

# A Look Into Google Merchandise Store's Revenue



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Marketing Analytics Winter 2020

1. WHERE THE DATA COMES FROM?

# Google Merchandise Store

Select your ship to location below.



## Google Merchandise Store

Google  
official merchandise store

New Apparel Lifestyle Stationery Shop by Brand Sale Campus Collection

### Nifty shades of gray

See the new items in the season's hottest hues.

Shop now



New Apparel Lifestyle Stationery Shop by Brand Sale Campus Collection

Brand of Item Item Type Android By

Google  
YouTube

Men's / Unisex

Google Color Block Tee White

~~\$29.00~~ \$14.50

Google Mens Microfleece Jacket Black

\$75.00

Google Zip Hoodie F/C

\$60.00

Android Coach's Jacket Black

~~\$70.00~~ \$35.00

New Apparel Lifestyle Stationery Shop by Brand Sale Campus Collection



Google Zip Hoodie F/C  
LG

Quantity  
1

\$60.00



Have a code?

Promo Code

UPDATE

Sub Total (1 item): \$60.00

[Estimate Shipping:](#)

Estimate Tax:

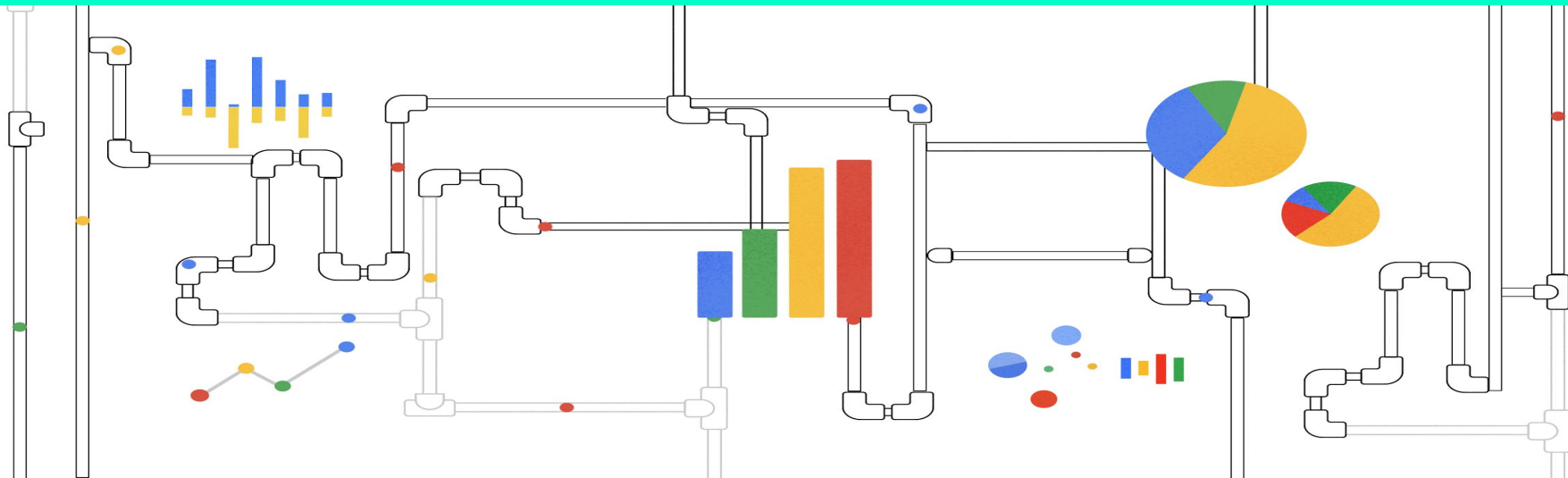
Grand Total: \$60.00

CONTINUE SHOPPING

CONTINUE TO CHECKOUT



The tool allows you to **track websites, blogs, and social networks**. In addition, it puts at your disposal predetermined and customizable reports.



[Click Here To Create Your Demo Account](#)

[Click Here if you already have GA account](#)

