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**Association for
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Message from the ACM CCS 2021

General Co-Chairs

On behalf of the ACM CCS 2021 Organizing Committee, we welcome you to the 27th ACM Annual Conference on Computer and Communication Security (CCS). ACM CCS continues to be the premier Security conference, where researchers, practitioners, and educators come together to present, discuss, and debate the most recent research results, innovations, trends, and concerns in the field of Computer and Communication Security.

This is the first time ACM CCS has been set to occur in South Korea. South Korea is a particularly appropriate location for ACM CCS: it is a country that has embraced technology and currently has the 12th largest economy in the world. At the same time, it is a country in which the old and new co-exist: e.g., traditional Korean music and K-pop, traditional Korean cuisine and Western foods, Oscar-winning movies, and pansori storytelling.

ACM CCS 2021 was originally scheduled to take place in person. Unfortunately, due to the ongoing COVID-19 crisis, we have decided to change the format of the conference to be fully virtual. We feel deep sorrow about not being able to have all of you in Seoul, South Korea.

This year's main CCS conference will be one of the largest with over 190 paper presentations in three days. This year, we are trying a new conference format since it is virtual. All presentation videos are available in advance, and we will have a live discussion with the authors in each session. The main conference is scheduled to occur in conjunction with numerous workshops. We are also glad to have three distinguished keynote speakers for the CCS conference: Dr. Cynthia Dwork (Harvard University, USA), Dr. Dawn Song (UC Berkeley, USA), and Dr. Taesoo Kim (Georgia Tech., USA and Samsung Research, Korea) will present their keynotes at the first session on each day during the main conference.

We are immensely grateful to the members of the Organizing Committee—a team of volunteers drawn from South Korea and around the world—who have contributed a tremendous amount of time and effort over a year into making the conference a success. We are particularly thankful to the Program Chairs, Giovanni Vigna and Elaine Shi, the Track Chairs, and all Program Committee members for selecting the content of the technical track itself, and we are additionally thankful to Giovanni and Elaine for overseeing the structure and integrity of the entire main program. We are thankful to our Workshop Chairs (Michael Franz and Dokyung Song), all chairs of our co-located workshops for overseeing the assemblage of our partner events, and the members of their respective program committees -- all together, they have contributed to an exceptional collection of conference programming and events. We owe a special debt of gratitude to our organization committee members: Web Chairs (Byoungyoung Lee), Publications Chairs (Hyoungshick Kim and Jin B. Hong), Treasurer (Changhoon Lee), Registrations Chair (Jongsung Kim), Publicity Chairs (Yeongjin Jang and Insu Yun), Organizational Chair (Jin Kwak), Poster Chair (Esha Ghosh), Student Grant Chairs (Doowon Kim and Yonghwi Kwon), and Sponsorship Chairs (Kyoung Ho Lee, David Mohaisen, and Kui Ren). Their devotion made this conference possible.

Beyond all of the foregoing individuals, there are several organizations to which we are deeply beholden. We thank ACM and its Special Interest Group on Security, Audit and Control (SIGSAC) and the Korea Institute of Information Security & Cryptology (KIISC) for their sponsorship of ACM CCS 2021. We are also deeply grateful to our corporate sponsors for their generous support. As of this writing, those sponsors include Huawei, the National Science Foundation (NSF), VMware, ANT Financial Group, Baidu, Facebook, Samsung Research, Ahn Lab, Google, Naver, Technology Innovation Institute (TII), and IOHK.

Finally, thank you to all of the authors and other contributors for your involvement with ACM CCS. You are the reason CCS is the premier conference in Computer and Communications Security.

Sincerely,

ACM CCS 2021 General Chairs!

Yongdae Kim
KAIST

Jong Kim
POSTECH

Program Chairs' Welcome

Last year these remarks opened by hoping that the 2020 edition of the ACM CCS conference would be both the first and the last to be held virtually. Unfortunately, this is not the case. Once again, ACM CCS will be held virtually, due to the persisting COVID-19 pandemic. This has created challenges especially for our amazing General Chairs, who had to navigate the uncertainty of the times leading to the final decision of keeping the conference virtual and then devise novel ways to support participation and interaction within the ACM CCS community.

The task of the Program Committee, led by the Program Chairs and the Track Chairs, was to select the papers that would appear in this edition of the conference. Keeping with the tradition, we had two reviewing cycles, with submission deadlines in January and May, each with a roughly 2.5-month review cycle. Due to the large number of papers submitted, and to give to the authors the opportunity to submit their papers elsewhere, some papers were rejected early in the process, as the result of receiving two negative reviews. For the remaining papers, authors were given the opportunity to engage in an interactive rebuttal to address specific concerns of the reviewers. By the end of each cycle, each submitted paper was marked for acceptance, conditional acceptance (shepherding), rejection, or revision. Papers in the last category were allowed to be resubmitted for another round of review, under the assumption that they would be accepted if the requirements set by the reviewers (in some cases requiring extensive work) were met satisfactorily.

All submissions were reviewed by a Program Committee of 235 security and privacy experts from around the world, along with many expert sub-reviewers from outside the committee. The Program Co-Chairs were assisted by ten Track Chairs (Herbert Bos, Adam Doupe, Phillipa Gill, Limin Jia, Sarah Meiklejohn, Jelena Mirkovic, Prateek Saxena, Jonathan Ullman, Muthuramakrishnan Venkitasubramaniam, and Wenyan Xu) who are recognized experts in their respective subfields. The Track Chairs were also involved in selecting the award papers.

The January cycle received 315 submissions, with 43 papers accepted (possibly with shepherding). An additional 30 papers were chosen for revision, with 22 of those eventually being accepted after the revised version was submitted. Of the papers that were rejected, 94 were rejected early. A total of 565 papers were submitted to the May cycle, with 84 papers accepted (possibly with shepherding) and 63 papers chosen to be revised. From the latter group, 47 papers were eventually accepted. Of the rejected papers, 168 were rejected early. Altogether, 196 out of 879 submissions were accepted, for an acceptance rate of 22%.

The accepted papers cover a wide range of topics in security, including web security, machine learning, network security, formal methods, software security, IoT/CPS security, applied cryptography, privacy and anonymity, security usability and measurement, and blockchain security.

We thank the Track Chairs, PC members, and external reviewers for their contributions to the conference and for their dedication to reviewing under challenging circumstances. We are also extremely grateful to the General Chairs, Yongdae Kim and Jong Kim, for organizing the virtual conference.

We also thank all the authors for submitting their work to ACM CCS.

We hope you enjoy the conference!

Giovanni Vigna

University of California, Santa Barbara/VMware

Elaine Shi

Carnegie Mellon University

Table of Contents

ACM CCS 2021 Conference Organization.....	xxiii
---	-------

ACM CCS 2021 Sponsor & Supporters.....	xxx
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Keynote Talks

• Pseudo-Randomness and the Crystal Ball	1
Cynthia Dwork (<i>Harvard University</i>)	
• Towards Building a Responsible Data Economy	3
Dawn Song (<i>University of California, Berkeley</i>)	
• Are we done yet? Our Journey to Fight against Memory-safety Bugs	4
Taesoo Kim (<i>Georgia Institute of Technology & Samsung Research</i>)	

Session 1A: Cybercrime

• Chunk-Level Password Guessing: Towards Modeling Refined Password Composition Representations	5
Ming Xu, Chuanwang Wang, Jitao Yu, Junjie Zhang, Kai Zhang, Weili Han (<i>Fudan University</i>)	
• Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Detecting Orphaned Web Pages at Internet-Scale	21
Stijn Pletinckx (<i>TU Delft</i>), Kevin Borgolte (<i>Ruhr University Bochum</i>), Tobias Fiebig (<i>TU Delft</i>)	
• Catching Transparent Phish: Analyzing and Detecting MITM Phishing Toolkits	36
Brian Kondracki, Babak Amin Azad (<i>Stony Brook University</i>), Oleksii Starov (<i>Palo Alto Networks</i>), Nick Nikiforakis (<i>Stony Brook University</i>)	
• Reverse Attack: Black-box Attacks on Collaborative Recommendation	51
Yihe Zhang, Xu Yuan (<i>University of Louisiana at Lafayette</i>), Jin Li (<i>Guangzhou University</i>), Jiadong Lou, Li Chen, Nian-Feng Tzeng (<i>University of Louisiana at Lafayette</i>)	
• It's Not What It Looks Like: Manipulating Perceptual Hashing based Applications	69
Qingying Hao, Licheng Luo, Steve T.K. Jan, Gang Wang (<i>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>)	

Session 1B: Attacks and Robustness

• Black-box Adversarial Attacks on Commercial Speech Platforms with Minimal Information	86
Baolin Zheng, Peipei Jiang, Qian Wang (<i>Wuhan University</i>), Qi Li (<i>Tsinghua University</i>), Chao Shen (<i>Xi'an Jiaotong University</i>), Cong Wang (<i>City University of Hong Kong</i>), Yunjie Ge, Qingyang Teng, Shenyi Zhang (<i>Wuhan University</i>)	
• A Hard Label Black-box Adversarial Attack Against Graph Neural Networks	108
Jiaming Mu (<i>Tsinghua University</i>), Binghui Wang (<i>Illinois Institute of Technology</i>), Qi Li (<i>Tsinghua University</i>), Kun Sun (<i>George Mason University</i>), Mingwei Xu, Zhuotao Liu (<i>Tsinghua University</i>)	
• Robust Adversarial Attacks Against DNN-Based Wireless Communication Systems	126
Alireza Bahramali, Milad Nasr, Amir Houmansadr, Dennis Goeckel, Don Towsley (<i>University of Massachusetts, Amherst</i>)	
• AI-Lancet: Locating Error-inducing Neurons to Optimize Neural Networks	141
Yue Zhao, Hong Zhu (<i>Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of Chinese Academy of Sciences</i>), Kai Chen (<i>Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & China University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China & Beijing Academy of Artificial Intelligence</i>), Shengzhi Zhang (<i>Metropolitan College, Boston University</i>)	

