Vertical profiles flow Mean rRdensity (RA)  $\mathrm{r}\mathrm{U}$ u, x-component of the velocity (RA)  $\overline{u}$ rV $\overline{v}$ v, y-component of the velocity (RA) rWw, z-component of the velocity (RA)  $\overline{w}$  $\mathrm{rP}$  $\overline{\pi}$  $\pi$  dynamic, reduced pressure (RA)  $\overline{T}$ rTT, caloric temperature (RA)  $\overline{e}$ e, internal energy (RA) re $e + (\Gamma_0 - 1)Ma^2\frac{p}{a}$  $^{\mathrm{rh}}$ h, enthalpy (RA) s, entropy (RA)  $\overline{s}$ rs $\overline{B}$ B, buoyancy (RA) rBu, x-component of the velocity (FA) fU  $\langle u \rangle$ v, y-component of the velocity (FA) fV  $\langle v \rangle$ fW w, z-component of the velocity (FA)  $\langle w \rangle$ T, caloric Temperature (FA) fΤ  $\langle T \rangle$ e, internal energy (FA) fe  $\langle e \rangle$  $\left\langle e + (\Gamma_0 - 1) M a^2 \frac{p}{\rho} \right\rangle$ fh h, enthalpy (FA) s, entropy (FA) fs**Fluctuations** Tke  $\frac{1}{2}u_i'u_i'$ turbulence kinetic energy Rxx Reynolds stress  $R_{11}$ u'u'Reynolds stress  $R_{22}$  $\overline{v'v'}$ Ryy Reynolds stress  $R_{33}$  $\overline{w'w'}$ RzzReynolds stress  $R_{12}$  $\overline{u'v'}$ Rxy RxzReynolds stress  $R_{13}$  $\overline{u'w'}$ Reynolds stress  $R_{23}$  $\overline{v'w'}$ Ryz rP2 $\pi'\pi'$ pressure fluctuation (RA) rR2density fluctuation (RA)  $\rho'\rho'$  $\overline{T'T'}$ rT2temperature fluctuation (RA)  $\langle T'T' \rangle$ fT2temperature fluctuation (FA) internal energy fluctuation (RA)  $\overline{e'e'}$ re2fe2internal energy fluctuation (FA)  $\langle e'e' \rangle$ rh2enthalpy fluctuation (RA)  $\overline{h'h'}$ enthalpy fluctuation (FA) fh2 $\langle h'h' \rangle$ entropy fluctuation (RA)  $\overline{s's'}$ rs2 $\langle s's' \rangle$ fs2entropy fluctuation (FA) DerivativeFluctuations  $U_{y1}$  $\overline{\partial_y u}$  $V_{-y}1$  $\overline{\partial_y v}$  $\overline{\partial_y w}$  $W_{-}y1$ U\_ii2  $U_x2$  $\overline{(\partial_x u')^2}$  $U_{-y}2$  $\overline{(\partial_y u')^2}$  $U\_z2$  $\overline{(\partial_z u')^2}$  $\overline{(\partial_x v')^2}$  $V_x2$  $\overline{(\partial_y v')^2}$  $V_{-y}2$  $\overline{(\partial_z v')^2}$  $V_z2$  $W_x2$  $\overline{(\partial_x w')^2}$  $W_{-y}2$  $\overline{(\partial_y w')^2}$  $W_z2$  $\overline{(\partial_z w')^2}$  $\overline{(\partial_x u')^3}$  $U_x3$  $\overline{(\partial_y u')^3}$  $U_{-y}3$  $\overline{(\partial_z u')^3}$  $U_z3$  $\overline{(\partial_x v')^3}$  $V_x3$  $\overline{(\partial_y v')^3}$  $V_{y3}$  $\overline{(\partial_z v')^3}$  $V_z3$  $W_x3$  $\overline{(\partial_x w')^3}$  $\overline{(\partial_y w')^3}$  $W_{-y}3$  $(\overline{\partial_z w')^3}$  $W_z3$  $U_x4$  $(\partial_x u')^4$  $U_{-y4}$  $\overline{(\partial_y u')^4}$  $U_z4$  $(\partial_z u')^4$  $V_x4$  $\overline{(\partial_x v')^4}$  $\overline{(\partial_y v')^4}$  $V_{-}y4$  $V_z4$  $\overline{(\partial_z v')^4}$  $W_x4$  $(\partial_x w')^4$  $(\partial_y \overline{w')^4}$  $W_{-}y4$  $(\partial_z \overline{w'})^4$  $W_z4$ Vorticity Wxvorticity (x-component)  $\partial_z v - \partial_y w$ Wy $\overline{\partial_x w - \partial_z u}$ vorticity (y-component)  $\overline{\partial_y u - \partial_x v}$ Wzvorticity (z-component) Wx2 $\overline{\partial_z v' - \partial_y w'}$ fluctuation of x-Vorticity  $\frac{\overline{\partial_x w' - \partial_z