Dashboards

Shortcuts

Intelligence Events

Real-Time

Audience

Overview

Active Users

Cohort Analysis BETA

User Explorer

Demographics

Interests

Geo

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Realtime

Audience

Overview

Active Users

Lifetime Value BETACohort Analysis BETA

Audiences

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Behavior

Technology

Mobile

Discover

Admin

## Audience Overview

Oct 17, 2016 - Nov 16, 2016

Email Export Add to Dashboard Shortcut

All Users  
100.00% Sessions

+ Add Segment

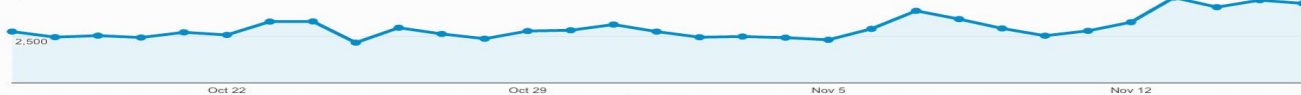
## Overview

Sessions VS. Select a metric

Hourly Day Week Month

Sessions

5,000



Sessions

91,712

Users

77,042

Pageviews

237,008

Pages / Session

2.58

Avg. Session Duration

00:00:42

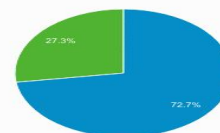
Bounce Rate

1.02%

% New Sessions

72.67%

New Visitor Returning Visitor



## Audience Overview

SAVE EXPORT SHARE INSIGHTS

All Users  
100.00% Sessions

+ Add Segment

May 1, 2019 - May 31, 2019

## Overview

Pageviews VS. Select a metric

Hourly Day Week Month

Pageviews

1,500



Sessions

12,207

Users

7,378

Pageviews

29,197

Pages / Session

2.39

Avg. Session Duration

00:03:38

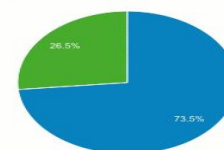
Bounce Rate

54.94%

% New Sessions

26.47%

Returning Visitor New Visitor

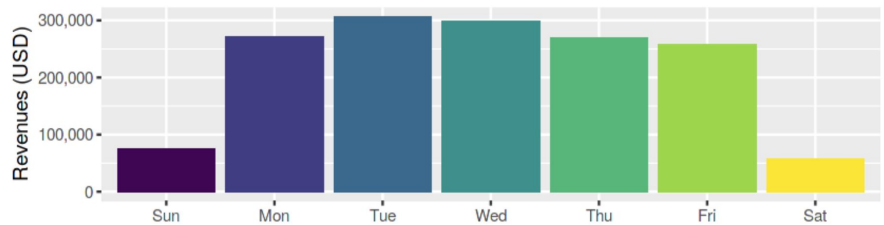
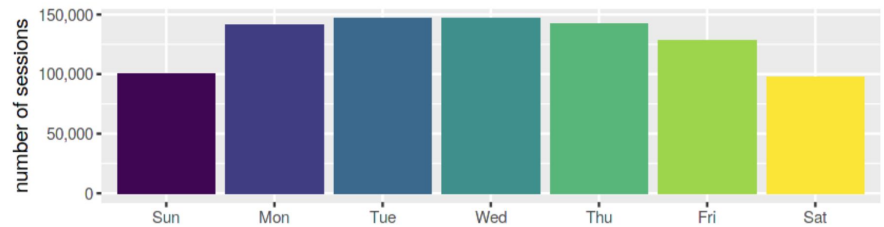
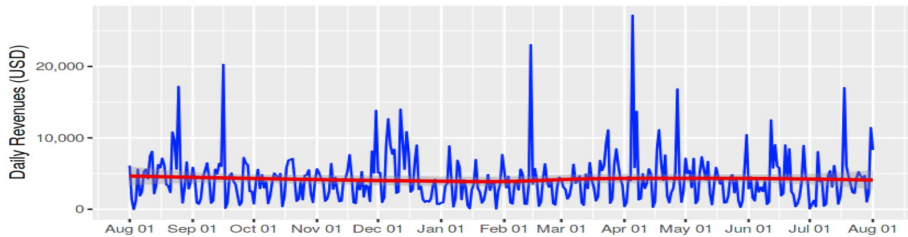
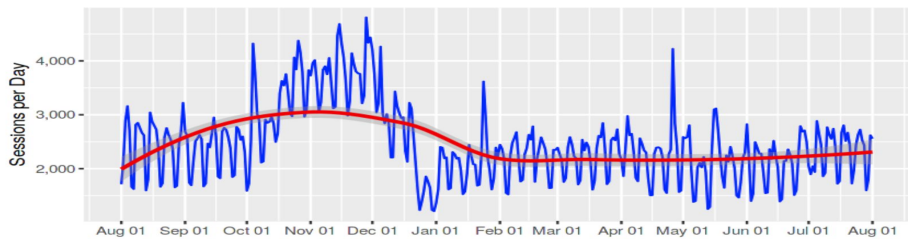
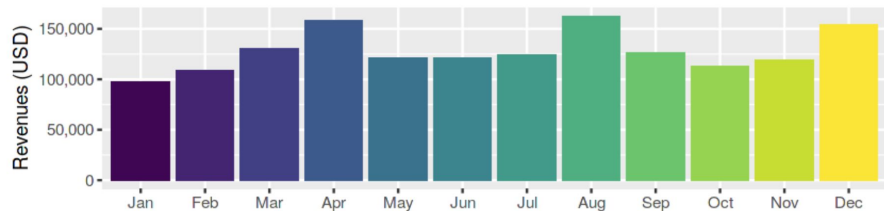
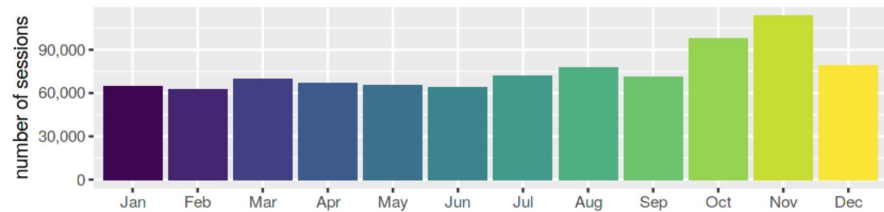