Session 1C: Zero Knowledge I

- **Doubly Efficient Interactive Proofs for General Arithmetic Circuits with Linear Prover Time** 159
Jiaheng Zhang (*University of California, Berkeley*), Tianyi Liu (*Texas A&M University*),
Weijie Wang (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*), Yinuo Zhang, Dawn Song (*University of California, Berkeley*),
Xiang Xie (*Shanghai Key Laboratory of Privacy-Preserving Computation*), Yupeng Zhang (*Texas A&M University*)
- **Constant-Overhead Zero-Knowledge for RAM Programs** 178
Nicholas Franzese (*Northwestern University*), Jonathan Katz (*University of Maryland*),
Steve Lu (*Stealth Software Technologies, Inc.*), Rafail Ostrovsky (*University of California, Los Angeles*),
Xiao Wang, Chenkai Weng (*Northwestern University*)
- **Appenzeller to Brie: Efficient Zero-Knowledge Proofs for Mixed-Mode Arithmetic and \mathbb{Z}_{2^k}** 192
Carsten Baum, Lennart Braun (*Aarhus University*), Alexander Munch-Hansen (*Aarhus University*),
Benoit Razet (*Galois, Inc.*), Peter Scholl (*Aarhus University*)
- **Shorter and Faster Post-Quantum Designated-Verifier zkSNARKs from Lattices** 212
Yuval Ishai (*Technion*), Hang Su (*University of Virginia*),
David J. Wu (*University of Texas at Austin*)

Session 1D: Authentication and Click Fraud

- **“Hello, It’s Me”: Deep Learning-based Speech Synthesis Attacks in the Real World**..... 235
Emily Wenger, Max Bronckers, Christian Cianfarani, Jenna Cryan, Angela Sha, Haitao Zheng,
Ben Y. Zhao (*University of Chicago*)
- **Don’t Forget the Stuffing! Revisiting the Security Impact of Typo-Tolerant Password Authentication**..... 252
Sena Sahin, Frank Li (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **Dissecting Click Fraud Autonomy in the Wild**..... 271
Tong Zhu, Yan Meng, Haotian Hu (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*),
Xiaokuan Zhang (*The Ohio State University*), Minhui Xue (*The University of Adelaide*),
Haojin Zhu (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*)
- **Understanding and Detecting Mobile Ad Fraud Through the Lens of Invalid Traffic** 287
Suibin Sun, Le Yu (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*), Xiaokuan Zhang (*The Ohio State University*),
Minhui Xue (*The University of Adelaide*), Ren Zhou, Haojin Zhu (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*),
Shuang Hao (*University of Texas at Dallas*), Xiaodong Lin (*University of Guelph*)
- **Usable User Authentication on a Smartwatch using Vibration** 304
Sunwoo Lee (*Korea University*), Wonsuk Choi (*Hansung University*), Dong Hoon Lee (*Korea University*)

Session 2A: Fuzzing and Bug Finding

- **Automated Bug Hunting With Data-Driven Symbolic Root Cause Analysis** 320
Carter Yagemann, Simon P. Chung, Brendan Saltaformaggio, Wenke Lee (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **SNIPUZZ: Black-box Fuzzing of IoT Firmware via Message Snippet Inference** 337
Xiaotao Feng (*Swinburne University of Technology*), Ruoxi Sun (*The University of Adelaide*),
Xiaogang Zhu (*Swinburne University of Technology*), Minhui Xue (*The University of Adelaide*),
Sheng Wen (*Swinburne University of Technology*), Dongxi Liu, Surya Nepal (*CSIRO Data61*),
Yang Xiang (*Swinburne University of Technology*)
- **Same Coverage, Less Bloat: Accelerating Binary-only Fuzzing with Coverage-preserving Coverage-guided Tracing** 351
Stefan Nagy (*Virginia Tech*), Anh Nguyen-Tuong (*University of Virginia*),
Jason D. Hiser, Jack W. Davidson (*University of Virginia*), Matthew Hicks (*Virginia Tech*)
- **HyperFuzzer: An Efficient Hybrid Fuzzer for Virtual CPUs** 366
Xinyang Ge (*Microsoft Research*), Ben Niu (*Microsoft*), Robert Brotzman (*Penn State University*),
Yaohui Chen (*Facebook*), HyungSeok Han (*Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology*),
Patrice Godefroid, Weidong Cui (*Microsoft Research*)
- **HARDSHEAP: A Universal and Extensible Framework for Evaluating Secure Allocators** 379
Insu Yun, Woosun Song, Seunggi Min (*Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology*),
Taesoo Kim (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)

Session 2B: Formal Analysis and Verification

- **DPGen: Automated Program Synthesis for Differential Privacy** 393
Yuxin Wang, Zeyu Ding, Yingtai Xiao, Daniel Kifer, Danfeng Zhang (*The Pennsylvania State University*)
- **A Formally Verified Configuration for Hardware Security Modules in the Cloud** 412
Riccardo Focardi, Flaminia L. Luccio (*Ca' Foscari University*)
- **Solver-Aided Constant-Time Hardware Verification** 429
Klaus v. Gleissenthall (*Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam*),
Rami Gökhan Kıcı, Deian Stefan, Ranjit Jhala (*University of California, San Diego*)
- **Exorcising Spectres with Secure Compilers** 445
Marco Patrignani (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Marco Guarnieri (*IMDEA Software Institute*)
- **Structured Leakage and Applications to Cryptographic Constant-Time and Cost** 462
Gilles Barthe (*MPI-SP & IMDEA Software Institute*), Benjamin Grégoire (*Université Côte d'Azur, Inria*),
Vincent Laporte (*Université de Lorraine, CNRS, Inria, LORIA, F-54000*),
Swarn Priya (*Université Côte d'Azur, Inria*)

Session 2C: Defenses for ML Robustness

- **Learning Security Classifiers with Verified Global Robustness Properties** 477
Yizheng Chen (*University of California, Berkeley*), Shiqi Wang (*Columbia University*),
Yue Qin, Xiaojing Liao (*Indiana University Bloomington*), Suman Jana (*Columbia University*),
David Wagner (*University of California, Berkeley*)
- **On the Robustness of Domain Constraints** 495
Ryan Sheatsley, Blaine Hoak, Eric Pauley, Yohan Beugin (*The Pennsylvania State University*),
Michael J. Weisman (*United States Army Research Laboratory*),
Patrick McDaniel (*The Pennsylvania State University*)
- **CERT-RNN: Towards Certifying the Robustness of Recurrent Neural Networks** 516
Tianyu Du (*Zhejiang University*), Shouling Ji (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Lujia Shen, Yao Zhang, Jinfeng Li (*Zhejiang University*),
Jie Shi (*Huawei International, Singapore*), Chengfang Fang (*Huawei International, Singapore*),
Jianwei Yin (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Raheem Beyah (*Georgia Institute of Technology*), Ting Wang (*The Pennsylvania State University*)
- **TSS: Transformation-Specific Smoothing for Robustness Certification** 535
Linyi Li (*University of Illinois*), Maurice Weber (*ETH Zürich*), Xiaojun Xu (*University of Illinois*),
Luka Rimanic (*ETH Zürich*), Bhavya Kailkhura (*Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory*),
Tao Xie (*Peking University*), Ce Zhang (*ETH Zürich*), Bo Li (*University of Illinois*)

Session 2D: Secure Multiparty Computation

- **Efficient Online-friendly Two-Party ECDSA Signature** 558
Haiyang Xue (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & The University of Hong Kong*),
Man Ho Au (*The University of Hong Kong*),
Xiang Xie (*Shanghai Key Laboratory of Privacy-Preserving Computation*),
Tsz Hon Yuen, Handong Cui (*The University of Hong Kong*)
- **One Hot Garbling** 574
David Heath, Vladimir Kolesnikov (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **The Return of Eratosthenes: Secure Generation of RSA Moduli using Distributed Sieving** 594
Cyprien Delpéch de Saint Guilhem (*KU Leuven*),
Eleftheria Makri (*KU Leuven & Saxion University of Applied Sciences*),
Dragos Rotaru (*KU Leuven & Cape Privacy*), Titouan Tanguy (*KU Leuven*)
- **Secure Graph Analysis at Scale** 610
Toshinori Araki, Jun Furukawa (*NEC Corporation*), Kazuma Ohara (*AIST*),
Benny Pinkas, Hanan Rosemarin (*Bar-Ilan University*), Hikaru Tsuchida (*NEC Corporation*)
- **Oblivious Linear Group Actions and Applications** 630
Nuttapong Attrapadung, Goichiro Hanaoka, Takahiro Matsuda (*AIST*),
Hiraku Morita (*University of St. Gallen*), Kazuma Ohara, Jacob C. N. Schuldt, Tadanori Teruya (*AIST*),
Kazunari Tozawa (*University of Tokyo*)

