Vertical velocity profiles Mean rRdensity (RA) $\mathrm{r}\mathrm{U}$ u, x-component of the velocity (RA) \overline{u} rV \overline{v} v, y-component of the velocity (RA) rWw, z-component of the velocity (RA) \overline{w} rP $\overline{\pi}$ π dynamic, reduced pressure (RA) \overline{T} rTT, caloric temperature (RA) e, internal energy (RA) \overline{e} re $e + (\Gamma_0 - 1)Ma^2\frac{p}{a}$ $^{\mathrm{rh}}$ h, enthalpy (RA) s, entropy (RA) \overline{s} rs \overline{B} B, buoyancy (RA) rBu, x-component of the velocity (FA) fU $\langle u \rangle$ v, y-component of the velocity (FA) fV $\langle v \rangle$ fW w, z-component of the velocity (FA) $\langle w \rangle$ fΤ T, caloric Temperature (FA) $\langle T \rangle$ e, internal energy (FA) fe $\langle e \rangle$ $\left\langle e + (\Gamma_0 - 1) M a^2 \frac{p}{\rho} \right\rangle$ fh h, enthalpy (FA) s, entropy (FA) fs**Fluctuations** Tke $\frac{1}{2}u_i'u_i'$ Turbulence kinetic energy Rxx Reynolds stress R_{11} u'u'Reynolds stress R_{22} $\overline{v'v'}$ Ryy Reynolds stress R_{33} $\overline{w'w'}$ RzzReynolds stress R_{12} $\overline{u'v'}$ Rxy RxzReynolds stress R_{13} $\overline{u'w'}$ Reynolds stress R_{23} $\overline{v'w'}$ Ryz rP2 $\pi'\pi'$ Pressure fluctuation (RA) rR2Density fluctuation (RA) $\rho'\rho'$ $\overline{T'T'}$ rT2Temperature fluctuation (RA) $\langle T'T' \rangle$ Temperature fluctuation (FA) fT2 $\overline{e'e'}$ re2internal energy fluctuation (RA) fe2internal energy fluctuation (FA) $\langle e'e' \rangle$ rh2enthalpy fluctuation (RA) $\overline{h'h'}$ fh2enthalpy fluctuation (FA) $\langle h'h' \rangle$ $\overline{s's'}$ rs2Entropy fluctuation (RA) $\langle s's' \rangle$ fs2Entropy fluctuation (FA) DerivativeFluctuations U_{y1} $\overline{\partial_y u}$ $V_{-y}1$ $\overline{\partial_y v}$ $\overline{\partial_y w}$ $W_{-}y1$ U_ii2 U_x2 $\overline{(\partial_x u')^2}$ $U_{-y}2$ $\overline{(\partial_y u')^2}$ U_z2 $\overline{(\partial_z u')^2}$ $\overline{(\partial_x v')^2}$ V_x2 $\overline{(\partial_y v')^2}$ $V_{-y}2$ $\overline{(\partial_z v')^2}$ V_z2 W_x2 $\overline{(\partial_x w')^2}$ $W_{-y}2$ $\overline{(\partial_y w')^2}$ W_z2 $\overline{(\partial_z w')^2}$ $\overline{(\partial_x u')^3}$ U_x3 $\overline{(\partial_y u')^3}$ $U_{-y}3$ $\overline{(\partial_z u')^3}$ U_z3 V_x3 $(\partial_x v')^3$ $\overline{(\partial_y v')^3}$ V_{y3} $\overline{(\partial_z v')^3}$ V_z3 W_x3 $(\partial_x w')^3$ $W_{-y}3$ $\overline{(\partial_y w')^3}$ $(\overline{\partial_z w')^3}$ W_z3 U_x4 $(\partial_x u')^4$ U_{-y4} $\overline{(\partial_y u')^4}$ U_z4 $(\partial_z u')^4$ V_x4 $\overline{(\partial_x v')^4}$ $\overline{(\partial_y v')^4}$ $V_{-}y4$ V_z4 $\overline{(\partial_z v')^4}$ W_x4 $(\partial_x w')^4$ $(\partial_y \overline{w')^4}$ $W_{-}y4$ $(\partial_z \overline{w'})^4$ W_z4 Vorticity $\overline{\partial_z v - \partial_u w}$ WxVorticity (x-component) Vorticity (y-component) Wy $\overline{\partial_x w - \partial_z u}$ $\overline{\partial_y u - \partial_x v}$ WzVorticity (z-component) Wx2 $\overline{\partial_z v' - \partial_y w'}$ Fluctuation of x-Vorticity $\frac{\overline{\partial_x w' - \partial_z u'}}{\partial_y u' - \partial_x