Publication Overview

2004 - 2020

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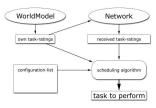
July 22, 2020

Decentral Control in Robot Teams

We developed a **decentral scheduling algorithm** that allows multiple robots to coordinate their behavior to achieve a common goal in a challenging, dynamic environment where communication might be intermittent and the number of robots might change without prior notice [1, 2].

Characteristics of our approach:

- synchronization free
- low-bandwidth broadcast communication
- graceful degradation in case of
 - communication outages
 - loss of team members
- continuous replanning



Schematic of the proposed scheduler (from [1]).

The scheduling algorithm was successfully used during the RoboCup 2004 competition winning the Standard Platform League Open Challenge [3]. video

[1] J. Ziegler et al. Virtual Robot - Adaptive Ressource Management in Robot Teams. Technical Report 0204. presented at International RoboCup Worldchampion, Lissboa, July 2004. University of Dortmund, 2004 PDF bibtex

[2] I. Dahm et al. "Decentral control of a robot-swarm". In: Autonomous Decentralized Systems, 2005. ISADS 2005. Proceedings. Apr. 2005, pp. 347–351. DOI: 10.1109/ISADS.2005.1452083 | PDF | bibtex

RoboCup 2004

As an undergraduate I participated in a yearlong **robotics project** in which we programmed ERS-210 and ERS-7 robotic dogs made by Sony to compete in the Standard Platform League (SPL) of the international **RoboCup 2004 competition**.

Our technical report [3] provides an in-depth look into the core challenges of teaching robots to play soccer, the solutions developed by our team, and the involved support infrastructure.

As part of the GermanTeam – a collaboration between the universities of Berlin, Bremen, Darmstadt, and Dortmund – we won the world championship in the SPL as well as the SPL Open Challenge.



Scene from the SPL Open Challenge (from [3]).

[3] Ingo Dahm et al. Virtual Robot: Automatic Analysis of Situations and Management of Resources in a Team of Soccer Robots. Tech. rep. PG 442 Final Report. University of Dortmund, 2004 PDF bibtex

Diploma Thesis

My diploma thesis [4] presents a novel approach to **discover objects in unlabeled image data** using a combination of traditional methods including image segmentation, feature extraction, clustering, and dynamic programming.

The key idea consists of using **image segmentation to group features** in an image, and use these feature groups to represent the individual segments in a way that is invariant to rotation, scale, and translation.

Such feature segments can then be related to each other by an appropriate distance measure to **identify segments that occur repeatedly** in different contexts.

Finally, neighborhood relations among segments can be learned in a similar fashion to discover stable feature segment constellations that indicate the presence of reoccuring structures, i.e., putative objects in the images.

[4] Jochen Kerdels. "Dynamisches Lernen von Nachbarschaften zwischen Merkmalsgruppen zum Zwecke der Objekterkennung". Diplomarbeit. Diplom. University of Dortmund, Aug. 31, 2006 PDF bibtex

Project C-Manipulator (1/4)



Scene from the SPL Open Challenge (from [3]).

^[5] Dirk Spenneberg et al. "C-Manipulator: An Autonomous Dual Manipulator Project for Underwater Inspection and Maintenance". In: Proceedings of OMAE 2007. ASME 2007 International Conference on Offshore Mechanics and Arctic Engineering. San Diego, USA, 2007. PDE history

Project C-Manipulator (2/4)



Scene from the SPL Open Challenge (from [3]).

^[6] Marc Hildebrandt et al. "Robust Vision-Based Semi-Autonomous Underwater Manipulation". In: The 10th International Conference on Intelligent Autonomous Systems. Ed. by Wolfram Burgard et al. IOS Press, 2008, pp. 308–315

Project C-Manipulator (3/4)



Scene from the SPL Open Challenge (from [3]).

^[7] Marc Hildebrandt et al. "Realtime motion compensation for ROV-based teleoperated underwater manipulators". In: OCEANS 2009 - EUROPE. 978-1-4244-2523-5. May 2009 PDF bibtex

^[8] Marc Hildebrandt, Jochen Kerdels, and Jan Albiez. "A Multi-Layered Controller Approach for High Precision End-Effector Control of Hydraulic Underwater Manipulator Systems". In: OCEANS 09 MTS / IEEE Biloxi - Marine Technology for Our Future: Global and Local Challenges. OCEANS MTS/IEEE Conference (OCEANS-09), Marine Technology for our Future: Global and Local Challenges, October 26-29. Biloxi. USA, o.A., Oct. 2009, ISBN: 978-1-4244-4960-6 PDF bibtex

Project C-Manipulator (4/4)



Scene from the SPL Open Challenge (from [3]).

^[9] Jan Albiez, Marc Hildebrandt, and Jochen Kerdels. "Automatic Workspace Analysis and Vehicle Adaptation for Hydraulic Underwater Manipulators". In: OCEANS 2009, MTS/IEEE Biloxi - Marine Technology for Our Future: Global and Local Challenges. o.A., Oct. 2009 PDF hittex

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- [2] I. Dahm et al. "Decentral control of a robot-swarm". In: Autonomous Decentralized Systems, 2005. ISADS 2005. Proceedings. Apr. 2005. pp. 347–351. DOI: 10.1109/ISADS.2005.1452083.
- [3] Ingo Dahm et al. Virtual Robot: Automatic Analysis of Situations and Management of Resources in a Team of Soccer Robots. Tech. rep. PG 442 Final Report. University of Dortmund, 2004.
- [4] Jochen Kerdels. "Dynamisches Lernen von Nachbarschaften zwischen Merkmalsgruppen zum Zwecke der Objekterkennung".
 Diplomarbeit. Diplom. University of Dortmund, Aug. 31, 2006.
- [5] Dirk Spenneberg et al. "C-Manipulator: An Autonomous Dual Manipulator Project for Underwater Inspection and Maintenance". In: Proceedings of OMAE 2007. ASME 2007 International Conference on Offshore Mechanics and Arctic Engineering. San Diego, USA, 2007.
- [6] Marc Hildebrandt et al. "Robust Vision-Based Semi-Autonomous Underwater Manipulation". In: The 10th International Conference on Intelligent Autonomous Systems. Ed. by Wolfram Burgard et al. IOS Press, 2008, pp. 308–315.
- [7] Marc Hildebrandt et al. "Realtime motion compensation for ROV-based teleoperated underwater manipulators". In: OCEANS 2009 - EUROPE. 978-1-4244-2523-5. May 2009.
- [8] Marc Hildebrandt, Jochen Kerdels, and Jan Albiez. "A Multi-Layered Controller Approach for High Precision End-Effector Control of Hydraulic Underwater Manipulator Systems". In: OCEANS 09 MTS / IEEE Biloxi Marine Technology for Our Future: Global and Local Challenges. OCEANS MTS/IEEE Conference (OCEANS-09), Marine Technology for our Future: Global and Local Challenges, October 26-29, Biloxi, USA. o.A., Oct. 2009. ISBN: 978-1-4244-4960-6.
- [9] Jan Albiez, Marc Hildebrandt, and Jochen Kerdels. "Automatic Workspace Analysis and Vehicle Adaptation for Hydraulic Underwater Manipulators". In: OCEANS 2009, MTS/IEEE Biloxi - Marine Technology for Our Future: Global and Local Challenges. o.A., Oct. 2009.