

# **CCS'12**

The Proceedings of the 2012 ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security

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## **CCS 2012 General Chair's Welcome**

It is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 2012 ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS). CCS is the flagship annual conference of the Special Interest Group on Security, Audit and Control (SIGSAC) of the Association from Computing Machinery. CCS is ACM's oldest conference in security area. It brings together researchers and developers for academics, government agencies, research labs and corporate sectors from all over the world. It provides an environment to conduct intellectual discussions and exchange ideas that are instrumental in shaping the future of computer and communications security. From its inception, CCS has established itself as a high standard research conference in the area of computer and communications security. This reputation continues to grow and is reflected in its highly selective and prestigious technical program.

From 2002-2011, the number of paper submissions increase from ~150 to ~300, and reached a much higher record of 429 in 2011. For this year, we have received 426 submissions, in par with the record set in last year. CCS 2012 received funding support of over \$60,000 from ARO, NSF, the Institute for Advanced Analytics, IBM, Department of Computer Science of North Carolina State University, Google, NetQin, and IAI. The Organizing Committee of CCS 2012 has put together an outstanding program that includes 81 papers (a new record), one invited keynote talk, 6 pre- and post-conference specialized workshops, 3 tutorials, 21 posters and demos, and two social events.

The CCS 2012 conference would not have been possible without the genuine and tireless effort of the entire CCS 2012 Organizing Committee. We would like to congratulate them for their professionalism and commitment. We are most grateful to the authors who submitted their work to the main conference, workshops or posters. We would also like to thank the technical program committee members and the reviewers who diligently supported the peer review process, the workshop chairs who worked hard to organize the workshops, session chairs, and everyone else for their time and dedication to put together an outstanding program, as usual. We are also extremely grateful to those who are involved in making the local arrangements, designing the website, creating the publications and promotional materials, and handling registrations. Special acknowledgements go to the Steering Committee, especially the Chair Prof. Elisa Bertino, and the staff of the ACM who supported us throughout. Last but not least, we would like to express our gratitude to the patrons who so generously contributed to the conference and/or workshops.

I hope that you find this program interesting and thought-provoking. Two social events have been arranged to provide an opportunity for you to get together with friends and colleagues. We wish you enjoy staying in Raleigh and have a productive and exciting week in CCS 2012!

Ting Yu

CCS 2012 General Chair North Carolina State University, USA

## **CCS 2012 Program Chairs' Welcome**

It is a pleasure to present to you the proceedings of this year's ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS 2012), held October 16–18 in Raleigh, NC, USA.

This year we received 423 submissions from 41 countries. Each submission was reviewed by a technical program committee of 61 experts as well as over 293 external reviewers. The final program contains 81 full papers, a record number for any computer security conference so far, representing an acceptance rate of 19%.

The double-blind review process was organised in two rounds; it included an opportunity for authors to respond to reviews between rounds; and was followed by a discussion amongst the PC – a process that spanned overall 10 weeks. Reviews were assigned between phases dynamically to maximise scrutiny and discussion around submissions whose inclusion in the program was most uncertain. Overall 1395 reviews were filled, including 489 from external reviewers. Overall 365 papers received at least 3 reviews and 149 papers received at least 4 reviews – some 5 or 6. The decision to allocate fewer than 3 reviews to some papers was taken on the basis of both qualitative feedback, as well as a systematic quantitative analysis of the likelihood of them being included in the program given the first round reviews.

Many papers that were not selected for presentation contained interesting results and ideas, and we hope that the authors have benefitted from reviews to improve them further and eventually present them. We have also worked closely with the Program Chairs of workshops associated with CCS to ensure that authors have an opportunity to submit their work in those venues.

We are deeply indebted to all members of the program committee for their hard work, and the graciousness with which they engaged with a very heavy workload. On average each filled about 23 reviews, with some volunteering for many more. We would also like to thank them for their enthusiastic participation in the discussions, and the valuable feedback they included into the final reviews. We would also like to recognise the hard work of external reviewers. Some were kind enough to review bundles of papers on a subject — sometimes over 3 or 4 – a level of work that merits more than a casual acknowledgement.

We are grateful to all CCS 2012 organizers and members of the CCS steering committee for smoothly dealing with all other aspects of the conference – allowing us to concentrate on the quality of the program. Last, but certainly not least, our thanks go to all the authors who submitted papers and all attendees. We hope that you enjoy the program, and your participation at CCS helps you further the field of computer security in the future.

Virgil Gligor ACM CCS'12 Program Chair Carnegie Mellon University, USA

George Danezis

ACM CCS'12 Program Chair

Microsoft Research, UK

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