2. WHAT VARIABLE DO WE HAVE?

# 1. TIME INFORMATION -

THE DATE AND TIME ON WHICH THE USER VISITED THE STORE

- November and December are peak
- Sunday and Saturday are through



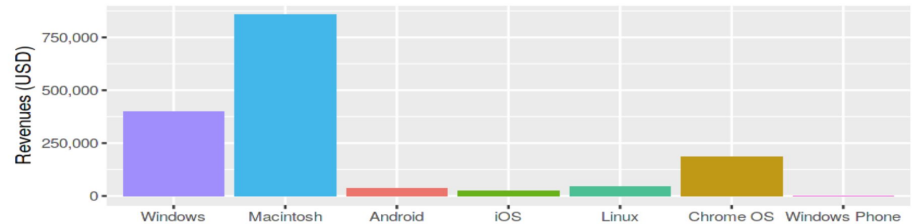
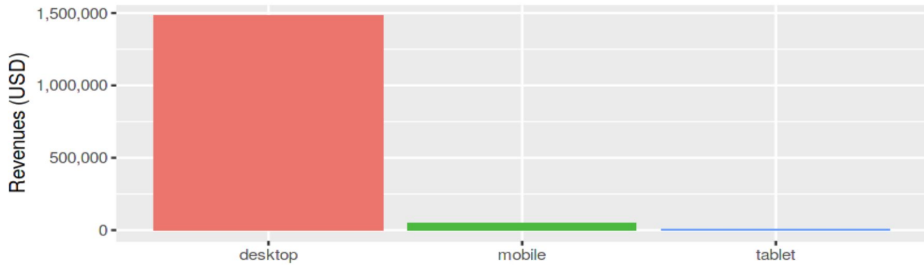
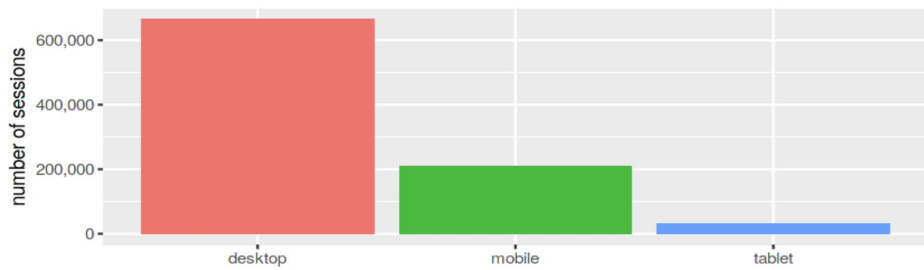
## 2. DEVICE AND BROWSER -

DESKTOP VS MOBILE VS TABLET

AND

WINDOWS VS MAC VS ANDROID VS IOS ...

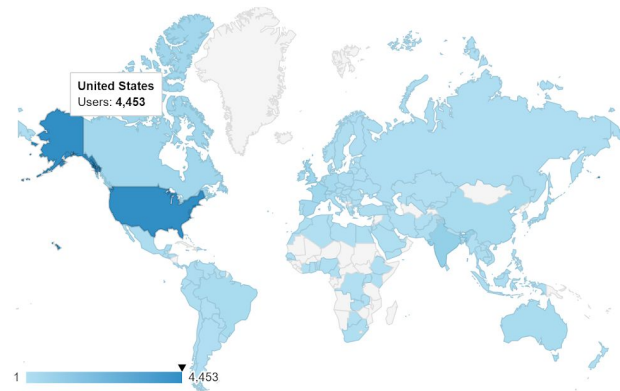
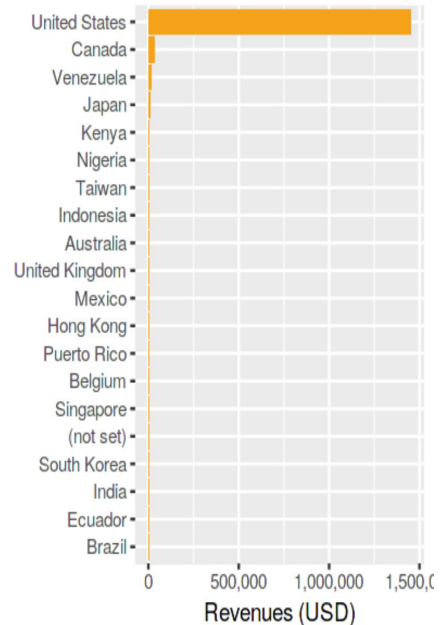
- Specifications for the device and browser used to access the online store
- Information used for cross platform targeting





