

# Zasnova naključnega bita

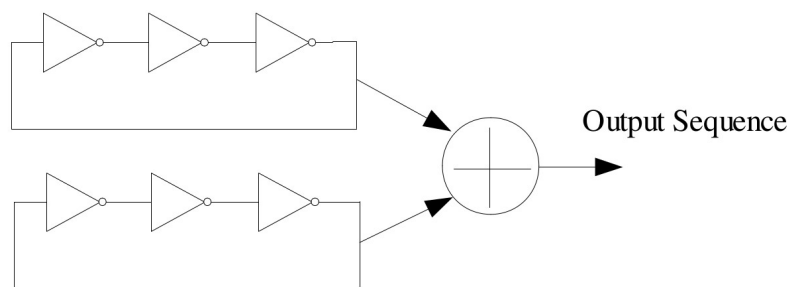


Figure 14: Two rings XOR'ed

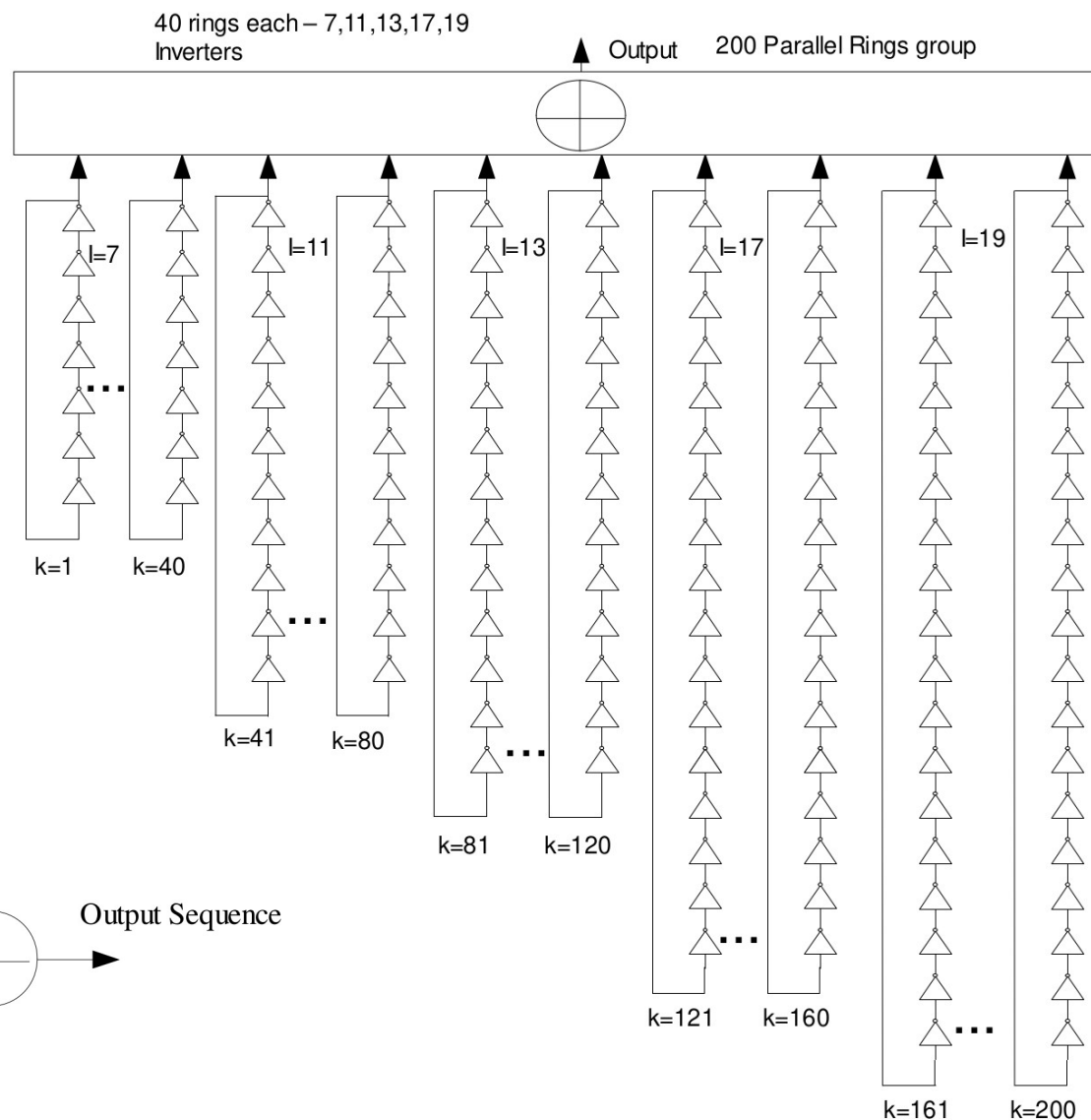


Figure 15 : Multiple ring design - ring 200

# Naključni bit

```

begin
  generate_oscillators: for i in 0 to 199 generate
    oscillator_group: if i mod 5 = 0 generate
      oscil : oscillator
      generic map (
        length => 5
      )
      port map(
        rst => rst,
        output => oscillators(i)
      );
    elsif i mod 5 = 1 generate
      oscil : oscillator
      generic map (
        length => 7
      )
      port map(
        rst => rst,
        output => oscillators(i)
      );
    elsif i mod 5 = 2 generate