Session 3A: Side Channel

- **Wireless Charging Power Side-Channel Attacks** 651
Alexander S. La Cour (*Princeton University*), Khurram K. Afridi, G. Edward Suh (*Cornell University*)
- **Indistinguishability Prevents Scheduler Side Channels in Real-Time Systems** 666
Chien-Ying Chen, Debopam Sanyal (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*),
Sibin Mohan (*Oregon State University*)
- **ROSITA++: Automatic Higher-Order Leakage Elimination from Cryptographic Code** 685
Madura A. Shelton (*University of Adelaide*), Łukasz Chmielewski (*Radboud University and Riscure*),
Niels Samwel (*Radboud University*), Markus Wagner (*University of Adelaide*),
Lejla Batina (*Radboud University*), Yuval Yarom (*University of Adelaide*)
- **Periscope: A Keystroke Inference Attack Using Human Coupled Electromagnetic Emanations** 700
Wenqiang Jin (*Hunan University*), Srinivasan Murali, Huadi Zhu, Ming Li (*The University of Texas at Arlington*)
- **CONSTANTINE: Automatic Side-Channel Resistance Using Efficient Control and Data Flow Linearization**..... 715
Pietro Borrello, Daniele Cono D'Elia, Leonardo Querzoni (*Sapienza University of Rome*),
Cristiano Giuffrida (*Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam*),

Session 3B: Operating Systems

- **ECMO: Peripheral Transplantation to Rehost Embedded Linux Kernels** 734
Muhui Jiang (*The Hong Kong Polytechnic University & Zhejiang University*),
Lin Ma, Yajin Zhou, Qiang Liu (*Zhejiang University*), Cen Zhang (*Nanyang Technological University*),
Zhi Wang (*Florida State University*), Xiapu Luo (*The Hong Kong Polytechnic University*),
Lei Wu, Kui Ren (*Zhejiang University*)
- **SyzGen: Automated Generation of Syscall Specification of Closed-Source macOS Drivers**.... 749
Weiteng Chen (*University of California, Riverside*), Yu Wang (*Didi Research America*),
Zheng Zhang, Zhiyun Qian (*University of California, Riverside*),
- **Demons in the Shared Kernel: Abstract Resource Attacks Against OS-level Virtualization**.... 764
Nanzi Yang (*Xidian University*), Wenbo Shen (*Zhejiang University*), Jinku Li (*Xidian University*),
Yutian Yang (*Zhejiang University*), Kangjie Lu (*University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*),
Jietao Xiao (*Xidian University*), Tianyu Zhou (*Zhejiang University*), Chenggang Qin (*Ant Group*),
Wang Yu (*Ant Group*), Jianfeng Ma (*Xidian University*), Kui Ren (*Zhejiang University*)
- **SmashEx: Smashing SGX Enclaves Using Exceptions** 779
Jinhua Cui (*National University of Defense Technology*),
Jason Zhijingcheng Yu (*National University of Singapore*), Shweta Shinde (*ETH Zürich*),
Prateek Saxena (*National University of Singapore*), Zhiping Cai (*National University of Defense Technology*)
- **CPscan: Detecting Bugs Caused by Code Pruning in IoT Kernels** 794
Lirong Fu (*Zhejiang University*), Shouling Ji (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Kangjie Lu (*University of Minnesota*), Peiyu Liu (*Zhejiang University*),
Xuhong Zhang (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Yuxuan Duan, Zihui Zhang, Wenzhi Chen (*Zhejiang University*),
Yanjun Wu (*Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)
- **Statically Discovering High-Order Taint Style Vulnerabilities in OS Kernels** 811
Hang Zhang, Weiteng Chen, Yu Hao, Guoren Li, Yizhuo Zhai, Xiaochen Zou,
Zhiyun Qian (*University of California, Riverside*)

Session 3C: Inference Attacks

- **Honest-but-Curious Nets: Sensitive Attributes of Private Inputs Can Be Secretly Coded into the Classifiers' Outputs** 825
Mohammad Malekzadeh, Anastasia Borovykh, Deniz Gunduz (*Imperial College London*)
- **Quantifying and Mitigating Privacy Risks of Contrastive Learning** 845
Xinlei He, Yang Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*)

- **Membership Inference Attacks Against Recommender Systems**..... 864
Minxing Zhang (*Shandong University & CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Zhaochun Ren, Zihan Wang, Pengjie Ren, Zhunmin Chen, Pengfei Hu (*Shandong University*),
Yang Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*)
- **Membership Leakage in Label-Only Exposures**..... 880
Zheng Li, Yang Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*)
- **When Machine Unlearning Jeopardizes Privacy** 896
Min Chen, Zhikun Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Tianhao Wang (*Carnegie Mellon University & University of Virginia*),
Michael Backes (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*), Mathias Humbert (*University of Lausanne*),
Yang Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*)

Session 3D: DoS

- **Deterrence of Intelligent DDoS via Multi-Hop Traffic Divergence**..... 923
Yuanjie Li, Hewu Li, Zhizheng Lv, Xingkun Yao (*Tsinghua University*),
Qianru Li (*University of California, Los Angeles*), Jianping Wu (*Tsinghua University*)
- **Scan, Test, Execute: Adversarial Tactics in Amplification DDoS Attacks** 940
Harm Griffioen (*Hasso Plattner Institute*), Kris Oosthoek (*Technische Universiteit Delft*),
Paul van der Knaap (*Technische Universiteit Delft*), Christian Doerr (*Hasso Plattner Institute*)
- **Warmonger: Inflicting Denial-of-Service via Serverless Functions in the Cloud**..... 955
Junjie Xiong (*University of South Florida*), Mingkui Wei (*George Mason University*),
Zhuo Lu, Yao Liu (*University of South Florida*)
- **United We Stand: Collaborative Detection and Mitigation of Amplification DDoS Attacks at Scale** 970
Daniel Wagner (*DE-CIX & Max Planck Institute for Informatics*), Daniel Kopp (*DE-CIX*),
Matthias Wichtlhuber (*DE-CIX*), Christoph Dietzel (*DE-CIX & Max Planck Institute for Informatics*),
Oliver Hohlfeld (*Brandenburg University of Technology*), Georgios Smaragdakis (*TU Delft*),
Anja Feldmann (*Max Planck Institute for Informatics*)

Session 4A: Modeling Blockchains and Distributed Ledgers

- **Revisiting Nakamoto Consensus in Asynchronous Networks: A Comprehensive Analysis of Bitcoin Safety and ChainQuality** 988
Muhammad Saad, Afsah Anwar (*University of Central Florida*),
Srivatsan Ravi (*University of Southern California*), David Mohaisen (*University of Central Florida*)
- **How Does Blockchain Security Dictate Blockchain Implementation?** 1006
Andrew Lewis-Pye (*London School of Economics*), Tim Roughgarden (*Columbia University*)
- **The Exact Security of BIP32 Wallets** 1020
Poulami Das, Andreas Erwig, Sebastian Faust (*Technische Universität Darmstadt*),
Julian Loss (*University of Maryland*), Siavash Riahi (*Technische Universität Darmstadt*)
- **A Security Framework for Distributed Ledgers** 1043
Mike Graf, Daniel Rausch (*University of Stuttgart*),
Viktoria Ronge, Christoph Egger (*Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nürnberg*),
Ralf Küsters (*University of Stuttgart*),
Dominique Schröder (*Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nürnberg*)

Session 4B: Wireless, Mobile, and IoT

- **This Sneaky Piggy Went to the Android Ad Market: Misusing Mobile Sensors for Stealthy Data Exfiltration** 1065
Michalis Diamantaris, Serafeim Moustakas (*FORTH*), Lichao Sun (*Lehigh University*),
Sotiris Ioannidis (*Technical University of Crete*), Jason Polakis (*University of Illinois at Chicago*)
- **Noncompliance as Deviant Behavior: An Automated Black-box Noncompliance Checker for 4G LTE Cellular Devices** 1082
Syed Rafiul Hussain (*The Pennsylvania State University*), Imtiaz Karim (*Purdue University*),
Abdullah Al Ishtiaq (*The Pennsylvania State University*), Omar Chowdhury (*University of Iowa*),
Elisa Bertino (*Purdue University*)

- **All your Credentials are Belong to Us: On Insecure WPA2-Enterprise Configurations.....** 1100
Man Hong Hue (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*), Joyanta Debnath (*The University of Iowa*),
Kin Man Leung (*The University of British Columbia*), Li Li (*Syracuse University*),
Mohsen Minaei (*Visa Research*), M. Hammad Mazhar (*The University of Iowa*),
Kailiang Xian (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*), Endadul Hoque (*Syracuse University*),
Omar Chowdhury (*The University of Iowa*), Sze Yiu Chau (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*)
- **On-device IoT Certificate Revocation Checking with Small Memory and Low Latency** 1118
Xiaofeng Shi, Shouqian Shi, Minmei Wang, Jonne Kaunisto, Chen Qian
(*University of California, Santa Cruz*)

Session 4C: Private Set Intersection

- **Labeled PSI from Homomorphic Encryption with Reduced Computation and Communication** 1135
Kelong Cong (*imec-COSIC, KU Leuven*), Radames Cruz Moreno (*Microsoft Research*),
Mariana Botelho da Gama (*imec-COSIC, KU Leuven*), Wei Dai (*Microsoft Research*),
Iliia Iliashenko (*imec-COSIC, KU Leuven*), Kim Laine (*Microsoft Research*),
Michael Rosenberg (*University of Maryland*)
- **Simple, Fast Malicious Multiparty Private Set Intersection.....** 1151
Ofri Nevo (*Open University of Israel*), Ni Trieu (*Arizona State University*), Avishay Yanai (*VMware Research*)
- **Compact and Malicious Private Set Intersection for Small Sets** 1166
Mike Rosulek (*Oregon State University*), Ni Trieu (*Arizona State University*)
- **Efficient Linear Multiparty PSI and Extensions to Circuit/Quorum PSI** 1182
Nishanth Chandran (*Microsoft Research*), Nishka Dasgupta (*Aarhus University*),
Divya Gupta, Sai Lakshmi Bhavana Obbattu (*Microsoft Research*),
Sruthi Sekar (*Indian Institute of Science*), Akash Shah (*University of California, Los Angeles*)