### 3. GEOGRAPHICAL INFO - COUNTRY AND REGION

- Information about the geography of the user
- We only looked within the US
- So our regions were US states

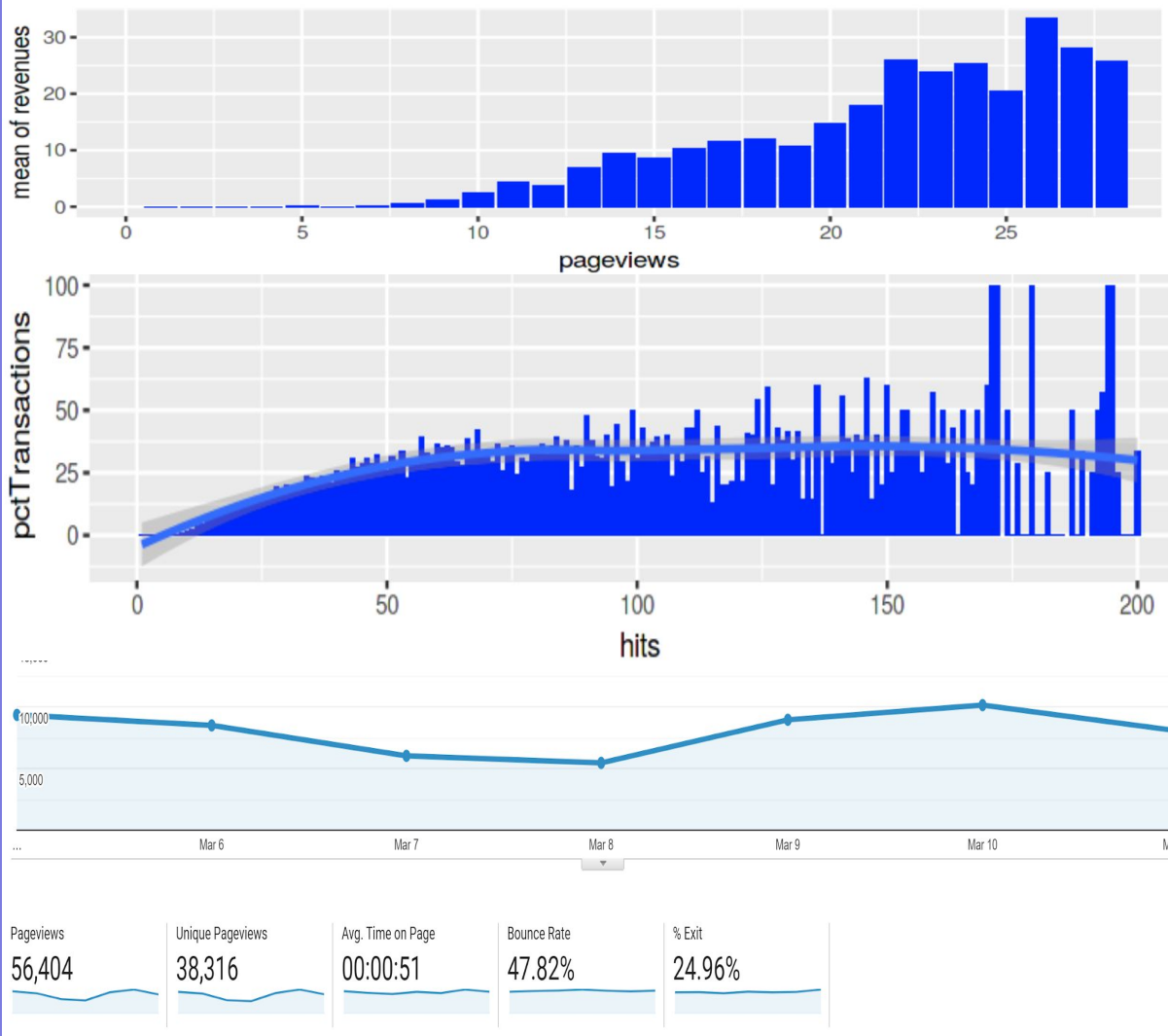


## 4. USER ACTION

**Hits :** An interaction that results in data being sent to Analytics. Common hit types include page tracking hits, event tracking hits, and ecommerce hits.

