

with industrial production still employ 64% of all scientists and engineers.

Manufacturing helps services

Every economic activity stimulates another economic activity. So, just as manufacturing stimulates the provision of services, services stimu-

late manufacturing production. But evidence shows that manufacturing has a stronger multiplier effect than services.

In France, for example, 29% of the manufacturing workforce contributes indirectly to the production of non-manufacturing output. Only 13% of the services workforce contributes indirectly to the production of non-services output.

In Singapore, every 100 new manufacturing jobs are associated with 27 new services jobs. By contrast, every 100 new services jobs are associated with only three more manufacturing jobs.