v'}$ Wy2Fluctuation of y-Vorticity Fluctuation of z-Vorticity Wz2RxxBudget Time-rate of change of R_{11} Rxx_t $\partial_t R_{11}$ $2b_x\overline{u'B'}$ Bxxbuoyancy production Cxxadvection in y-direction $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{u'u'}$ Pxx shear-production $-2 \overline{u'v'} \partial_y \overline{u}$ viscous dissipation ExxPIxx pressure-velocity correlation Π_{11} $2 \overline{u'p'}$ Coriolis production Fxx $2f_y\overline{u'w'}$ $Txxy_y$ $\partial_y R_{112}$ divergence of T_{112} turbulent transport $\overline{u'u'v'} - 2\nu \overline{\partial_y(u - \langle u \rangle)}$ Txxy vertical transport T_{112} Gxxpressure variable-density term Dxxviscous variable-density term RyyBudget Ryy_t Time-rate of change of R_{22} $\overline{\partial_t R_{22}}$ $2b_{y}\overline{v'B'}$ Byy buoyancy production of Ryy $\overline{v} \partial_u \overline{v'v'}$ Суу advection in y-direction Pyy shear production $-2\overline{v'v'}\partial_y\overline{v}$ Eyy viscous dissipation Plyy $2\overline{v'p'}$ pressure–velocity correlation Π_{22} Fyy Coriolis production $Tyyy_y$ divergence of T_{222} turbulent transport $\partial_y R_{222}$ $\overline{v'v'v'} + 2\overline{v'p'} - 2\nu\overline{(\partial_y v)(v - \langle v \rangle)}$ Тууу vertical transport T_{222} pressure variable-density term Gyy $2(\overline{v}-\langle v\rangle)\partial_y\overline{p}$ Dyy viscous variable-density term RzzBudget $\overline{\partial_t R_{33}}$ Rzz_t Time-rate of change of R_{33} $2b_z\overline{w'B'}$ Bzzbuoyancy production Czz $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{w'w'}$ advection in y-direction Pzzshear production $-2v'w'\partial_y \overline{w}$ Ezzviscous dissipation PIzzpressure–velocity correlation Π_{33} $2\overline{w'p'}$ FzzCoriolis production of Rzz $-2f_{y}\overline{u'w'}$ $\partial_y R_{332}$ $Tzzy_y$ divergence of T_{332} turbulent transport Tzzy vertical transport T_{332} $\overline{w'w'v'} - 2\nu (\partial_y w)(w - \langle w \rangle)$ Gzz pressure variable-density term Dzzviscous variable-density term RxyBudget $\overline{\partial_t R_{12}}$ Rxy_t Time-rate of change of R_{12} Bxy $b_x \overline{u'B'} + b_y \overline{v'B'}$ buoyancy production $-\overline{v}\partial_{u}\overline{u'v'}$ Cxyadvection in y-direction $-\overline{u'v'}\partial_y\overline{v}-\overline{v'v'}\ \partial_y\overline{u}$ Pxy shear production viscous dissipation Exy PIxy pressure-velocity correlation Π_{12} $p'\left(\partial_y u - \partial_x v\right)$ Fxy Coriolis production of Rxy $f_y \overline{v'w'}$ $\partial_y R_{122}$ $Txyy_{-}y$ divergence of T_{122} turbulent transport $\overline{u'v'v'} + \overline{u'p'}$ vertical transport T_{122} Txyy Gxy pressure variable-density term $(\overline{u} - \langle u \rangle) \partial_y \overline{p}$ Dxy viscous variable-density term RxzBudget $\overline{\partial_t R_{13}}$ Rxz_t Time-rate of change of R_{13} Bxzbuoyancy production $b_x \overline{u'B'} + b_z \overline{u'B'}$ $-\overline{v} \partial_y \overline{u'w'}$ Cxzadvection in y-direction $-\overline{u'w'} \ \partial_y \ \overline{w} - \overline{v'w'} \ \partial_y \overline{u}$ Pxzshear production Exz viscous