**Bounce Rate :** A bounce is a single-page session on your site.

**Page View :** Pageviews is a metric defined as the total number of pages viewed.

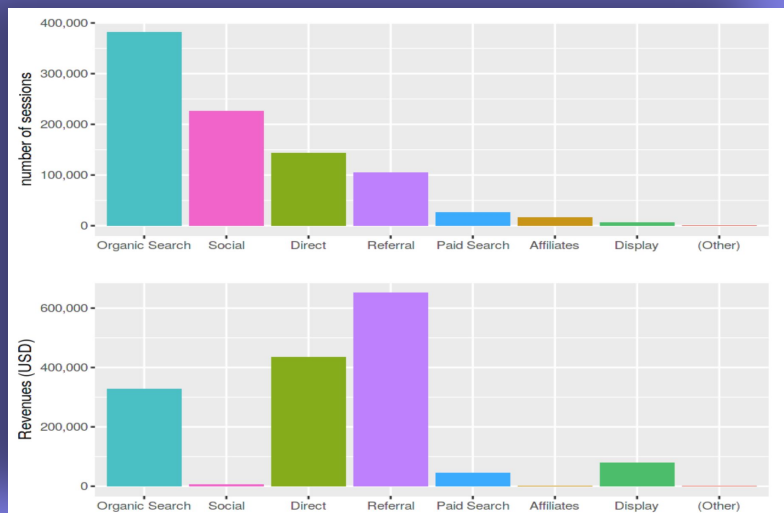
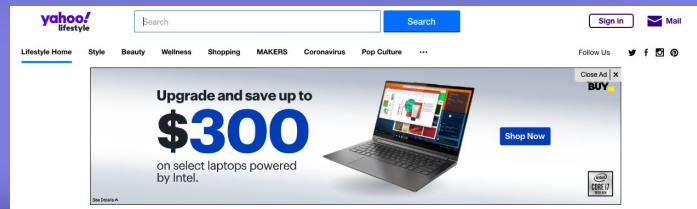
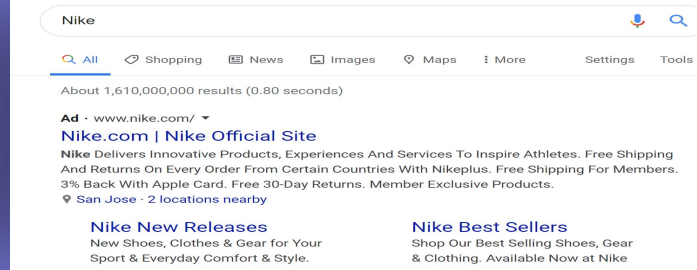


