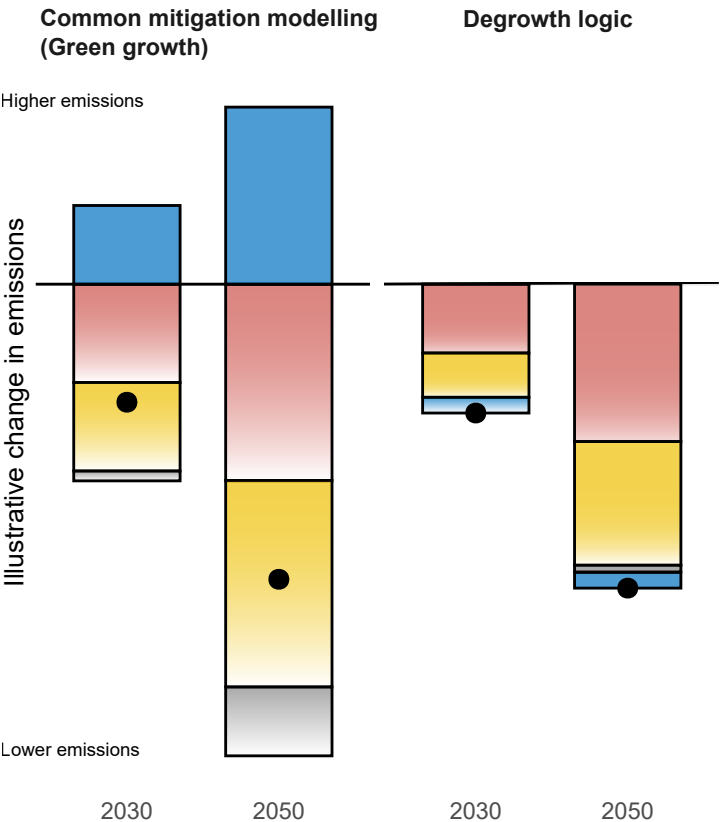


Global emissions reduction by lever



Effect on emissions from (colour):

- Aggregate services change
- Energy efficiency
- Negative emissions
- Renewable energy
- Total modelled net emissions reduction

Illustrative feasibility concerns (shading):

Lower concerns

Higher concerns

Decoupling focus

Green growth

Degrowth

- Resource use / environmental harm
- Economic activity (welfare)
- Wellbeing