Session 4D: Differential Privacy

- **Differential Privacy for Directional Data** 1205
Benjamin Weggenmann (*SAP Security Research*), Florian Kerschbaum (*University of Waterloo*)
- **Differentially Private Sparse Vectors with Low Error, Optimal Space, and Fast Access.....** 1223
Martin Aumüller (*IT University of Copenhagen*),
Christian Janos Lebeda, Rasmus Pagh (*Basic Algorithms Research Copenhagen & University of Copenhagen*)
- **Continuous Release of Data Streams under both Centralized and Local Differential Privacy** 1237
Tianhao Wang (*Carnegie Mellon University & University of Virginia*),
Joann Qiongna Chen (*University of California, Irvine*),
Zhikun Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Dong Su (*Alibaba Inc.*), Yueqiang Cheng (*NIO Security Research*),
Zhou Li (*University of California, Irvine*), Ninghui Li (*Purdue University*),
Somesh Jha (*University of Wisconsin, Madison*)
- **Side-Channel Attacks on Query-Based Data Anonymization.....** 1254
Franziska Boenisch (*Fraunhofer AISEC*), Reinhard Munz (*Max Planck Institute for Software Systems*),
Marcel Tiepelt (*Karlsruhe Institute of Technology*), Simon Hanisch (*TU Dresden*),
Christiane Kuhn (*Karlsruhe Institute of Technology*), Paul Francis (*Max Planck Institute for Software Systems*)
- **AHEAD: Adaptive Hierarchical Decomposition for Range Query under Local Differential Privacy** 1266
Linkang Du (*Zhejiang University*), Zhikun Zhang (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Shaojie Bai (*Zhejiang University*), Changchang Liu (*IBM Research*),
Shouling Ji (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Peng Cheng (*Zhejiang University*), Jiming Chen (*Zhejiang University & Zhejiang University of Technology*)

Session 5A: Control System Security

- **Who's In Control? On Security Risks of Disjointed IoT Device Management Channels** 1289
Yan Jia (*Nankai University & Xidian University & Indiana University Bloomington*),
Bin Yuan (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology & Indiana University Bloomington*),
Luyi Xing, Dongfang Zhao, Yifan Zhang, XiaoFeng Wang (*Indiana University Bloomington*),
Yijing Liu (*Nankai University*), Kaimin Zheng (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*),
Peyton Crnjak (*Indiana University Bloomington*),
Yuqing Zhang (*University of Chinese Academy of Sciences & Xidian University & Hainan University*),
Deqing Zou, Hai Jin (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*)
- **DroneKey: A Drone-Aided Group-Key Generation Scheme for Large-Scale IoT Networks..** 1306
Dianqi Han, Ang Li, Jiawei Li, Yan Zhang (*Arizona State University*),
Tao Li (*Indiana University–Purdue University Indianapolis*), Yanchao Zhang (*Arizona State University*)
- **You Make Me Tremble: A First Look at Attacks Against Structural Control Systems**..... 1320
Abel Zambrano (*Universidad de Los Andes*), Alejandro Palacio Betancur (*The Pennsylvania State University*),
Luis Burbano (*University of California, Santa Cruz*), Andres Felipe Niño (*Universidad de Los Andes*),
Luis Felipe Giraldo (*Universidad de Los Andes*),
Mariantonieta Gutierrez Soto (*The Pennsylvania State University*), Jairo Giraldo (*University of Utah*),
Alvaro A. Cardenas (*University of California, Santa Cruz*)
- **MaMIoT: Manipulation of Energy Market Leveraging High Wattage IoT Botnets** 1338
Tohid Shekari, Celine Irvine (*Georgia Institute of Technology*),
Alvaro A. Cardenas (*University of California, Santa Cruz*), Raheem Beyah (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **AION: Enabling Open Systems through Strong Availability Guarantees for Enclaves** 1357
Fritz Alder, Jo Van Bulck, Frank Piessens, Jan Tobias Mühlberg (*KU Leuven*)

Session 5B: PKI and Access Control

- **Rusted Anchors: A National Client-Side View of Hidden Root CAs in the Web PKI Ecosystem**..... 1373
Yiming Zhang (*Tsinghua University & Beijing National Research Center for Information Science and Technology*),
Baojun Liu (*Tsinghua University*), Chaoyi Lu (*Tsinghua University & 360Netlab*),
Zhou Li (*University of California, Irvine*),
Haixin Duan (*Tsinghua University & QI-ANXIN Technology Research Institute*),
Jiachen Li (*Tsinghua University*), Zaifeng Zhang (*360Netlab*)
- **On Re-engineering the X.509 PKI with Executable Specification for Better Implementation Guarantees** 1388
Joyanta Debnath (*The University of Iowa*), Sze Yiu Chau (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*),
Omar Chowdhury (*The University of Iowa*)
- **APECS: A Distributed Access Control Framework for Pervasive Edge Computing Services**..... 1405
Sean Dougherty, Reza Tourani (*Saint Louis University*),
Gaurav Panwar, Roopa Vishwanathan, Satyajayant Misra (*New Mexico State University*),
Srikathyayani Srikanteswara (*Intel Corp.*)
- **Let's Downgrade Let's Encrypt** 1421
Tianxiang Dai, Haya Shulman (*ATHENE Center & Fraunhofer SIT*),
Michael Waidner (*ATHENE Center; TU Darmstadt; & Fraunhofer SIT*)

Session 5C: Messaging and Privacy

- **A Concrete Treatment of Efficient Continuous Group Key Agreement via Multi-Recipient PKEs** 1441
Keitaro Hashimoto (*Tokyo Institute of Technology & AIST*), Shuichi Katsumata (*AIST*),
Eamonn Postlethwaite (*CWI*), Thomas Prest (*PQShield SAS*), Bas Westerbaan (*Cloudflare*)
- **Modular Design of Secure Group Messaging Protocols and the Security of MLS** 1463
Joël Alwen (*AWS Wickr*), Sandro Coretti (*IOHK*), Yevgeniy Dodis (*New York University*),
Yiannis Tselekounis (*University of Edinburgh*)

- **Secure Complaint-Enabled Source-Tracking for Encrypted Messaging** 1484
Charlotte Peale (*Stanford University*), Saba Eskandarian (*UNC Chapel Hill*),
Dan Boneh (*Stanford University*)
- **Fuzzy Message Detection** 1507
Gabrielle Beck (*Johns Hopkins University*), Julia Len (*Cornell University*),
Ian Miers (*University of Maryland*), Matthew Green (*Johns Hopkins University*)
- **Meteor: Cryptographically Secure Steganography for Realistic Distributions** 1529
Gabriel Kaptchuk (*Boston University*),
Tushar M. Jois, Matthew Green, Aviel D. Rubin (*Johns Hopkins University*)
- **Hiding the Lengths of Encrypted Messages via Gaussian Padding** 1549
Jean Paul Degabriele (*Technische Universität Darmstadt*)

Session 5D: Misc: Android and Vulnerabilities

- **Android on PC: On the Security of End-user Android Emulators** 1566
Fenghao Xu, Siyu Shen (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*), Wenrui Diao (*Shandong University*),
Zhou Li (*University of California, Irvine*), Yi Chen (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*),
Rui Li (*Shandong University*), Kehuan Zhang (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*)
- **Ghost in the Binder: Binder Transaction Redirection Attacks in Android System Services ..** 1581
Xiaobo Xiang (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences; University of Chinese Academy
of Sciences; Alpha Lab; and 360 Government & Enterprise Security Group*),
Ren Zhang (*Nervos & Shandong Institute of Blockchain*), Hanxiang Wen (*Ant Group*),
Xiaorui Gong, Baoxu Liu (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of
Chinese Academy of Sciences*)
- **Dissecting Residual APIs in Custom Android ROMs** 1598
Zeinab El-Rewini, Yousra Aafer (*University of Waterloo*)
- **VIP: Safeguard Value Invariant Property for Thwarting Critical Memory Corruption
Attacks** 1612
Mohannad Ismail, Jinwoo Yom, Christopher Jelesnianski (*Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*),
Yeongjin Jang (*Oregon State University*), Changwoo Min (*Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*)
- **Detecting Missed Security Operations Through Differential Checking
of Object-based Similar Paths** 1627
Dinghao Liu (*Zhejiang University*), Qiushi Wu (*University of Minnesota*),
Shouling Ji (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institution of Zhejiang University*),
Kangjie Lu (*University of Minnesota*), Zhengguang Liu (*Zhejiang University*),
Jianhai Chen, Qinming He (*Zhejiang University*)