# 5. CHANNEL INFO -

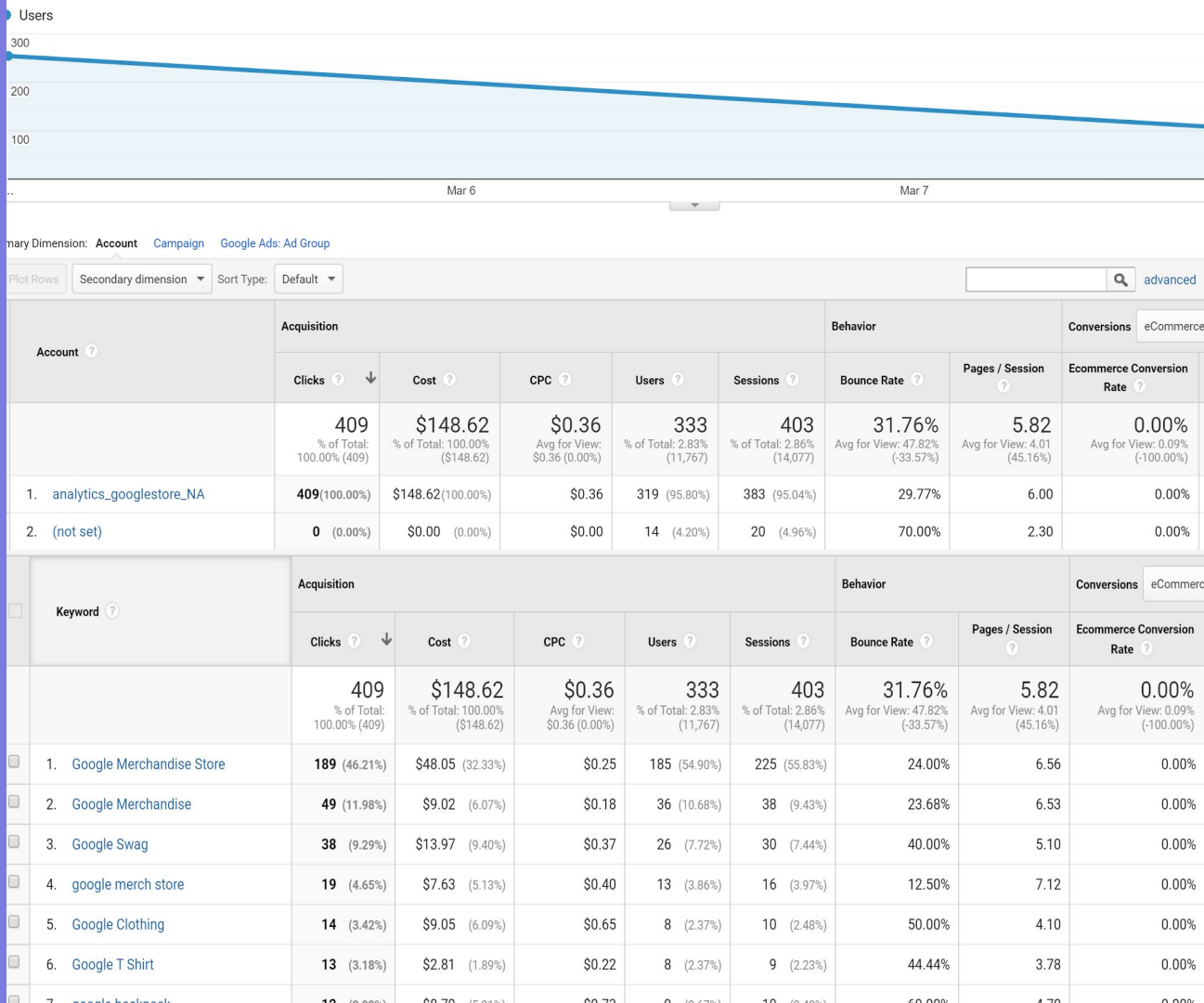
## HOW THE USER CAME TO THE SITE

Some of the more common:

- Paid Search
  - Traffic from PPC (pay per click) campaigns run in search results
  - Determined by medium of cpc (cost per click), ppc, or paid search
- Display
  - Traffic from display advertising
- Referral
  - Traffic where users clicked from another site, excluding major search engines
- Other advertising
  - Traffic from online ads outside of search and display, such as cost per view video advertising



## 6. SPECIFIC CHANNEL INFORMATION



3.Q1: HOW TO TARGET  
CUSTOMERS IN USA?

# 1. TIME INFORMATION

visitStartTime
2016-09-02 19:04:19
2016-09-02 15:33:46
2016-09-02 23:27:57
2016-09-03 03:27:36
2016-09-02 10:37:29
2016-09-02 22:56:45
2016-09-03 02:23:59
2016-09-02 20:14:45
2016-09-02 23:11:24
2016-09-02 15:52:31
2016-09-02 18:04:08
2016-09-02 21:08:17

Month - Quarter

Weekday- Sunday

Hour: MidNight,morning,  
Afternoon,Evening

## 2. DEVICE AND BROWSER INFORMATION

browser	operatingSystem	isMobile	deviceCategory
Chrome	Linux	FALSE	desktop
Chrome	Windows	FALSE	desktop
Chrome	Android	TRUE	mobile
Safari	iOS	TRUE	tablet
Chrome	Windows	FALSE	desktop
Chrome	Macintosh	FALSE	desktop
Chrome	Android	TRUE	mobile
Chrome	Windows	FALSE	desktop
Chrome	Android	TRUE	mobile

DeviceCategory › ismobile  
Operating System and Browser

### 3. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

continent	subContinent	country	region	metro	city
Americas	Northern America	United States	California	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose CA	Mountain View
Americas	Northern America	United States	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset
Americas	Northern America	United States	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset
Americas	Northern America	United States	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset
Americas	Northern America	United States	New York	New York NY	New York
Americas	Northern America	United States	California	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose CA	Mountain View
Americas	Northern America	United States	District of Columbia	Washington DC (Hagerstown MD)	Washington
Americas	Northern America	United States	California	Los Angeles CA	Los Angeles
Americas	Northern America	United States	California	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose CA	San Francisco
Americas	Northern America	United States	Washington	Seattle–Tacoma WA	Seattle
Americas	Northern America	United States	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset

1. Too many levels in each variable except region
2. Even we pick region, it is not significant



# 4. USER ACTION

visits	hits	pageviews	bounces	newVisits	visitNumber
1	1	1	1	0	2
1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	2
1	1	1	1	0	2
1	1	1	1	0	3
1	1	1	1	0	4
1	1	1	1	0	57

