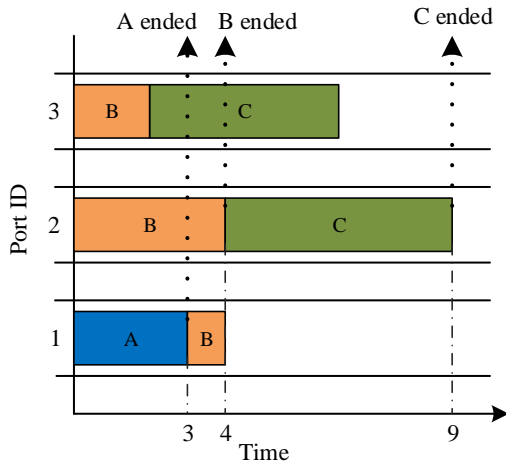


(a) MADD scheme



(b) Optimal scheme