COMP4901W Homework 2 Resubmission

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Exercise 2

1. Protocol of Alice proving ownership of 10 BTC to Bob by performing exactly one transaction without losing the ownership

- 1. Bob firstly creates a random verification message (e.g. "This is sent only to Alice :)") and privately send it to Alice.
- 2. Alice creates an encrypted message by signing the message with her private key.
- 3. Alice then makes a transaction that takes 10 BTC from her address and outputs 10 BTC to the same address (excluding the trasaction fee) and 0 BTC to Bob.
- 4. At the same time, Alice sends the signed message and her public key to Bob.
- 5. After the transaction is processed, Bob checks whether the original message is recovered when the signature from Alice is verified with her public key.
- 6. Bob also hashes the public key and compare it to the address that made the transaction.
- 7. Accordingly, Bob will be convinced that the address which made the above transaction not only has at least 10 BTC but also is owned by Alice.