Lab 5

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(1)

Given: b* a* b? a*

b1* a2* b3? a4*

b1*

b *	a	b
<->s	-	q1
<-q1	_	q1

a2*:

a*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q2}$	_
<-a2	α2	_

b1*a2*

b*a*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1
<-q1	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1
$<$ $ \mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q2}$	

b3?

b?	a	b
<->s	_	$\mathbf{q}3$
<-q3	_	_

b1*a2*b3?

b*a*b?	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1,q3
<-q1	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1,q3
$<$ - $\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q2}$	q3
<-q3	_	_

a4*

a*	a	b
\mathbf{s}	$\mathbf{q4}$	_
$\overline{\mathbf{q4}}$	$\mathbf{q4}$	_

b1*a2*b3?a4*

b*a*b?a*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q2},\mathbf{q4}$	q1,q3
<-q1	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1,q3
$<$ - $\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q2}$	q1,q3
$<$ - \mathbf{q} 3	$\mathbf{q4}$	_
$<$ - $\mathbf{q4}$	$\mathbf{q4}$	_

Conversion to DFA:

b*a*b?a*	a	b
$<->\{s\}$	$\{q2,q4\}$	$\{q1,q3\}$
$< - \{q1,q3\}$	$\{q2,q4\}$	$\{q1,q3\}$
$< - \{q2, q4\}$	$\{q2,q4\}$	$\{q3\}$
$<$ - $\{q3\}$	$\{q4\}$	_
$< - \{q4\}$	$\{q4\}$	_

(2)

Given:
$$b^* \mid b^* a + (b a+)^* b$$
?
 $b1^* \mid b2^* a3 + (b4 a5+)^* b6$?
 $b1^*$

b*	a	b
<->s	_	q1
<-q1	_	q1

b2*:

b*	a	b
<->s	_	$\mathbf{q2}$
$<$ - $\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q2}$

b1* | b2*:

b *	b*	a	b
<-	>s	_	$\mathbf{q_{1,q_{2}}}$
<-	$\overline{\mathbf{q2}}$	_	$\mathbf{q2}$

a3+:

a +	a	b
->s	\mathbf{q} 3	_
<-q3	q3	_

b2* a3+:

b2* a3+	a	b
->s	_	q1,q2
$\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q3	\mathbf{q} 3	_

 $\mathbf{b4}$

b	a	b
->s	_	$\mathbf{q4}$
<-q4	_	_

a5+:

a+	a	b
->s	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
$<$ - $\mathbf{q5}$	$\mathbf{q5}$	_

b4 a5+:

b a+	a	b
->s	_	$\mathbf{q4}$
$\mathbf{q4}$	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
$<$ – $\mathbf{q5}$	$\mathbf{q5}$	_

b2* a3+:

b2* a3+	a	b
->s	_	q1,q2
$\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q3	\mathbf{q} 3	_

(b4 a5+)*:

(b a+)*	a	b
<->s	_	q4
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	$\mathbf{q5}$	q4

b2* a3+ (b4 a5+)*:

b* a+ (b a+)*	a	b
->s	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q1},\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q3	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q4}$
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	$\mathbf{q5}$	$\mathbf{q4}$

b6?

b?	a	b
<->s	_	$\mathbf{q6}$
<-q6	_	_

b1*

b*	a	b
<->s	_	q1
<-q1	_	q1

b2* a3+ (b4 a5+)* b6:

b* a+ (b a+)* b	a	b
->s	\mathbf{q} 3	q_{1,q_2}
$\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
$<$ - \mathbf{q} 3	$\mathbf{q3}$	q4,q6
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	$\mathbf{q5}$	q4,q6
q 6	_	_

b1* | b2* a3+ (b4 a5+)* b6:

b b* a+ (b a+)* b	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}3$	q_{1,q_2}
<-q1	$\mathbf{q3}$	q1,q2
$\mathbf{q2}$	$\mathbf{q3}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
\mathbf{q} 3	$\mathbf{q3}$	q4,q6
$\mathbf{q4}$	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
q 5	$\mathbf{q5}$	q 6
$<$ - \mathbf{q} 6	_	_

Convert to DFA:

b b* a+ (b a+)* b	a	b
->{s}	{q3}	$\{q1,q2\}$
$\{q2\}$	$\{q3\}$	$\{q2\}$
$< - \{q1, q2\}$	$\{q3\}$	$\{q1,q2\}$
$\{q3\}$	$\{q3\}$	$\{q2\}$
$\{q4,q6\}$	$\{q5\}$	_
$\{q5\}$	$\{q5\}$	$\{ { m q} 6 \}$
$<$ - $\{q6\}$	_	_

(3)

Given: $(a \mid bb)^* (b \mid a^*)$?

(a1 | b2b3)* (b4 a5*)?

a1

a	a	b
->s	q1	_
<-q1		_

 $\mathbf{b2}$

b	a	b
$\overline{->}\mathbf{s}$	-	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q2	_	_

b3

b	a	b
->s	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
<-q3	_	_

b2b3

bb	a	b
->s	_	$\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
$<$ – $\mathbf{q3}$	_	_

a1 | b2b3

a bb	a	b
->s	q1	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q1	_	_
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
<-q3	_	_

(a1 | b2b3)*

(a bb)*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q1	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
<-q3	q1	$\mathbf{q2}$

[alternative construction for $(a|bb)^*$]: $a1^*$

a*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}1$	_
<-q1	$\mathbf{q1}$	_

(b2b3)*

(bb)*	a	b
<->s	_	$\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
$<$ – $\mathbf{q3}$	_	$\mathbf{q2}$

(a1 | b2b3)*

(a bb)*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$
<-q1	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q}3$
<-q3	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$

Take away: $(a \mid b)^*$ is identical to $a^* \mid b^*$

 $\mathbf{b4}$

b	a	b
->s	_	q4
<-q4	_	_

a5*

a*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-a5	a5	_

(b4 a5*)

(b a*)	a	b
->s	_	q4
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	$\mathbf{q5}$	_

(a1 | b2b3)*

(a bb)*	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q2}$
$<$ - $\mathbf{q}1$	$\mathbf{q1}$	$\mathbf{q2}$
$\mathbf{q2}$	_	$\mathbf{q3}$
<-q3	q1	$\mathbf{q2}$

(b4 a5*)?

(b a*)?	a	b
<->s	_	$\mathbf{q4}$
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	q5	_

(a1 | b2b3)* (b4 a5*)?

(a bb)* (b a*)?	a	b
<->s	$\mathbf{q}1$	q_{2,q_4}
<-q1	$\mathbf{q1}$	q_{2,q_4}
q2	_	q3
<-q3	$\mathbf{q1}$	q_{2,q_4}
q4	$\mathbf{q5}$	_
<-q5	$\mathbf{q5}$	_

Convert to DFA:

(a bb)* (b a*)?	a	b
<->{s}	{q1}	$\{q2,q4\}$
<-{q1}	$\{q1\}$	$\{q2,q4\}$
$\{\mathrm{q2,q4}\}$	$\{q5\}$	$\{q3\}$
$<$ - $\{q3\}$	$\{q1\}$	$\{q2,q4\}$
<-{q5}	$\{q5\}$	_