1. 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68 → AmbitMic

No.	▲ Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	1 0.000000	AmbitMic_a9:3d:68	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.105
	2 0.001018	LinksysG_da:af:73	AmbitMic_a9:3d:68	ARP	60 192.168.1.1 is at 00:06:25:da:af:73
	3 0.001028	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 1057→631 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=146
	4 2.962850	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 [TCP Retransmission] 1057→631 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi
	5 8.971488	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 [TCP Retransmission] 1057→631 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi
	6 13.542974	Telebit_73:8d:ce	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 192.168.1.117? Tell 192.168.1.104
	7 17.444423	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	62 1058-80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460
	8 17.465902	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	62 80+1058 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=
	9 17.465927	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	54 1058→80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
	10 17.466468	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	686 1058+80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len:
	11 17.494766	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	60 80+1058 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=0
	12 17.498935	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80-1058 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=146
	13 17.500025	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80+1058 [ACK] Seq=1461 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=
	14 17.500069	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	54 1058-80 [ACK] Seq=633 Ack=2921 Win=64240 Len:
	15 17.527057	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80+1058 [ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=
	16 17.527422	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	489 80-1058 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4381 Ack=633 Win=6952
	17 17.527457	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	54 1058-80 [ACK] Seq=633 Ack=4816 Win=64240 Len:

←	
⊞ Frame 1: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits)	
□ Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (0 <mark>0:d0:59:a</mark> 9:3d:68), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
□ Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
Address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
1 = LG bit: Locally administered address (this is NOT the factory default)	
1 = IG bit: Grou <mark>k</mark> address (multicast/broadcast)	
□ Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)	
Address: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)	
O default)	
0 = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)	
Type: ARP (0x0806)	
⊕ Address Resolution Protocol (request)	

2. 00:06:25:da:af:73 → The Linksys Router

3. 0x800

4. 686 - 632 = 54

4. 6	086 - 632 =	54	• •	хргезэгон	стеат жүрту ж	IVE				
No.	▲ Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info					
140.	1 0.000000	AmbitMic_a9:3d:68		ARP		s 192.1	L68.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.105			
	2 0.001018	LinksysG_da:af:73	AmbitMic_a9:3d:68	ARP			is at 00:06:25:da:af:73			
	3 0.001028	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP			N] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PER			
	4 2.962850	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 [TCP F	Retransi	mission] 1057→631 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Le			
	5 8.971488	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 [TCP F	Retransi	nission] 1057→631 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Le			
	6 13.542974	Telebit_73:8d:ce	Broadcast	ARP			L68.1.117? Tell 192.168.1.104			
	7 17.444423	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM			
	8 17.465902	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460			
	9 17.465927	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0			
	10 17.466468	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP			, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=632			
	11 17.494766	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=0			
	12 17.498935	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=1460			
	13 17.500025	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP] Seq=1461 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=1460] Seq=633 Ack=2921 Win=64240 Len=0			
	14 17.500069 15 17.527057	192.168.1.105 128.119.245.12	128.119.245.12 192.168.1.105	TCP TCP			Seq=033 ACK=2921 WITH=04240 LeTH=0 Seq=2921 ACK=633 WiTH=6952 LeTH=1460			
	16 17.527422	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			, ACK] Seq=4381 ACK=633 Win=6952 Len=435			
	17 17.527457	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP			Seq=633 Ack=4816 Win=64240 Len=0			
	17 17.327437	192.100.1.103	120.113.243.12	ICF	J4 1030-0	O [ACK]	3 SEQ-033 ACK-4010 WIII-04240 CEII-0			
						1				
4 🔚			III							
		tes on wire (5488 b [.]								
		: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68), Dst:	LinksysG_da:	af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)			
⊟		inksysG_da:af:73 (0								
		nksysG_da:af:73 (00:0					• •			
		=				y defa	ult)			
l _		=		address	(unicast)					
=		Mic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:								
		oitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:		niauo ad	ldnoss (fasto	ny dofa	1+)			
		··· ···· ···· =				y del a	uit)			
	Type: IP (0x08		Id bit. Individual	audi ess	(unicase)					
H T			92.168.1.105 (192.1)	68.1.105	i). Dst: 128.1	119.245	.12 (128.119.245.12)			
		ntrol Protocol, Src I								
	Source Port: 1		(2030),	550 1010	00 (00), 5.	-q, <u>-</u> , ,	1, 2011 052			
	Destination Po									
	[Stream index:									
	[TCP Segment L	.en: 632]								
	Sequence number	er: 1 (relative s	equence number)							
	[Next sequence		lative sequence num	ber)]						
	Acknowledgment	•	tive ack number)							
	Header Length:									
±		1 1000 = Flags: 0x01	8 (PSH, ACK)							
	Window size va									
[Calculated window size: 64240]										
_		scaling factor: -2 (1		sea)]						
=		e4f [validation disal	redj							
	[Good Checks									
	[Bad Checksu									
	Urgent pointer [SEQ/ACK analy									
	ata (632 bytes)									
0		,	d6c6162732f48545450	2d						
	Data: 4/4554202f657468657265616c2d6c6162732f485454502d									

