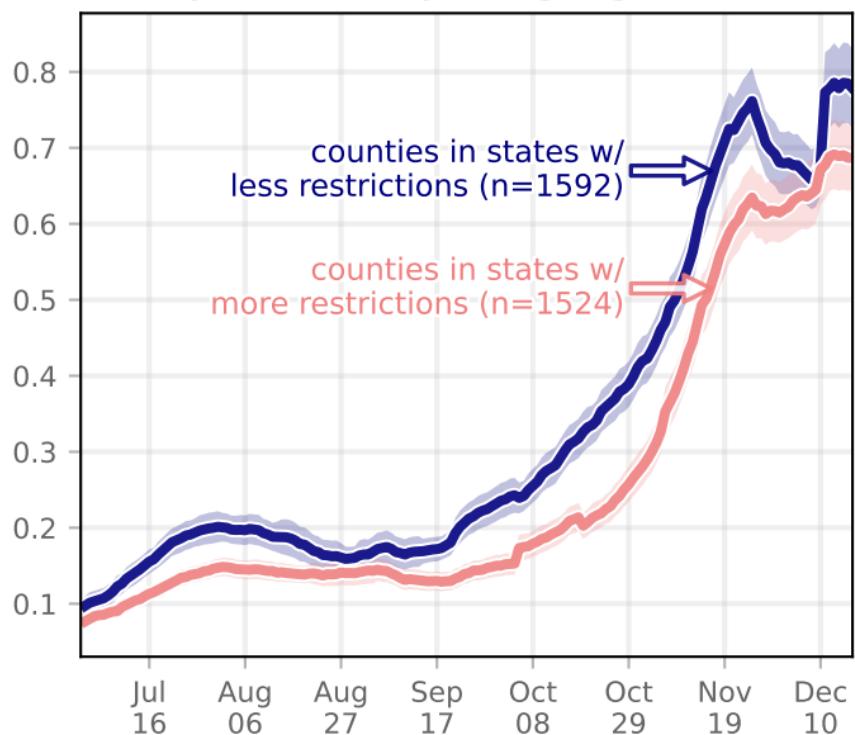


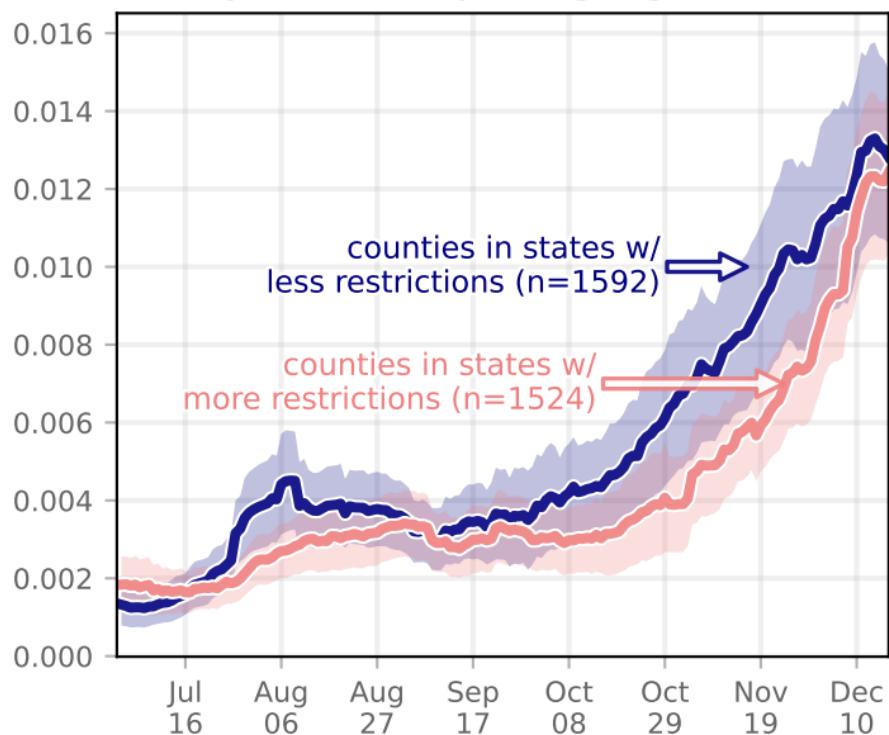
Average new cases per 1,000  
(county-level, 14-day rolling avg.)

**(a)**



Average new deaths per 1,000  
(county-level, 14-day rolling avg.)

**(b)**



Social distancing restrictions refer to the following policy subcategories (from <https://www.covid-local.org/amp/>):

'Adaptation and mitigation measures', 'Mass gathering restrictions', 'Distancing mandate', 'Stay at home', 'Safer at home', 'Private sector closures', 'Public sector closures', and 'Other forms of social distancing' active in states between Aug. 1 and Dec. 1.

error bands: 95% confidence intervals