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**Association for
Computing Machinery**

Advancing Computing as a Science & Profession

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ACM CCS 2017 General Chair's Welcome

It is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 2017 ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS) in Dallas, Texas. We are honored to organize ACM CCS 2017 in Dallas this year and extend our welcome to attendees from around the globe to this exciting city. We hope that you enjoy what the conference has to offer this year, both for the scientific discussions, and for the social events.

Dallas is one of the fastest growing urban area in America, with one million residents coming to the region every seven years. It is also one of the most demographically diverse and young cities in the country, which imbues the city with a friendly, outgoing sense of hospitality and genuine civic pride. Here you will find a large collection of international corporations, nationally recognized sports teams, and world class shopping. The Dallas Arts District and the many parks and gardens throughout Dallas will provide you with opportunities to enjoy the local culture while you are here.

ACM CCS is the flagship annual conference of the Special Interest Group on Security, Audit and Control (SIGSAC) of the Association for Computing Machinery. CCS brings together information security researchers, practitioners, developers, and users from all over the world to explore cutting-edge ideas and results. It provides an environment to conduct intellectual discussions. From its inception, CCS has established itself as a high standard research conference in its area. Its reputation continues to grow and is reflected in the prestigious technical program of high quality papers, workshops, tutorials, panel discussion and prestigious keynote addresses.

CCS 2017 would not have been possible without the help of numerous volunteers. We first want to thank all the authors who have submitted their work to CCS – without their commitment CCS 2017 would never have been possible. We also thank the program chairs, the program committee and the entire ACM organization and SIGSAC steering committee for their dedication and commitment. Special thanks go to Ms. Rhonda Walls and her team for the wonderful handling of the organization. Last but not least, we would like to express our gratitude to our generous sponsors of the conference, listed in the program, for their valuable support.

We hope that you will find this program interesting and thought-provoking and that the conference will provide you with a valuable opportunity to share ideas with other researchers and practitioners from institutions around the world. We wish you a pleasant and enjoyable stay in Dallas, Texas.

Dr. Bhavani Thuraisingham

CCS 2017 General Chair

The University of Texas at Dallas

Richardson, Texas

Program Chairs' Welcome

Welcome to the 24th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security!

Since 1993, CCS has been the ACM's flagship conference for research in all aspects of computing and communications security and privacy. This year's conference attracted a record number of 836 reviewed research paper submissions, of which a record number of 151 papers were selected for presentation at the conference and inclusion in the proceedings.

The papers were reviewed by a Program Committee of 146 leading researchers from academic, government, and industry from around the world. Reviewing was done in three rounds, with every paper being reviewed by two PC members in the first round, and additional reviews being assigned in later rounds depending on the initial reviews. Authors had an opportunity to respond to reviews received in the first two rounds. We used a subset of PC members, designated as the Discussion Committee, to help ensure that reviewers reconsidered their reviews in light of the author responses and to facilitate substantive discussions among the reviewers. Papers were discussed extensively on-line in the final weeks of the review process, and late reviews were requested from both PC members and external reviewers when additional expertise or perspective was needed to reach a decision. We are extremely grateful to the PC members for all their hard work in the review process, and to the external reviewers that contributed to selecting the papers for CCS.

Before starting the review process, of the 842 submissions the PC chairs removed six papers that clearly violated submission requirements or were duplicates, leaving 836 papers to review. In general, we were lenient on the requirements, only excluding papers that appeared to deliberately disregard the submission requirements. Instead of excluding papers which carelessly deanonymized the authors, or which abused appendices in the opinion of the chairs, we redacted (by modifying the submitted PDF) the offending content and allowed the papers to be reviewed, and offered to make redacted content in appendices available to reviewers upon request.

Our review process involved three phases. In the first phase, each paper was assigned two reviewers. Following last year's practice, we adopted the Toronto Paper Matching System (TPMS) for making most of the review assignments, which were then adjusted based on technical preferences declared by reviewers. Each reviewer had about 3 weeks to complete reviews for around 12 papers. Based on the results of these reviews, an additional reviewer was assigned to every paper that had at least one positive-leaning review. Papers where both initial reviews were negative, but with low confidence or significant positive aspects, were also assigned additional reviews. At the conclusion of the second reviewing round, authors had an opportunity to see the initial reviews and to submit a short rebuttal. To ensure that all the authors' responses were considered seriously by the reviewers, the Discussion Committee members worked closely with the reviewers to make sure that they considered and responded to the authors' rebuttals. When reviewers could not reach an agreement, or additional expertise was needed, we solicited additional reviews. The on-line discussion period was vibrant and substantive, and at the end of this process the 151 papers you find here were selected for CCS 2017.

We are grateful to all the PC members and external reviewers for their hard work and thoughtful discussions; to the General Chair, Bhavani Thuraisingham, for saving us from having to deal with anything other than the program and answering all our questions promptly and helpfully; to the Proceedings Chairs, Matthew Wright and Apu Kapadia, for all their efforts working with the

publisher to produce the proceedings; to Hui Lu for managing the submission server and its interface with TPMS; and to all the authors who submitted papers to CCS.

We hope everyone finds the conference engaging, enlightening, and inspiring!

David Evans

University of Virginia

Tal Maklin

Columbia University

Dongyan Xu

Purdue University

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