      oscil : oscillator
      generic map (
        length => 11
      )
      port map(
        rst => rst,
        output => oscillators(i)
      );
    elsif i mod 5 = 3 generate
      oscil : oscillator
      generic map (
        length => 13
      )
      port map(
        rst => rst,
        output => oscillators(i)
      );
    else generate
      oscil : oscillator
      generic map (
        length => 17
      )
      port map(
        rst => rst,
        output => oscillators(i)
      );
    end generate oscillator_group ;
  end generate generate_oscillators;

  digitalize : process(clk)
  begin
    if rising_edge(clk) then
      output <= xor oscillators;
    end if;
  end process;
end Behavioral;

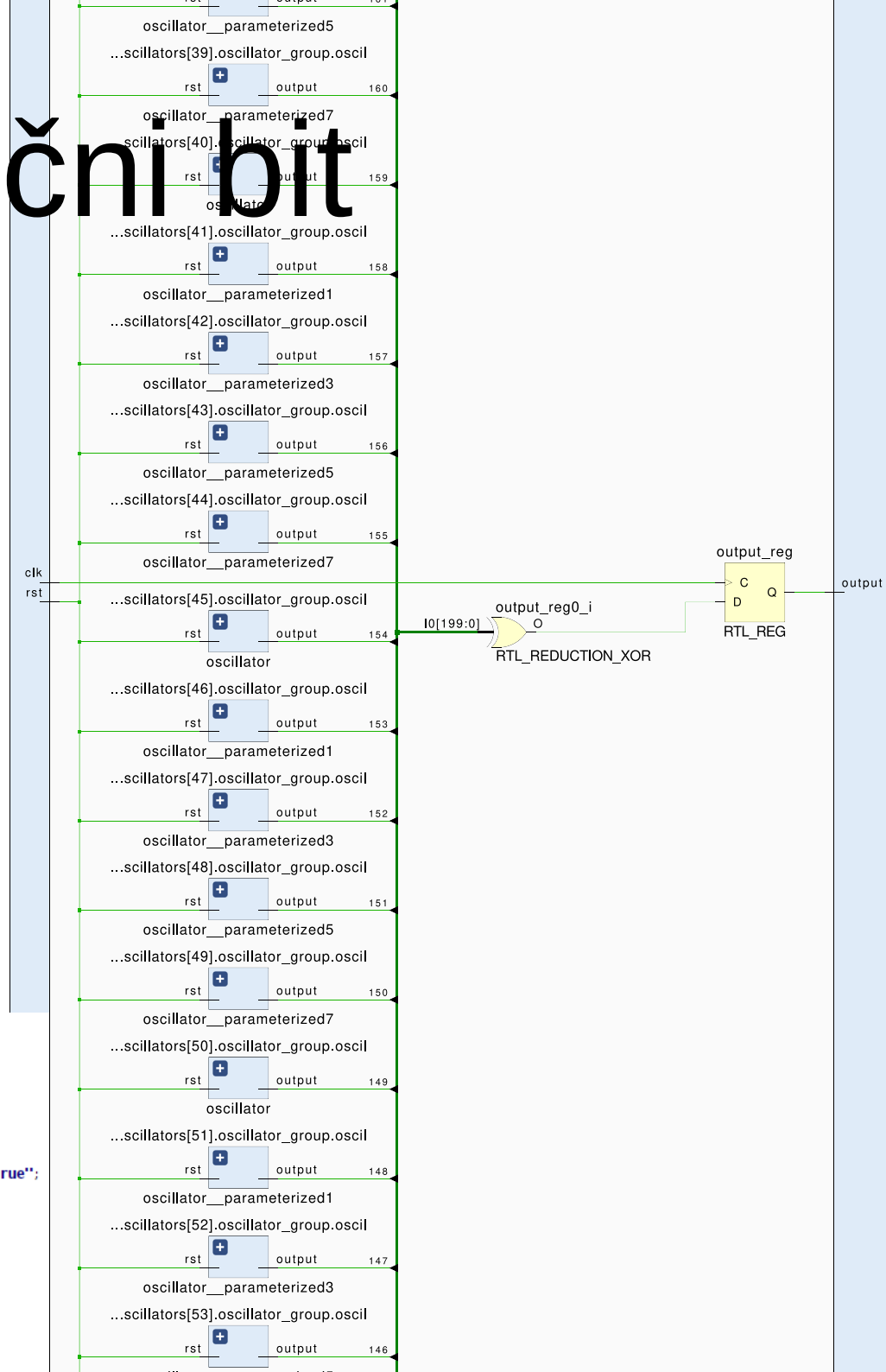
architecture Behavioral of oscillator is
  signal chain: STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(length-1 downto 0);

  attribute DONT_TOUCH : string;
  attribute ALLOW_COMBINATORIAL_LOOPS : string;

  attribute DONT_TOUCH of chain : signal is "true";
  attribute DONT_TOUCH of output : signal is "true";
  attribute ALLOW_COMBINATORIAL_LOOPS of output : signal is "true";
begin
  generate_chain: for i in 1 to length-1 generate
    chain(i) <= not chain(i-1);
  end generate;
  chain(0) <= not chain(length-1) or rst;

  output <= chain(0);
end Behavioral;