Session 6A: Consensus and Attacks

- **DETER: Denial of Ethereum Txpool sERvices**..... 1645
Kai Li, Yibo Wang, Yuzhe Tang (*Syracuse University*)
- **SyncAttack: Double-spending in Bitcoin Without Mining Power** 1668
Muhammad Saad, Songqing Chen, David Mohaisen (*University of Central Florida*)
- **Multi-Threshold Byzantine Fault Tolerance** 1686
Atsuki Momose (*Intelligent Systems Laboratory, SECOM CO., LTD. & Nagoya University*),
Ling Ren (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)
- **Securing Parallel-chain Protocols under Variable Mining Power** 1700
Xuechao Wang (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*),
Viswa Virinchi Muppirala (*University of Washington at Seattle*),
Lei Yang (*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*), Sreeram Kannan (*University of Washington at Seattle*),
Pramod Viswanath (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)
- **BFT Protocol Forensics**..... 1722
Peiyao Sheng, Gerui Wang (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*), Kartik Nayak (*Duke University*),
Sreeram Kannan (*University of Washington*), Pramod Viswanath (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)

Session 6B: Web Vulnerabilities

- **Supply-Chain Vulnerability Elimination via Active Learning and Regeneration** 1755
Nikos Vasilakis (*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*),
Achilles Benetopoulos (*University of California, Santa Cruz*),
Shivam Handa, Alizee Schoen, Jiasi Shen, Martin C. Rinard (*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*)
- **XSinator.com: From a Formal Model to the Automatic Evaluation of Cross-Site Leaks in Web Browsers**..... 1771
Lukas Knittel, Christian Mainka (*Ruhr University Bochum*),
Marcus Niemietz (*Niederrhein University of Applied Sciences*),
Dominik Trevor Noß (*Ruhr University Bochum*), Jörg Schwenk (*Ruhr University Bochum*)
- **DOUBLEX: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions at Scale** 1789
Aurore Fass, Dolière Francis Somé, Michael Backes,
Ben Stock (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
- **T-REQS: HTTP Request Smuggling with Differential Fuzzing**..... 1805
Bahruz Jabiyev, Steven Sprecher (*Northeastern University*), Kaan Onarlioglu (*Akamai Technologies*),
Engin Kirda (*Northeastern University*)
- **Preventing Dynamic Library Compromise on Node.js via RWX-Based Privilege Reduction** 1821
Nikos Vasilakis (*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*),
Cristian-Alexandru Staicu (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Grigoris Ntousakis (*TU Crete*), Konstantinos Kallas (*University of Pennsylvania*), Ben Karel (*Aarno Labs*),
Andre DeHon (*University of Pennsylvania*), Michael Pradel (*University of Stuttgart*),
- **Spinner: Automated Dynamic Command Subsystem Perturbation** 1839
Meng Wang, Chijung Jung, Ali Ahad, Yonghwi Kwon (*University of Virginia*)

Session 6C: Audio Systems and Autonomous Driving

- **FakeWake: Understanding and Mitigating Fake Wake-up Words of Voice Assistants** 1861
Yanjiao Chen, Yijie Bai (*Zhejiang University*), Richard Mitev (*Technical University of Darmstadt*),
Kaibo Wang (*Zhejiang University*), Ahmad-Reza Sadeghi (*Technical University of Darmstadt*),
Wenyuan Xu (*Zhejiang University*)
- **Robust Detection of Machine-induced Audio Attacks in Intelligent Audio Systems with Microphone Array** 1884
Zhuohang Li (*University of Tennessee*), Cong Shi, Tianfang Zhang, Yi Xie (*Rutgers University*),
Jian Liu (*University of Tennessee*), Bo Yuan, Yingying Chen (*Rutgers University*)
- **Glowworm Attack: Optical TEMPEST Sound Recovery via a Device's Power Indicator LED** 1900
Ben Nassi, Yaron Pirutin, Tomer Galor, Yuval Elovici, Boris Zadov (*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev*)
- **CapSpeaker: Injecting Voices to Microphones via Capacitors**..... 1915
Xiaoyu Ji, Juchuan Zhang, Shui Jiang, Jishen Li, Wenyuan Xu (*Zhejiang University*)
- **I Can See the Light: Attacks on Autonomous Vehicles Using Invisible Lights** 1930
Wei Wang, Yao Yao, Xin Liu (*University of Maryland, Baltimore County*),
Xiang Li (*Cambricon SingGo*), Pei Hao, Ting Zhu (*University of Maryland, Baltimore County*)
- **Can We Use Arbitrary Objects to Attack LiDAR Perception in Autonomous Driving?** 1945
Yi Zhu (*State University of New York at Buffalo*), Chenglin Miao (*University of Georgia*),
Tianhang Zheng (*University of Toronto*), Foad Hajiaghajani (*State University of New York at Buffalo*),
Lu Su (*Purdue University*), Chunming Qiao (*State University of New York at Buffalo*)

Session 6D: Authentication and Privacy

- **A PKI-based Framework for Establishing Efficient MPC Channels** 1961
Daniel Masny, Gaven Watson (*VISA Research*)
- **The Security of ChaCha20-Poly1305 in the Multi-User Setting** 1981
Jean Paul Degabriele, Jérôme Govinden (*Technische Universität Darmstadt*),
Felix Günther, Kenneth G. Paterson (*ETH Zurich*)

- **With a Little Help from My Friends: Constructing Practical Anonymous Credentials**.....2004
Lucjan Hanzlik (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*),
Daniel Slamanig (*AIT Austrian Institute of Technology*)
- **Key Agreement for Decentralized Secure Group Messaging with Strong Security Guarantees**.....2024
Matthew Weidner (*Carnegie Mellon University*), Martin Kleppmann, Daniel Hugenothe (*University of Cambridge*),
Alastair R. Beresford (*University of Cambridge*)
- **Revisiting Fuzzy Signatures: Towards a More Risk-Free Cryptographic Authentication System based on Biometrics**.....2046
Shuichi Katsumata, Takahiro Matsuda (*AIST*), Wataru Nakamura (*Hitachi, Ltd.*),
Kazuma Ohara (*AIST*), Kenta Takahashi (*Hitachi, Ltd.*)
- **On the (In)Security of ElGamal in OpenPGP**2066
Luca De Feo, Bertram Poettering, Alessandro Sorniotti (*IBM Research Europe - Zurich*)

Session 7A: Privacy Attacks and Defenses for ML

- **EncoderMI: Membership Inference against Pre-trained Encoders in Contrastive Learning**.....2081
Hongbin Liu, Jinyuan Jia (*Duke University*),
Wenjie Qu (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*), Neil Zhenqiang Gong (*Duke University*)
- **TableGAN-MCA: Evaluating Membership Collisions of GAN-Synthesized Tabular Data Releasing**2096
Aoting Hu, Renjie Xie (*Southeast University*), Zhigang Lu (*Macquarie University*),
Aiqun Hu (*Southeast University*), Minhui Xue (*The University of Adelaide*)
- **Unleashing the Tiger: Inference Attacks on Split Learning**2113
Dario Pasquini (*Sapienza University of Rome & Institute of Applied Computing, IAC-CNR*),
Giuseppe Ateniese (*George Mason University*), Massimo Bernaschi (*Institute of Applied Computing, IAC-CNR*)
- **Locally Private Graph Neural Networks**2130
Sina Sajadmanesh, Daniel Gatica-Perez (*Idiap Research Institute & EPFL*)
- **DataLens: Scalable Privacy Preserving Training via Gradient Compression and Aggregation**.....2146
Boxin Wang, Fan Wu, Yunhui Long (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*),
Luka Rimanic, Ce Zhang (*ETH Zürich*), Bo Li (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)

Session 7B: Fuzzing

- **Regression Greybox Fuzzing**2169
Xiaogang Zhu (*Swinburne University of Technology*), Marcel Böhme (*Monash University*)
- **MirChecker: Detecting Bugs in Rust Programs via Static Analysis**2183
Zhuohua Li, Jincheng Wang (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*), Mingshen Sun (*Baidu Security*),
John C.S. Lui (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*)
- **V-SHUTTLE: Scalable and Semantics-Aware Hypervisor Virtual Device Fuzzing**2197
Gaoning Pan (*Zhejiang University & Ant Group*), Xingwei Lin (*Ant Group*),
Xuhong Zhang (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Yongkang Jia (*Zhejiang University*), Shouling Ji (*Zhejiang University & Binjiang Institute of Zhejiang University*),
Chunming Wu (*Zhejiang University*), Xinlei Ying, Jiashui Wang (*Ant Group*),
YanJun Wu (*Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)
- **Hardware Support to Improve Fuzzing Performance and Precision**2214
Ren Ding, Yonghae Kim, Fan Sang, Wen Xu, Gururaj Saileshwar, Taesoo Kim (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **SoFi: Reflection-Augmented Fuzzing for JavaScript Engines**2229
Xiaoyu He (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of Chinese Academy of Sciences*),
Xiaofei Xie (*Nanyang Technological University*),
Yuekang Li (*Nanyang Technological University*), Jianwen Sun (*Huawei Technologies*),
Feng Li, Wei Zou (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of Chinese Academy of Sciences*),
Yang Liu (*Nanyang Technological University*),
Lei Yu, Jianhua Zhou (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of Chinese Academy of Sciences*),
Wenchang Shi (*Renmin University of China*), Wei Huo (*Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences & University of Chinese Academy of Sciences*)