u'}}{\partial_y u' - \partial_x v'}$ Wy2fluctuation of y-Vorticity Wz2fluctuation of z-Vorticity RxxBudget  $Rxx_t$ time-rate of change of  $R_{11}$  $\partial_t R_{11}$  $2b_x\overline{u'B'}$ Bxxbuoyancy production Cxxadvection in y-direction  $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{u'u'}$ Pxx shear-production  $-2 \overline{u'v'} \partial_y \overline{u}$ viscous dissipation ExxPIxx pressure-velocity correlation  $\Pi_{11}$  $2 \overline{u'p'}$ Fxx $2f_y\overline{u'w'}$ Coriolis production  $Txxy_y$  $\partial_y R_{112}$ divergence of  $T_{112}$  turbulent transport  $\overline{u'u'v'} - 2\nu \overline{\partial_y(\overline{u - \langle u \rangle})}$ Txxy vertical transport  $T_{112}$ Gxxpressure variable-density term Dxxviscous variable-density term RyyBudget  $Ryy\_t$ time-rate of change of  $R_{22}$  $\overline{\partial_t R_{22}}$  $2b_{y}\overline{v'B'}$ Byy buoyancy production of Ryy  $\overline{v} \partial_u \overline{v'v'}$ Суу advection in y-direction Pyy shear production  $-2\overline{v'v'}\partial_y\overline{v}$ Eyy viscous dissipation Plyy  $2\overline{v'p'}$ pressure–velocity correlation  $\Pi_{22}$ Fyy Coriolis production  $Tyyy_{-\!}y$ divergence of  $T_{222}$  turbulent transport  $\partial_y R_{222}$  $\overline{v'v'v'} + 2\overline{v'p'} - 2\nu\overline{(\partial_y v)(v - \langle v \rangle)}$ Тууу vertical transport  $T_{222}$ pressure variable-density term Gyy  $2(\overline{v}-\langle v\rangle)\partial_y\overline{p}$ Dyy viscous variable-density term RzzBudget  $\overline{\partial_t R_{33}}$  $Rzz_t$ time-rate of change of  $R_{33}$  $2b_z\overline{w'B'}$ Bzzbuoyancy production Czz $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{w'w'}$ advection in y-direction Pzzshear production  $-2v'w'\partial_y \overline{w}$ Ezzviscous dissipation PIzzpressure–velocity correlation  $\Pi_{33}$  $2\overline{w'p'}$ FzzCoriolis production of Rzz  $-2f_{y}\overline{u'w'}$  $\partial_y R_{332}$  $Tzzy_y$ divergence of  $T_{332}$  turbulent transport Tzzy vertical transport  $T_{332}$  $\overline{w'w'v'} - 2\nu (\partial_y w)(w - \langle w \rangle)$ Gzz pressure variable-density term Dzzviscous variable-density term RxyBudget  $\overline{\partial_t R_{12}}$  $Rxy\_t$ time-rate of change of  $R_{12}$ Bxy  $b_x \overline{u'B'} + b_y \overline{v'B'}$ buoyancy production advection in y-direction Cxy $-\overline{v}\partial_y u'v'$  $-\overline{u'v'}\partial_u\overline{v}-\overline{v'v'}\ \partial_y\overline{u}$ Pxy shear production viscous dissipation Exy pressure-velocity correlation  $\Pi_{12}$ PIxy  $p'\left(\partial_y u - \partial_x v\right)$ Fxy Coriolis production of Rxy  $f_y \overline{v'w'}$ divergence of  $T_{122}$  turbulent transport  $\partial_y R_{122}$  $Txyy_{-}y$  $\overline{u'v'v'} + \overline{u'p'}$ Txyy vertical transport  $T_{122}$ pressure variable-density term Gxy  $(\overline{u} - \langle u \rangle) \partial_y \overline{p}$ Dxy viscous variable-density term RxzBudget  $\overline{\partial_t R_{13}}$  $Rxz_t$ time-rate of change of  $R_{13}$ Bxzbuoyancy production  $b_x \overline{u'B'} + b_z \overline{u'B'}$  $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{u'w'}$ Cxzadvection in y-direction  $-\overline{u'w'} \ \partial_y \ \overline{w} - \overline{v'w'} \ \partial_y \overline{u}$ Pxzshear production  $\operatorname{Exz}$ viscous dissipation PIxz pressure–velocity correlation  $\Pi_{13}$  $p'\left(\partial_z u - \partial_x w\right)$  $f_y(\overline{w'w'-u'u'})$ FxzCoriolis production divergence of  $T_{132}$  turbulent transport  $\partial_y R_{132}$  $Txzy_y$ Txzy vertical transport  $T_{132}$  $\overline{u'w'v'}$ pressure variable-density term 0 Gxzviscous variable-density term DxzRyzBudget  $\overline{\partial_t R_{23}}$ time-rate of change of  $R_{23}$  $Ryz_t$  $b_y \overline{v'B'} + b_z \overline{w'B'}$ Byzbuoyancy production Cyzadvection in y-direction  $-\overline{v}\partial_y\overline{v'w'}$  $-\overline{v'v'}$   $\partial_{y} \overline{w} - \overline{v'w'}$   $\partial_{y} \overline{v}$ Pyz shear production Eyz viscous dissipation PIyz pressure–velocity correlation  $\Pi_{23}$  $p'\left(\partial_z v - \partial_y w\right)$ Fyz Coriolis production  $-f_y\overline{u'v'}$  $\partial_y R_{232}$  $Tyzy_y$ turbulent transport divergence Tyzy vertical transport  $T_{232}$  $\overline{v'w'v'} + \overline{w'p'}$ pressure variable-density term Gyz $(\overline{w} - \langle w \rangle) \partial_u \overline{p}$ Dyz viscous variable-density term TkeBudget time-rate of change of Tke  $\overline{\partial_t \frac{1}{2} R_{ii}}$  $Tke_{-t}$ Tke  $\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{2}\bar{R}_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}B_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}C_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}P_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}E_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}\Pi_{ii} \end{array}$ turbulence kinetic energy  $B_{ii}$ Buo buoyancy production of Tke Con advection in y-direction Prd shear production Eps dissipation Ρi pressure-velocity correlation  $\frac{1}{2}T_{ii2}$ Trp sum of transport terms Trp1 transport due to triple correlation terms  $\overline{u_i'u_i'v'}$ Trp2 transport by pressure-velocity correlation  $2\overline{v'p'}$ Trp3viscous transport  $-2\nu(\partial_y u_i)(u_i - \langle u_i \rangle)$  $Trp1_y$ divergence of triple correlations  $\partial_y u_i' u_i' v'$  $Trp2_y$ divergence of pressure–velocity correltion  $2\partial_u \overline{v'p'}$ divergence of viscous transport Trp3\_y  $-2\nu\partial_y(\partial_y u_i)(u_i - \langle u_i \rangle)$  $\frac{1}{2}G_{ii}$ Gpressure variable-density term  $\mathbf{D}$ viscous variable-density term  $\frac{1}{2}D_{ii}$ Phi mean viscous dissipation rate UgradP  $u_i \partial_{x_i} p$ **HigherOrder** rU3rU4rV3rV4rW3rW4Acoustics gamma C2Rho\_ac Rho\_en  $T_ac$  $T_en$  $M_{-}t$ rRP

rRTRhoBudget

Stratification

Roughness

potential energy

buoyancy frequency

buoyancy frequency

lapse rate

lapse rate

background density profile

background pressure profile

fluid fraction (grid-based approach)

solid fraction (grid-based approach)

fluid fraction (volume-based approach) solid fraction (volume-based approach)

dewpoint temperature

background temperature profile

 $-\overline{v}\partial_y\overline{\rho'\rho'}$ 

RhoFluxX RhoFluxY RhoFluxZ RhoDil1 RhoDil2 RhoTrp RhoProd RhoConv

Pot

rRref

rTref

BuoyFreq\_fr

BuoyFreq\_eq

LapseRate\_fr

LapseRate\_eq

SaturationPressure

RelativeHumidity

PotTemp PotTemp\_v

Dewpoint  $LapseRate\_dew$ 

rPref

 $eps_0$ 

 $eps_1$ eps\_f

 $eps\_s$