Data: 4/4554202f657468657265616c2d6c6162732f485454502d.. [Length: 632]

- 5. 00:06:25:da:af:73 \rightarrow The Linksys Router
- 6. 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68 → AmbitMic
- 7. 0x800, it corresponds to the IP $\,$
- 8. It appears at 66 bytes

o. It	appears a	t oo bytes							
Filter:			•	Expression	Clear Apply Save				
NI-	A T:	C	Destination	DtI	Leady Tefe				
No.	↑ Time 1 0.000000	Source AmbitMic_a9:3d:68	Destination Broadcast	ARP	Length Info	192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.105			
	2 0.001018	LinksysG_da:af:73				1.1 is at 00:06:25:da:af:73			
	3 0.001018	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP		L [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1			
_	4 2.962850	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP		transmission] 1057+631 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460			
	5 8.971488	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP		transmission] 1057-631 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460			
	6 13.542974	Telebit_73:8d:ce	Broadcast	ARP		192.168.1.117? Tell 192.168.1.104			
	7 17.444423	192.168.1.105	128, 119, 245, 12	TCP		[SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1			
	8 17.465902		192.168.1.105	TCP		[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1			
		192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP		[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0			
		192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP		[PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=632			
	11 17.494766	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	60 80+1058	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=0			
	12 17.498935	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80→1058	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=1460			
	13 17.500025	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80+1058	[ACK] Seq=1461 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=1460			
	14 17.500069	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	54 1058→80	[ACK] Seq=633 Ack=2921 Win=64240 Len=0			
	15 17.527057	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP		[ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=1460			
		128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	489 80→1058	[PSH, ACK] Seq=4381 Ack=633 Win=6952 Len=435			
	17 17.527457	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP	54 1058→80	[ACK] Seq=633 Ack=4816 Win=64240 Len=0			
4			!!!						
	[Coloring Rule	Name: HTTPl							
		String: http tc	p.port == 80 ht	tp21					
					AmbitMic a9:3d	:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)			
		mbitMic_a9:3d:68 (0							
		itMic_a9:3d:68 (00:							
		=		unique ad	ddress (factory	default)			
		=				•			
= 5		sG_da:af:73 (00:06:							
	Address: Lin	ksysG_da:af:73 (00:	06:25:da:af:73)						
	0	=	LG bit: Globally	unique ad	ddress (factory	default)			
	0	=	IG bit: Individua	1 address	(unicast)				
٦	Type: IP <u>(0x08</u>	00)							
						168.1.105 (192.168.1.105)			
			Port: 80 (80), Dst	Port: 10)58 (1058), Seq	: 1, Ack: 633, Len: 1460			
	Source Port: 8								
		rt: 1058 (1058)							
	[Stream index:								
	[TCP Segment L								
	Sequence numbe		equence number)						
		number: 1461 (r		umber)]					
	Acknowledgment		lative ack number)						
	Header Length:		. ()						
		0000 = Flags: 0x01	0 (ACK)						
	window size va								
	-	ndow size: 6952]	no window scalics:	us ad \ 1					
		caling factor: -2 (usea)]					
⊟ (dO [validation disal	viedj						
	[Good Checks								
	[Bad Checksu								
Urgent pointer: 0 ⊞ [SEQ/ACK analysis]									
	ta (1460 bytes								
) 2f312e3120323030204 [.]	F4b0d0a446174652a2	053					
	[Length: 1460]	2131263120323030204	140000a440174033a2	033					
0030		00 00 48 54 54 50 3	2f 31 2e 31 20 32		T TP/1.1 2				
0040 0050			55 3a 20 53 61 74 30 30 34 20 31 37		D ate: Sat ug 2004 17				
0060	3a 31 39 3a	33 37 20 47 4d 54 (Od Oa 53 65 72 76		G MTServ				
0070	65 72 3a 20	41 70 61 63 68 65 2	2f 32 2e 30 2e 34	er: Apa	ac he/2.0.4				
0800	30 20 28 52	65 64 20 48 61 74 7 61 73 74 2d 4d 6f 6	20 4c 69 6e 75 78	0 (Red	H at Linux				
0090	29 Od Oa 4c	61 /3 /4 2d 4d 6f (04 69 66 69 65 64)Last	- Modified				