Session 7C: Database and Privacy

- **Reconstructing with Less: Leakage Abuse Attacks in Two Dimensions** 2243
Evangelia Anna Markatou (*Brown University*), Francesca Falzon (*University of Chicago*),
Roberto Tamassia, William Schor (*Brown University*)
- **εpsolute: Efficiently Querying Databases While Providing Differential Privacy** 2262
Dmytro Bogatov (*Boston University*), Georgios Kellaris (*Independent Researcher*),
George Kollios (*Boston University*), Kobbi Nissim (*Georgetown University*),
Adam O'Neill (*University of Massachusetts, Amherst*)
- **Compressed Oblivious Encoding for Homomorphically Encrypted Search**..... 2277
Seung Geol Choi (*United States Naval Academy*), Dana Dachman-Soled (*University of Maryland*),
S. Dov Gordon (*George Mason University*), Linsheng Liu (*George Washington University*),
Arkady Yerukhimovich (*George Washington University*)
- **OnionPIR: Response Efficient Single-Server PIR**..... 2292
Muhammad Haris Mughees (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*),
Hao Chen (*Facebook*), Ling Ren (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)

Session 7D: Privacy for Distributed Data and Federated Learning

- **LEAP: Leakage-Abuse Attack on Efficiently Deployable, Efficiently Searchable Encryption with Partially Known Dataset**..... 2307
Jianting Ning (*Fujian Normal University & Singapore Management University*),
Xinyi Huang (*Fujian Normal University*), Geong Sen Poh (*Nanyang Technological University*),
Jiaming Yuan, Yingjiu Li (*University of Oregon*), Jian Weng (*Jinan University*),
Robert H. Deng (*Singapore Management University*)
- **On the Rényi Differential Privacy of the Shuffle Model**..... 2321
Antonious M. Girgis, Deepesh Data, Suhas Diggavi (*University of California, Los Angeles*),
Ananda Theertha Suresh, Peter Kairouz (*Google Research*)
- **Private Hierarchical Clustering in Federated Networks** 2342
Aashish Kolluri, Teodora Baluta, Prateek Saxena (*National University of Singapore*)
- **Secure Multi-party Computation of Differentially Private Heavy Hitters**..... 2361
Jonas Böhler (*SAP Security Research*), Florian Kerschbaum (*University of Waterloo*)

Session 8: Poster & Demo Session

- **Automated Privacy Policy Annotation with Information Highlighting Made Practical Using Deep Representations**..... 2378
Abdulrahman Alabduljabbar, Ahmed Abusnaina, Ülkü Meteriz-Yildiran (*University of Central Florida*),
David Mohaisen (*University of Central Florida*)
- **Recovering Songs from a Hanging Light Bulb**..... 2381
Ben Nassi, Yaron Pirutin, Raz Swissa (*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev*),
Adi Shamir (*Weizmann Institute of Science*),
Yuval Elovici, Boris Zadov (*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev*)
- **Search-Based Local Black-Box Deobfuscation: Understand, Improve and Mitigate (Poster)** 2384
Grégoire Menguy, Sébastien Bardin (*Université Paris-Saclay, CEA, List*),
Richard Bonichon (*Nomadic Labs*), Cauim de Souza Lima (*Université Paris-Saclay, CEA, List*)
- **Membership Inference Attacks against GANs by Leveraging Over-representation Regions** 2387
Hailong Hu, Jun Pang (*University of Luxembourg*)
- **Earable Authentication via Acoustic Toothprint**..... 2390
Zi Wang, Yili Ren (*Florida State University*), Yingying Chen (*Rutgers University*),
Jie Yang (*Florida State University*)
- **POSTER: An Open-Source Framework for Developing Heterogeneous Distributed Enclave Applications** 2393
Gianluca Scopelliti, Sepideh Pouyanrad, Job Noorman, Fritz Alder, Frank Piessens,
Jan Tobias Mühlberg (*KU Leuven*)

• Towards Automated Computational Auditing of mHealth Security and Privacy Regulations	2396
Brian Tung (<i>Harvard Law School</i>), Zhiyuan Yu, Ning Zhang (<i>Washington University in St. Louis</i>)	
• DEMO: A Secure Voting System for Score Based Elections	2399
Lihi Dery (<i>Ariel Cyber Innovation Center & Ariel University</i>), Tamir Tassa (<i>The Open University</i>), Avishay Yanai (<i>VMware Research</i>), Arthur Zamarin (<i>The Open University</i>)	
• POSTER: A Tough Nut to Crack: Attempting to Break Modulation Obfuscation	2402
Naureen Hoque, Hanif Rahbari (<i>Rochester Institute of Technology</i>)	
• POSTER: ReAvatar: Virtual Reality De-anonymization Attack Through Correlating Movement Signatures	2405
Brandon Falk, Yan Meng, Yuxia Zhan, Haojin Zhu (<i>Shanghai Jiao Tong University</i>)	
• Revisiting Hybrid Private Information Retrieval	2408
Daniel Günther, Thomas Schneider, Felix Wiegand (<i>Technical University of Darmstadt</i>)	
• POSTER: How Dangerous is My Click? Boosting Website Fingerprinting By Considering Sequences of Webpages	2411
Asya Mitseva (<i>Brandenburg Technical University</i>), Jan Pennekamp, Johannes Lohmöller (<i>RWTH Aachen University</i>), Torsten Ziemann, Carl Hoerchner (<i>Brandenburg Technical University</i>), Klaus Wehrle (<i>RWTH Aachen University</i>), Andriy Panchenko (<i>Brandenburg Technical University</i>)	
• Human and Organizational Factors in Public Key Certificate Authority Failures	2414
Skyler Johnson, Katherine Ferro, L. Jean Camp, Hilda Hadan (<i>Indiana University Bloomington</i>)	
• On Adoptability and Use Case Exploration of Threat Modeling for Mobile Communication Systems	2417
Hsin Yi Chen (<i>Aalto University</i>), Siddharth Prakash Rao (<i>Nokia Bell Labs</i>)	
• Enabling Visual Analytics via Alert-driven Attack Graphs	2420
Azqa Nadeem, Sicco Verwer (<i>Delft University of Technology</i>), Stephen Moskal, Shanchieh Jay Yang (<i>Rochester Institute of Technology</i>)	
• Predictive Cipher-Suite Negotiation for Boosting Deployment of New Ciphers	2423
Elias Heftrig (<i>ATHENE & Fraunhofer SIT</i>), Jean-Pierre Seifert (<i>Technische Universität Berlin & Fraunhofer SIT</i>), Haya Shulman (<i>ATHENE & Fraunhofer SIT</i>), Michael Waidner (<i>ATHENE & TU Darmstadt & Fraunhofer SIT</i>), Nils Wisiol (<i>Technische Universität Berlin</i>)	
• Chronos: Timing Interference as a New Attack Vector on Autonomous Cyber-physical Systems	2426
Ao Li, Jinwen Wang, Ning Zhang (<i>Washington University in St. Louis</i>)	
• Demo: Detecting Third-Party Library Problems with Combined Program Analysis	2429
Grigoris Ntousakis, Sotiris Ioannidis (<i>TU Crete</i>), Nikos Vasilakis (<i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>)	
• CyberBunker 2.0 - A Domain and Traffic Perspective on a Bulletproof Host	2432
Daniel Kopp (<i>DE-CIX</i>), Eric Strehle (<i>Brandenburg University of Technology</i>), Oliver Hohlfeld (<i>Brandenburg University of Technology</i>)	
• An Ontology-driven Knowledge Graph for Android Malware	2435
Ryan Christian, Sharmishtha Dutta (<i>Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</i>), Youngja Park (<i>IBM TJ Watson Research Center</i>), Nidhi Rastogi (<i>Rochester Institute of Technology & Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</i>)	
• De-identification of Unstructured Clinical Texts from Sequence to Sequence Perspective ..	2438
Md. Monowar Anjum, Noman Mohammed (<i>University of Manitoba</i>), Xiaoqian Jiang (<i>University of Texas</i>)	
• MANIAC: A Man-Machine Collaborative System for Classifying Malware Author Groups	2441
Eujeanne Kim, Sung-Jun Park (<i>Hanyang University</i>), Seokwoo Choi (<i>The Attached Institute of ETRI</i>), Dong-Kyu Chae, Sang-Wook Kim (<i>Hanyang University</i>)	

- **Evaluating Resilience of Domains in PKI** 2444
Markus Brandt, Haya Shulman (*Fraunhofer SIT*), Michael Waidner (*TU Darmstadt & Fraunhofer SIT*)
- **Demo: Large Scale Analysis on Vulnerability Remediation in Open-source JavaScript Projects** 2447
Vinuri Bandara, Thisura Rathnayake, Nipuna Weerasekara, Charitha Elvitigala (*SCoRe Lab*),
Kenneth Thilakarathna (*University of Colombo*),
Primal Wijesekera (*University of California, Berkeley & ICSI*),
Kasun De Zoysa, Chamath Keppitiyagama (*University of Colombo*)
- **Optimized Predictive Control for AGC Cyber Resiliency** 2450
Muhammad Nouman Nafees, Neetesh Saxena, Pete Burnap (*Cardiff University*)
- **POSTER: OS Independent Fuzz Testing of I/O Boundary** 2453
Masanori Misono, Takahiro Shinagawa (*The University of Tokyo*)