- Visit all = 1
- **hits** & **pageviews** highly correlated
- When pageviews and hits both = 1, Bounces = 1, otherwise = 0
- When **visit number** = 1, newvisits = 1, otherwise = 0

# 5. CHANNEL INFORMATION

source	medium	channelGrouping
sites.google.com	referral	Referral
siliconvalley.about.com	referral	Referral
google	cpc	Paid Search
siliconvalley.about.com	referral	Referral
baidu	organic	Organic Search
mall.googleplex.com	referral	Referral
baidu	organic	Organic Search
Partners	affiliate	Affiliates

Source is more specific  
information for channel

medium - **channel**:

(none) = Direct

affiliate = Affiliates

cpc = Paid Search

cpm = Display

organic = Organic Search

referral = Referral + Social

# 6. SPECIFIC CHANNEL INFORMATION

adwordsClickInfo.page	adwordsClickInfo.slot	adwordsClickInfo.gclid	adwordsClickInfo.adNetworkType	adwordsClickInfo.isVideoAd
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	Top	Cj0KEQjwxqS-BRDRgPLp0q2t0IUBEiQAgfMXRBVDYwn...	Google Search	FALSE
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Only show the information about Paid search, don't need to use.

# BINARY MODEL (After Undersampling):

$$Y \text{ (buy or not)} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X(\text{channel}) + \beta_2 X(\text{visit behaviors}) + \beta_3 X(\text{device}) + \beta_4 X(\text{visit time}) + \dots$$

```
glm(formula = buy ~ channelGrouping + log(visitNumber) + log(pageviews +  
1) + deviceCategory + quarter + ampm, family = "binomial",  
data = undertrain)
```

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )	
(Intercept)	-9.70839	0.20474	-47.419	< 2e-16	***
channelGroupingAffiliates	-1.43836	0.69547	-2.068	0.03862	*
channelGroupingDisplay	-0.74843	0.25179	-2.972	0.00295	**
channelGroupingOrganic Search	-0.76876	0.08773	-8.762	< 2e-16	***
channelGroupingPaid Search	-0.86827	0.14756	-5.884	4.00e-09	***
channelGroupingReferral	-0.02974	0.08887	-0.335	0.73791	
channelGroupingSocial	-1.15255	0.22836	-5.047	4.49e-07	***
log(visitNumber)	0.57310	0.03869	14.812	< 2e-16	***
log(pageviews + 1)	3.80263	0.06555	58.014	< 2e-16	***
deviceCategorymobile	-0.50912	0.09289	-5.481	4.23e-08	***
deviceCategorytablet	-0.51321	0.21543	-2.382	0.01721	*
quarter2	0.59327	0.08964	6.618	3.64e-11	***
quarter3	-0.19723	0.08820	-2.236	0.02534	*
quarter4	0.09921	0.08666	1.145	0.25229	
ampm1	0.30740	0.16105	1.909	0.05630	.
ampm2	0.48953	0.07915	6.185	6.20e-10	***
ampm3	0.38018	0.07822	4.860	1.17e-06	***

# MODEL INTERPRETATION

## Channel:

channelGroupingAffiliates	-1.43836	0.69547	-2.068	0.03862	*
channelGroupingDisplay	-0.74843	0.25179	-2.972	0.00295	**
channelGroupingOrganic Search	-0.76876	0.08773	-8.762	< 2e-16	***
channelGroupingPaid Search	-0.86827	0.14756	-5.884	4.00e-09	***
channelGroupingReferral	-0.02974	0.08887	-0.335	0.73791	
channelGroupingSocial	-1.15255	0.22836	-5.047	4.49e-07	***

Direct > Display (CPM) > Organic Search > Paid Search (CPC) > Social > Affiliates

\*Referral insignificant

## Suggestions:

- For digital advertising team, If we want to acquire more users, maybe we should try more CPM than CPC
- For social network team (facebook, twitter), we should put less budget on it
- For Business Development Department, we should do more to figure out the brand effect

# MODEL INTERPRETATION

## Device:

deviceCategorymobile	-0.50912	0.09289	-5.481	4.23e-08	***
deviceCategorytablet	-0.51321	0.21543	-2.382	0.01721	*

PC > Mobile > tablet

## Suggestions:

- For digital advertising department, we should put more budget on PC instead of mobile and tablet.
- For Business Development Department, we should build partnership with some website, not some apps.

# MODEL INTERPRETATION

<u>Quarter:</u>	quarter2	0.59327	0.08964	6.618	3.64e-11	***
	quarter3	-0.19723	0.08820	-2.236	0.02534	*
	quarter4	0.09921	0.08666	1.145	0.25229	

Quarter 2 > Quarter 4 > Quarter 1 > Quarter 3

## Suggestions:

SO if we want to increase a lot of our customers in one year,  
we should put more effort on quarter 2!!!

