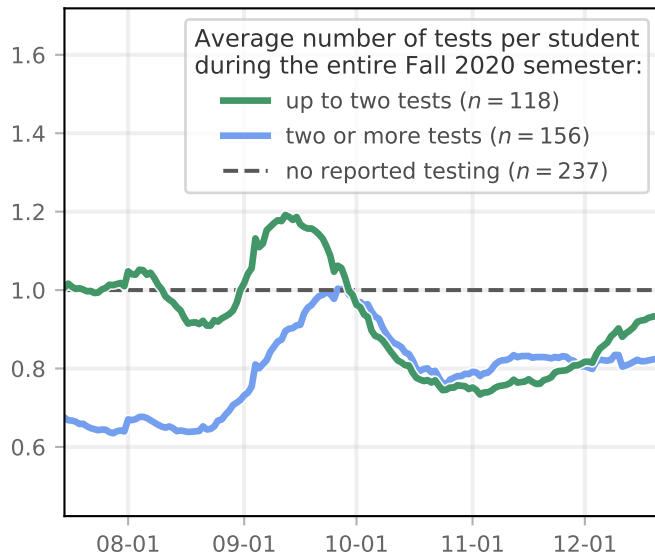
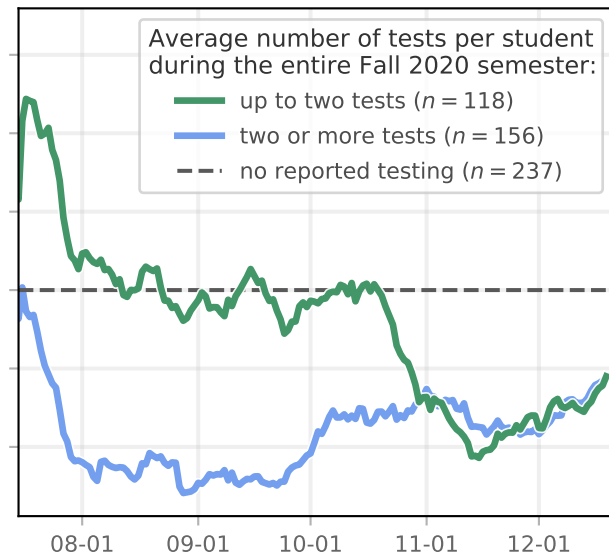


Average new cases per 1,000
(county-level, 21-day rolling avg.) **(a)**

Ratio: "testing counties" data
divided by "non-testing county" data



Average new deaths per 1,000
(county-level, 21-day rolling avg.) **(b)**



matched sample according to urban-rural code, geographical region, county-level population
error bands: 95% confidence intervals