9.

The left:

Header: Internet Address

Contains: IP Address

The Middle:

Header: Physical Address
Contains: MAC Address

The Right:

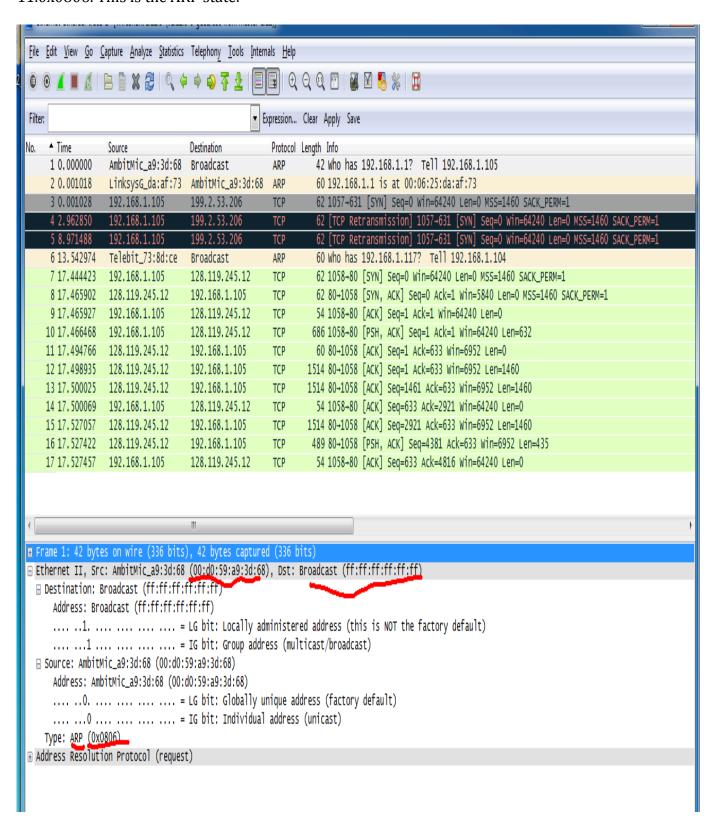
Header: Type

Contains: Protocol Type

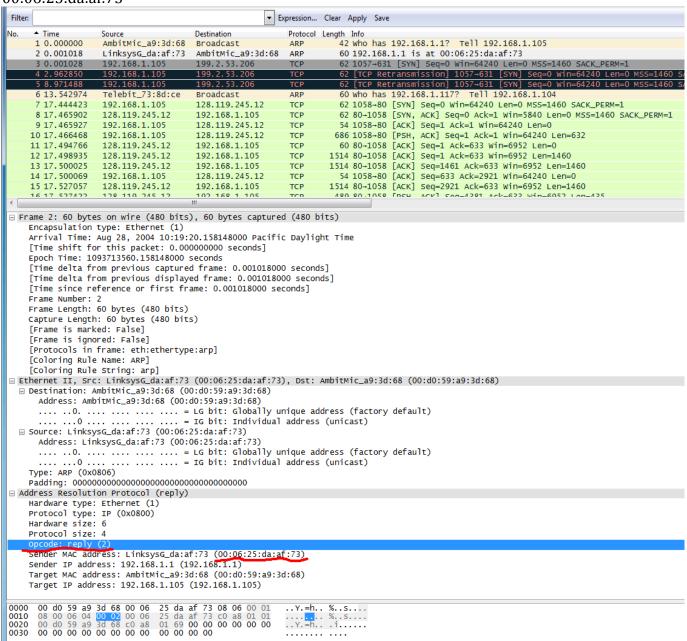
```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.
                                                                                All rights reserved.
C:\Users\josephkramer>arp -a
Interface: 10.211.55.3 ---
Internet Address Pi
10.211.55.1 0i
10.211.55.2 0i
10.211.55.255 fi
224.0.0.22 0i
224.0.0.251 0i
224.0.0.252 0i
239.255.255.255 fi
                                               – Øха
                                             Physical Address
00-1c-42-00-00-18
                                                                                      Type
                                                                                     dynamic
dynamic
                                                                                      static
                                                                                      static
                                                                                     static
static
                                                                                     static
                                                                                      static
C:\Users\josephkramer>_
```

10.
Source → 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68
Destination → ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

11.0x0806. This is the ARP state.



- 12.
- a. 20 bytes from the very beginning
- b. 1
- c. Yes, 192.168.1.105
- d. The target MAC address field is 00:00:00:00:00:00 and once the MAC address is resolved, it will change to the finished MAC address of the router / server.