Session 10A: Crypto, Symbols and Obfuscation

- **Util::Lookup: Exploiting Key Decoding in Cryptographic Libraries** 2456
Florian Sieck, Sebastian Berndt, Jan Wichelmann, Thomas Eisenbarth (*University of Lübeck*)
- **Morpheus: Bringing The (PKCS) One To Meet the Oracle** 2474
Moosa Yahyazadeh (*The University of Iowa*), Sze Yiu Chau (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*),
Li Li (*Syracuse University*), Man Hong Hue (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*),
Joyanta Debnath (*The University of Iowa*),
Sheung Chiu Ip, Chun Ngai Li (*The Chinese University of Hong Kong*),
Endadul Hoque (*Syracuse University*), Omar Chowdhury (*The University of Iowa*)
- **PARASITE: PAssword Recovery Attack against Srp Implementations in ThE wild** 2497
Daniel De Almeida Braga, Pierre-Alain Fouque, Mohamed Sabt (*Univ Rennes, CNRS, IRISA*)
- **Search-Based Local Black-Box Deobfuscation: Understand, Improve and Mitigate** 2513
Grégoire Mengu, Sébastien Bardin (*Université Paris-Saclay, CEA, List*),
Richard Bonichon (*Nomadic Labs*), Cauim de Souza Lima (*Université Paris-Saclay, CEA, List*)
- **Learning to Explore Paths for Symbolic Execution** 2526
Jingxuan He, Gishor Sivanrupan, Petar Tsankov, Martin Vechev (*ETH Zürich*)

Session 10B: Crypto and Protocol Security

- **Mechanized Proofs of Adversarial Complexity and Application to Universal Composability** 2541
Manuel Barbosa (*University of Porto (FCUP) & INESC TEC*),
Gilles Barthe (*MPI-SP & IMDEA Software Institute*),
Benjamin Grégoire (*Inria - Université Côte d'Azur*), Adrien Koutsos (*Inria*),
Pierre-Yves Strub (*Institut Polytechnique de Paris*)
- **EasyPQC: Verifying Post-Quantum Cryptography** 2564
Manuel Barbosa (*University of Porto (FCUP) and INESC TEC*), Gilles Barthe (*MPI-SP & IMDEA Software Institute*),
Xiong Fan (*Algorand, Inc.*), Benjamin Grégoire (*INRIA*), Shih-Han Hung (*University of Texas*),
Jonathan Katz (*University of Maryland*), Pierre-Yves Strub (*École Polytechnique*),
Xiaodi Wu (*University of Maryland*), Li Zhou (*MPI-SP*)
- **Machine-checked ZKP for NP relations: Formally Verified Security Proofs and Implementations of MPC-in-the-Head** 2587
José Baccelar Almeida, Manuel Barbosa, Manuel L. Correia (*University of Porto (FCUP) & INESC TEC*),
Karim Eldefrawy, Stéphane Graham-Lengrand (*SRI International*),
Hugo Pacheco (*University of Porto (FCUP) & INESC TEC*), Vitor Pereira (*SRI International*)
- **An In-Depth Symbolic Security Analysis of the ACME Standard** 2601
Karthikeyan Bhargavan (*INRIA Paris*), Abhishek Bichhawat (*IIT Gandhinagar*),
Quoc Huy Do (*University of Stuttgart & GLIWA GmbH*), Pedram Hosseini (*University of Stuttgart*),
Ralf Küsters (*University of Stuttgart*),
Guido Schmitz (*University of Stuttgart and Royal Holloway University of London*),
Tim Würtele (*University of Stuttgart*)

- **Biometrics-Authenticated Key Exchange for Secure Messaging** 2618
Mei Wang, Kun He, Jing Chen (*Wuhan University*), Zengpeng Li (*Shandong University*),
Wei Zhao (*Science and Technology on Communication Security Laboratory*),
Ruiying Du (*Wuhan University*)
- **Verifying Table-Based Elections** 2632
David Basin (*ETH Zurich*), Jannik Dreier (*Universite de Lorraine, CNRS, Inria, LORIA*),
Sofia Giampietro (*ETH Zürich*), Saša Radomirović (*Heriot-Watt University*)

Session 10C: Foundations

- **Efficient CCA Timed Commitments in Class Groups** 2663
Sri Aravinda Krishnan Thyagarajan (*Friedrich Alexander Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg*),
Guilhem Castagnos (*Université de Bordeaux, INRIA, CNRS*),
Fabian Laguillaumie (*LIRMM, Université of Montpellier, CNRS*),
Giulio Malavolta (*Max Planck Institute for Security and Privacy*)
- **MPC-Friendly Commitments for Publicly Verifiable Covert Security** 2685
Nitin Agrawal (*University of Oxford*), James Bell (*The Alan Turing Institute*),
Adrià Gascón (*Google*), Matt J. Kusner (*University College London*)
- **Asynchronous Data Dissemination and its Applications** 2705
Sourav Das, Zhuolun Xiang, Ling Ren (*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*)
- **Faster Lattice-Based KEMs via a Generic Fujisaki-Okamoto Transform Using Prefix Hashing** 2722
Julien Duman (*Ruhr-Universität Bochum*), Kathrin Hövelmanns (*Eindhoven University of Technology*),
Eike Kiltz (*Ruhr-Universität Bochum*), Vadim Lyubashevsky (*IBM Research Europe*),
Gregor Seiler (*IBM Research Europe & ETH Zurich*)
- **PPE Circuits for Rational Polynomials** 2738
Susan Hohenberger (*Johns Hopkins University*),
Satyanarayana Vusirikala (*University of Texas at Austin*)
- **Amortized Threshold Symmetric-key Encryption** 2758
Mihai Christodorescu (*Visa Research*), Sivanarayana Gaddam (*C3 Inc.*),
Pratyay Mukherjee (*Visa Research*), Rohit Sinha (*Swirls Inc.*)

Session 10D: Applied Privacy

- **The Invisible Shadow: How Security Cameras Leak Private Activities** 2780
Jian Gong (*Central South University*), Xinyu Zhang (*University of California San Diego*),
Ju Ren (*Tsinghua University*), Yaoyue Zhang (*Tsinghua University*)
- **The One-Page Setting: A Higher Standard for Evaluating Website Fingerprinting Defenses** 2794
Tao Wang (*Simon Fraser University*)
- **WristPrint: Characterizing User Re-identification Risks from Wrist-worn Accelerometry Data** 2807
Nazir Saleheen, Md Azim Ullah (*University of Memphis*),
Supriyo Chakraborty (*IBM T. J. Watson Research Center*),
Deniz S. Ones (*University of Minnesota*), Mani Srivastava (*University of California, Los Angeles*),
Santosh Kumar (*University of Memphis*)
- **Consistency Analysis of Data-Usage Purposes in Mobile Apps** 2824
Duc Bui, Yuan Yao, Kang G. Shin (*University of Michigan*), Jong-Min Choi (*Samsung Research*),
Junbum Shin (*CryptoLab*)
- **SugarCoat: Programmatically Generating Privacy-Preserving, Web-Compatible Resource Replacements for Content Blocking** 2844
Michael Smith (*University of California, San Diego*), Pete Snyder (*Brave Software*),
Benjamin Livshits (*Brave Software*), Deian Stefan (*University of California, San Diego*)

Session 11A: Attestation and Firmware Security

- **Towards Transparent and Stealthy Android OS Sandboxing via Customizable Container-Based Virtualization** 2858
Wenna Song (*Wuhan University*), Jiang Ming (*University of Texas at Arlington*),
Lin Jiang (*Independent Researcher*), Yi Xiang (*Wuhan University*),
Xuanchen Pan (*Wuhan Antiy Information Technology*), Jianming Fu, Guojun Peng (*Wuhan University*)
- **One Glitch to Rule Them All: Fault Injection Attacks Against AMD's Secure Encrypted Virtualization** 2875
Robert Buhren, Hans-Niklas Jacob, Thilo Krachenfels (*Technische Universität Berlin - SECT*),
Jean-Pierre Seifert (*Technische Universität Berlin - SECT & Fraunhofer SIT*)
- **RealSWATT: Remote Software-based Attestation for Embedded Devices under Realtime Constraints** 2890
Sebastian Surminski, Christian Niesler (*University of Duisburg-Essen*),
Ferdinand Brasser (*Technical University Darmstadt*), Lucas Davi (*University of Duisburg-Essen*),
Ahmad-Reza Sadeghi (*Technical University Darmstadt*)
- **PRIME+SCOPE: Overcoming the Observer Effect for High-Precision Cache Contention Attacks** 2906
Antoon Purnal, Furkan Turan, Ingrid Verbauwhede (*imec-COSIC, KU Leuven*)
- **On the TOCTOU Problem in Remote Attestation** 2921
Ivan De Oliveira Nunes (*Rochester Institute of Technology*),
Sashidhar Jakkamsetti (*University of California, Irvine*),
Norrathep Rattanavipanon (*Prince of Songkla University*), Gene Tsudik (*University of California, Irvine*)
- **CROSSLINE: Breaking "Security-by-Crash" based Memory Isolation in AMD SEV** 2937
Mengyuan Li (*The Ohio State University*), Yinqian Zhang (*Southern University of Science and Technology*),
Zhiqiang Lin (*The Ohio State University*)