# MODEL INTERPRETATION

<u>Hour:</u>	ampm1	0.30740	0.16105	1.909	0.05630	.
	ampm2	0.48953	0.07915	6.185	6.20e-10	***
	ampm3	0.38018	0.07827	4.860	1.17e-06	***

Afternoon > Evening > Morning > Midnight

## Suggestions:

More specifically, send your promotion on 12:00, 15:00 and 16:00!!!

hour1	-0.16111	0.19644	-0.820	0.41214
hour2	-0.19246	0.19681	-0.978	0.32813
hour3	-0.19629	0.20537	-0.956	0.33917
hour4	-0.26147	0.20524	-1.274	0.20269
hour5	-0.41751	0.22014	-1.897	0.05788
hour6	-0.88920	0.27254	-3.263	0.00110
hour7	0.50708	0.31471	1.611	0.10712
hour8	-0.31756	0.40419	-0.786	0.43206
hour9	-0.93075	0.52957	-1.758	0.07882
hour10	-0.92862	0.45938	-2.021	0.04323
hour11	-0.18391	0.42082	-0.437	0.66208
hour12	0.76260	0.33252	2.293	0.02183
hour13	0.13851	0.22053	0.628	0.52996
hour14	0.31813	0.19935	1.596	0.11051
hour15	0.39060	0.18700	2.089	0.03672
hour16	0.34240	0.17778	1.926	0.05410
hour17	0.19094	0.16989	1.124	0.26106
hour18	0.22349	0.17087	1.308	0.19090
hour19	0.08598	0.17122	0.502	0.61555
hour20	0.25699	0.17320	1.484	0.13785
hour21	0.12244	0.17035	0.719	0.47230
hour22	0.24297	0.17486	1.389	0.16469
hour23	0.07475	0.18105	0.413	0.67968



4. Q2: HOW TO MAKE  
MORE MONEY FOR THE  
FREQUENT CUSTOMERS?

# REGRESSION MODEL: SUBSET OF ORIGINAL DATA WHO BUY

```
lm(log(transaction Revenue)  
~channel Grouping  
+log(hits+1)+log(visitNumber)  
+deviceCategory  
+sunday+ampm,  
data=ltraintr)
```

# MODEL SUMMARY:

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	1.94226	0.07761	25.026	< 2e-16	***
channelGroupingAffiliates	-0.97245	0.38443	-2.530	0.0114	*
channelGroupingDisplay	-0.05247	0.10306	-0.509	0.6107	
channelGroupingOrganic Search	-0.45847	0.03526	-13.002	< 2e-16	***
channelGroupingPaid Search	-0.36735	0.06371	-5.766	8.39e-09	***
channelGroupingReferral	-0.25766	0.03274	-7.870	3.97e-15	***
channelGroupingSocial	-0.65079	0.12827	-5.073	3.99e-07	***
log(hits + 1)	0.58194	0.01975	29.471	< 2e-16	***
log(visitNumber)	0.29199	0.01361	21.456	< 2e-16	***
deviceCategorymobile	-0.46280	0.04661	-9.929	< 2e-16	***
deviceCategorytablet	-0.24299	0.10001	-2.430	0.0151	*
sunday	-0.23161	0.04717	-4.910	9.25e-07	***
ampm1	0.10228	0.06509	1.572	0.1161	
ampm2	0.27174	0.03083	8.814	< 2e-16	***
ampm3	0.17636	0.03084	5.719	1.10e-08	***

# MODEL INTERPRETATION & SUGGESTIONS

- Channel: comparing to direct search, coefficients of all other channels are negative  
Direct > Referral > Paid Search (CPC) > Organic Search > Social > Affiliates  
\*Display (CPM) insignificant

## Suggestion

When we put ads or sent promotion information to our customers:

- Focus on CPM rather than CPC;
- If budget is limited, put less on social platform like facebook, twitter, ins etc.

# MODEL INTERPRETATION & SUGGESTIONS

➤ Device: coefficients of mobile and tablet are negative, PC > tablet > mobile

## Suggestion

- For device, our priority is on website rather than on app
- Improve user flow especially on website end to make the shopping experience better

# MODEL INTERPRETATION & SUGGESTIONS

- Weekday: coefficient of Sunday is negative
- Hour: Comparing to midnight, coefficients of afternoon and evening are positive and significant,  
Afternoon > Evening, \*AM insignificant

## Suggestion

When we send coupon through emails to our existing customers:

- During the week, Sunday is not preferred for promotion activity
- In every single, afternoon and evening are preferred especially in the afternoon

THANK YOU!!  
WISH YOU ALL HEALTHY!!!