dissipation PIxz pressure–velocity correlation Π_{13} $p'\left(\partial_z u - \partial_x w\right)$ $f_y(\overline{w'w'-u'u'})$ FxzCoriolis production $\partial_y R_{132}$ $Txzy_y$ divergence of T_{132} turbulent transport Txzy vertical transport T_{132} $\overline{u'w'v'}$ pressure variable-density term Gxzviscous variable-density term DxzRyzBudget Time-rate of change of R_{23} $\overline{\partial_t R_{23}}$ Ryz_t $b_y \overline{v'B'} + b_z \overline{w'B'}$ Byzbuoyancy production advection in y-direction Cyz $-\overline{v}\partial_y\overline{v'w'}$ $-\overline{v'v'}$ $\partial_{y} \overline{w} - \overline{v'w'}$ $\partial_{y} \overline{v}$ Pyz shear production Eyz viscous dissipation PIyz pressure–velocity correlation Π_{23} $p'\left(\partial_z v - \partial_y w\right)$ Fyz Coriolis production $-f_y\overline{u'v'}$ turbulent transport divergence $\partial_y R_{232}$ $Tyzy_y$ Tyzy vertical transport T_{232} $\overline{v'w'v'} + \overline{w'p'}$ pressure variable-density term Gyz $(\overline{w} - \langle w \rangle) \partial_u \overline{p}$ Dyz viscous variable-density term TkeBudget $\overline{\partial_t \frac{1}{2} R_{ii}}$ Tke_{-t} Time-rate of change of Tke Tke $\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{2}\bar{R}_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}B_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}C_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}P_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}E_{ii} \\ \frac{1}{2}\Pi_{ii} \end{array}$ Turbulence kinetic energy B_{ii} Buo buoyancy production of Tke Con advection in y-direction Prd shear production Eps dissipation Ρi pressure-velocity correlation $\frac{1}{2}T_{ii2}$ Trp sum of transport terms Trp1 transport due to triple correlation terms $\overline{u_i'u_i'v'}$ Trp2 transport by pressure-velocity correlation $2\overline{v'p'}$ Trp3viscous transport $-2\nu(\partial_y u_i)(u_i - \langle u_i \rangle)$ $Trp1_y$ divergence of triple correlations $\partial_y u_i' u_i' v'$ $Trp2_y$ divergence of pressure–velocity correltion $2\partial_u \overline{v'p'}$ Trp3_y divergence of viscous transport $-2\nu\partial_y(\partial_y u_i)(u_i - \langle u_i \rangle)$ $\frac{1}{2}G_{ii}$ Gpressure variable-density term \mathbf{D} viscous variable-density term $\frac{1}{2}D_{ii}$ Phi Mean viscous dissipation rate UgradP $u_i \partial_{x_i} p$ **HigherOrder** rU3rU4rV3rV4rW3rW4Acoustics gamma C2

RhoBudget

Stratification

Roughness

potential energy

buoyancy frequency

buoyancy frequency

lapse rate

lapse rate

background density profile background temperature profile

background pressure profile

Fluid fraction (grid-based approach)

Solid fraction (grid-based approach)

Fluid fraction (volume-based approach) Solid fraction (volume-based approach)

dewpoint temperature

 $-\overline{v}\partial_y\overline{\rho'\rho'}$

Rho_ac Rho_en T_ac T_en M_t rRP rRT

RhoFluxX RhoFluxY RhoFluxZ RhoDil1 RhoDil2 RhoTrp RhoProd RhoConv

Pot

rRref

rTref BuoyFreq_fr

BuoyFreq_eq

LapseRate_fr

LapseRate_eq

SaturationPressure

RelativeHumidity

 $LapseRate_dew$

PotTemp PotTemp_v

Dewpoint

rPref

 eps_0

eps_1 eps_f

 eps_s