Session 11B: Zero Knowledge II

- **Zero Knowledge Static Program Analysis** 2951
Zhiyong Fang (*Texas A&M University*), David Darais (*Galois, Inc*),
Joseph P. Near (*University of Vermont*), Yupeng Zhang (*Texas A&M University*)
- **zkCNN: Zero Knowledge Proofs for Convolutional Neural Network Predictions and Accuracy** 2968
Tianyi Liu (*Texas A&M University & Shanghai Key Laboratory of Privacy-Preserving Computation*),
Xiang Xie (*Shanghai Key Laboratory of Privacy-Preserving Computation*),
Yupeng Zhang (*Texas A&M University*)
- **QuickSilver: Efficient and Affordable Zero-Knowledge Proofs for Circuits and Polynomials over Any Field** 2986
Kang Yang (*State Key Laboratory of Cryptology*), Pratik Sarkar (*Boston University*),
Chenkai Weng, Xiao Wang (*Northwestern University*)
- **ZKCPlus: Optimized Fair-exchange Protocol Supporting Practical and Flexible Data Exchange** 3002
Yun Li (*Institute for Network Sciences and Cyberspace of Tsinghua University*),
Cun Ye (*K-Orange/SECBIT Labs*), Yuguang Hu, Ivring Morpheus, Yu Guo (*SECBIT Labs*),
Chao Zhang (*Institute for Network Science and Cyberspace of Tsinghua University*),
Yupeng Zhang (*Texas A&M University*), Zhipeng Sun, Yiwen Lu (*SECBIT Labs*),
Haodi Wang (*Beijing Normal University*)
- **Limbo: Efficient Zero-knowledge MPCitH-based Arguments** 3022
Cyprien Delpech de Saint Guilhem, Emmanuela Orsini, Titouan Tanguy (*KU Leuven*)

Session 11C: Software Development and Analysis

- **"I need a better description": An Investigation Into User Expectations for Differential Privacy** 3037
Rachel Cummings (*Columbia University*), Gabriel Kaptchuk (*Boston University*),
Elissa M. Redmiles (*Max Planck Institute for Software Systems*)

- **An Inside Look into the Practice of Malware Analysis** 3053
MiuYin Yong Wong, Matthew Landen, Manos Antonakakis,
Douglas M. Blough (*Georgia Institute of Technology*),
Elissa M. Redmiles (*Max Planck Institute for Software Systems*),
Mustaque Ahamad (*Georgia Institute of Technology*)
- **The Effect of Google Search on Software Security: Unobtrusive Security Interventions via Content Re-ranking**..... 3070
Felix Fischer, Yannick Stachelscheid, Jens Grossklags (*Technical University Munich*)
- **12 Angry Developers – A Qualitative Study on Developers’ Struggles with CSP** 3085
Sebastian Roth, Lea Theresa Gröber (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security & Saarland University*),
Michael Backes, Katharina Krombholz, Ben Stock (*CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security*)

Session 11D: Data Poisoning and Backdoor Attacks in ML

- **Subpopulation Data Poisoning Attacks** 3104
Matthew Jagielski, Giorgio Severi, Niklas Pousette Harger, Alina Oprea (*Northeastern University*)
- **Hidden Backdoors in Human-Centric Language Models** 3123
Shaofeng Li, Hui Liu, Tian Dong (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*),
Benjamin Zi Hao Zhao (*The University of New South Wales & CSIRO-Data61*),
Minhui Xue (*The University of Adelaide*), Haojin Zhu, Jialiang Lu (*Shanghai Jiao Tong University*)
- **Backdoor Pre-trained Models Can Transfer to All** 3141
Lujia Shen, Shouling Ji, Xuhong Zhang, Jinfeng Li (*Zhejiang University*), Jing Chen (*Wuhan University*),
Jie Shi, Chengfang Fang (*Huawei International, Singapore*), Jianwei Yin (*Zhejiang University*),
Ting Wang (*The Pennsylvania State University*)
- **Feature-Indistinguishable Attack to Circumvent Trapdoor-Enabled Defense**..... 3159
Chaoxiang He (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*), Bin Benjamin Zhu (*Microsoft Research Asia*),
Xiaojing Ma, Hai Jin, Shengshan Hu (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*)
- **DetectorGuard: Provably Securing Object Detectors against Localized Patch Hiding Attacks** 3177
Chong Xiang, Prateek Mittal (*Princeton University*)

Session 12A: Applications and Privacy of ML

- **DeepAID: Interpreting and Improving Deep Learning-based Anomaly Detection in Security Applications**..... 3197
Dongqi Han, Zhiliang Wang, Wenqi Chen, Ying Zhong, Su Wang, Han Zhang, Jiahai Yang,
Xingang Shi, Xia Yin (*Tsinghua University*)
- **Structural Attack against Graph Based Android Malware Detection** 3218
Kaifa Zhao, Hao Zhou, Yulin Zhu, Xian Zhan, Kai Zhou, Jianfeng Li,
Le Yu (*The Hong Kong Polytechnic University*),
Wei Yuan (*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*),
Xiapu Luo (*The Hong Kong Polytechnic University*)
- **PALMTREE: Learning an Assembly Language Model for Instruction Embedding** 3236
Xuezixiang Li, Yu Qu, Heng Yin (*University of California, Riverside*)
- **A One-Pass Distributed and Private Sketch for Kernel Sums with Applications to Machine Learning at Scale** 3252
Benjamin Coleman, Anshumali Shrivastava (*Rice University*)
- **COINN: Crypto/ML Codesign for Oblivious Inference via Neural Networks**..... 3266
Siam Umar Hussain, Mojan Javaheripi, Mohammad Samragh, Farinaz Koushanfar
(*University of California, San Diego*)

Session 12B: Analyzing Crashes and Incidents

- **Locating the Security Patches for Disclosed OSS Vulnerabilities with Vulnerability-Commit Correlation Ranking** 3282
Xin Tan, Yuan Zhang, Chenyuan Mi, Jiajun Cao (*Fudan University*),
Kun Sun (*George Mason University*), Yifan Lin, Min Yang (*Fudan University*)

• Facilitating Vulnerability Assessment through PoC Migration	3300
Jiarun Dai, Yuan Zhang, Hailong Xu, Haiming Lyu, Zicheng Wu (<i>Fudan University</i>), Xinyu Xing (<i>The Pennsylvania State University</i>), Min Yang (<i>Fudan University</i>)	
• Igor: Crash Deduplication Through Root-Cause Clustering	3318
Zhiyuan Jiang, Xiyue Jiang (<i>National University of Defense Technology</i>), Ahmad Hazimeh (<i>EPFL</i>), Chaojing Tang (<i>National University of Defense Technology</i>), Chao Zhang (<i>Tsinghua University</i>), Mathias Payer (<i>EPFL</i>)	
• Validating the Integrity of Audit Logs Against Execution Repartitioning Attacks	3337
Carter Yagemann (<i>Georgia Institute of Technology</i>), Mohammad A. Nouredine (<i>Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology</i>), Wajih Ul Hassan (<i>University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign</i>), Simon Chung (<i>Georgia Institute of Technology</i>), Adam Bates (<i>University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign</i>), Wenke Lee (<i>Georgia Institute of Technology</i>)	
• C3PO: Large-Scale Study Of Covert Monitoring of C&C Servers via Over-Permissioned Protocol Infiltration	3352
Jonathan Fuller, Ranjita Pai Kasturi, Amit Sikder, Haichuan Xu, Berat Arik, Vivek Verma, Ehsan Asdar, Brendan Saltaformaggio (<i>Georgia Institute of Technology</i>)	

Session 12C: Traffic Analysis and Side Channels

• New Directions in Automated Traffic Analysis	3366
Jordan Holland, Paul Schmitt (<i>Princeton University</i>), Nick Feamster (<i>University of Chicago</i>), Prateek Mittal (<i>Princeton University</i>)	
• Themis: Ambiguity-Aware Network Intrusion Detection based on Symbolic Model Comparison	3384
Zhongjie Wang, Shitong Zhu, Keyu Man, Pengxiong Zhu, Yu Hao, Zhiyun Qian, Srikanth V. Krishnamurthy (<i>University of California, Riverside</i>), Tom La Porta (<i>The Pennsylvania State University</i>), Michael J. De Lucia (<i>U.S. Army Research Laboratory</i>)	
• DNS Cache Poisoning Attack: Resurrections with Side Channels	3400
Keyu Man, Xin'an Zhou, Zhiyun Qian (<i>University of California, Riverside</i>)	
• Packet Scheduling with Optional Client Privacy	3415
Andrew Beams, Sampath Kannan (<i>University of Pennsylvania</i>), Sebastian Angel (<i>University of Pennsylvania & Microsoft Research</i>)	
• Realtime Robust Malicious Traffic Detection via Frequency Domain Analysis	3431
Chuanpu Fu (<i>Tsinghua University</i>), Qi Li (<i>Tsinghua University & Beijing National Research Center for Information Science and Technology (BNRist)</i>), Meng Shen (<i>Beijing Institute of Technology</i>), Ke Xu (<i>Tsinghua University & Beijing National Research Center for Information Science and Technology (BNRist)</i> , & Peng Cheng Laboratory)	

Session 12D: Decentralized Cryptographic Protocols

• OpenSquare: Decentralized Repeated Modular Squaring Service	3447
Sri Aravinda Krishnan Thyagarajan (<i>Friedrich Alexander Universität Erlangen-Nuremberg</i>), Tiantian Gong, Adithya Bhat, Aniket Kate (<i>Purdue University</i>), Dominique Schröder (<i>Friedrich-Alexander Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg</i>)	
• Generalized Proof of Liabilities	3465
Yan Ji (<i>Cornell Tech & IC3</i>), Konstantinos Chalkias (<i>Novi / Facebook</i>)	
• Mining in Logarithmic Space	3487
Aggelos Kiayias (<i>University of Edinburgh & IOHK</i>), Nikos Leonardos, Dionysis Zindros (<i>University of Athens</i>)	
• RandPiper – Reconfiguration-Friendly Random Beacons with Quadratic Communication	3502
Adithya Bhat (<i>Purdue University</i>), Nibesh Shrestha (<i>Rochester Institute of Technology</i>), Zhongtang Luo, Aniket Kate (<i>Purdue University</i>), Kartik Nayak (<i>Duke University</i>)	

Author Index	3525
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