```



# Top – vse komponente

begin

```
reset <= not rst;
```

```
LED <= SW;
```

```
rand : random_bits
generic map (
    width => 12
)
port map (
    clk    => clk,
    rst    => reset,
    output => rand_bits
);
```

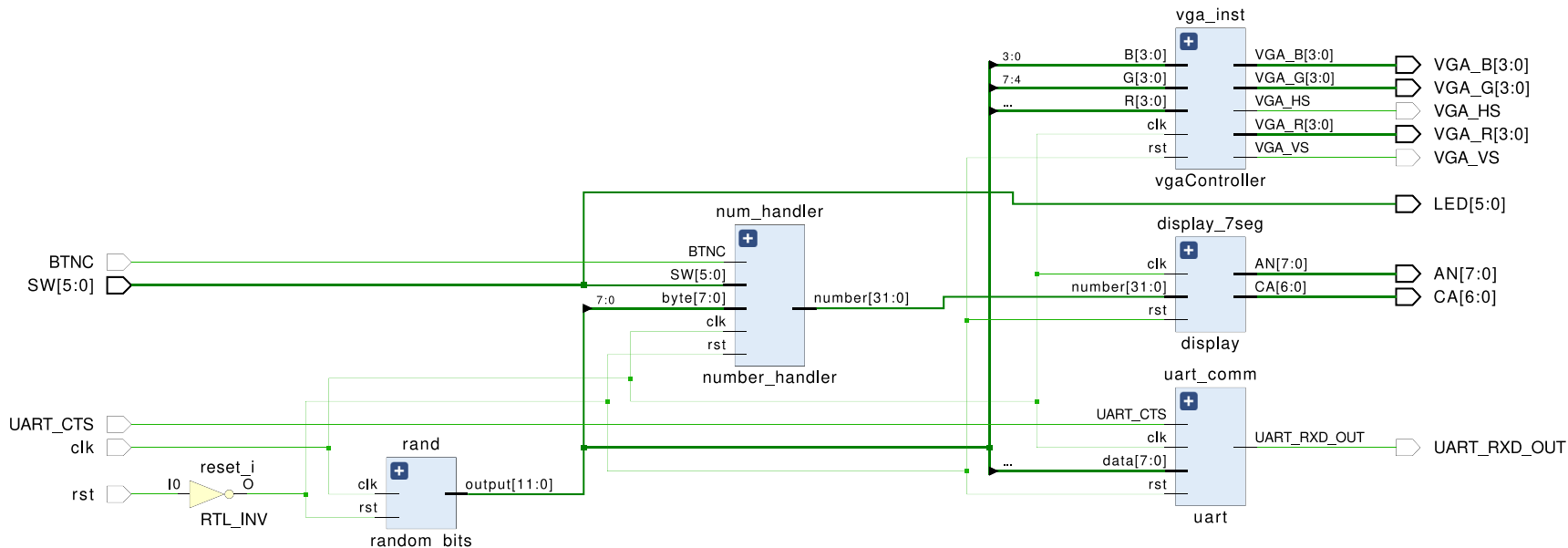
```
display_7seg : display
port map (
    clk    => clk,
    rst    => reset,
    AN     => AN,
    CA     => CA,
    number => number
);
```

```
vga_inst : vgaController
port map (
    clk    => clk,
    rst    => reset,
    VGA_HS => VGA_HS,
    VGA_VS => VGA_VS,
    VGA_R  => VGA_R,
    VGA_G  => VGA_G,
    VGA_B  => VGA_B,
    R      => rand_bits(11 downto 8),
    G      => rand_bits( 7 downto 4),
    B      => rand_bits( 3 downto 0)
);
```

```
uart_comm : uart
port map (
    clk    => clk,
    rst    => reset,
    UART_RXD_OUT => UART_RXD_OUT,
    UART_CTS    => UART_CTS,
    data        => rand_bits(11 downto 4)
);
```

```
num_handler : number_handler
port map (
    clk    => clk,
    rst    => reset,
    BTNC   => BTNC,
    SW     => SW,
    byte   => rand_bits(7 downto 0),
    number => number
);
```

end Behavioral;



# Združevalnik števil

## 8-bit → 32-bit

```
-- omeji velikost števila
enable_word <= std_logic_vector((to_unsigned(1, 32) sll conv_integer(SW)) - 1);
```

```
with conv_integer(index) select
    enable_byte <= enable_word(31 downto 24) when 3,
                  enable_word(23 downto 16) when 2,
                  enable_word(15 downto 8) when 1,
                  enable_word( 7 downto 0) when 0;

-- prikaži 4 byte na 7-segmentnem prikazovalniku
synchronous : process(clk)
begin
    if rising_edge(clk) then
        if rst='1' then
            output <= (others => '0');
        elsif (BTNC = '1' and BTNC_prev = '0') or (index /= "00") then
            case conv_integer(index) is
                when 3 => output(31 downto 24) <= byte and enable_byte;
                when 2 => output(23 downto 16) <= byte and enable_byte;
                when 1 => output(15 downto 8) <= byte and enable_byte;
                when 0 => output( 7 downto 0) <= byte and enable_byte;
            end case;
            index <= index + 1;
        end if;
    end if;
```

```
BTNC_prev <= BTNC;
end if;
end process;
```