- 13.
- a. 20
- b. 2
- c. It appears in the previously blank target MAC address field. This is the senders MAC address, because this is a reply to the broadcast request. That is the router MAC address of 00:06:25:da:af:73



14.

Source: 00:06:25:da:af:73 → The Linksys Router Dest: 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68 → AmbitMic

lter:			▼ E	xpression	Clear Apply Save				
	▲ Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info				
	1 0.000000	AmbitMic_a9:3d:68		ARP		192.16	68.1.1? Tell 192.	168.1.105	
	2 0.001018	LinksysG_da:af:73		ARP			s at 00:06:25:da:a		
	3 0.001028	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP	62 1057+631	[SYN]] Seq=0 Win=64240	Len=0 MSS=1460	SACK_PERM=1
	4 2.962850	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP					=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 S
	5 8.971488	192.168.1.105	199.2.53.206	TCP					=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 S
	6 13.542974	Telebit_73:8d:ce	Broadcast	ARP			68.1.117? Tell 19		
	7 17.444423	192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP		-	Seq=0 Win=64240 L		
		128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=6		MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
		192.168.1.105 192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12 128.119.245.12	TCP TCP			ACK] Seq=1 ACk=1 WTH=64		(2)
		128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1 Ack=633 Win		132
		128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1 Ack=633 Win		
		128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP			Seq=1461 Ack=633		60
		192.168.1.105	128.119.245.12	TCP			Seq=633 Ack=2921		
	15 17.527057	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.105	TCP	1514 80→1058	[ACK]	Seq=2921 Ack=633	win=6952 Len=14	60
_	16 17 577/77	170 110 7/5 17	107 169 1 105	TCD	100 00.1050	Гпси	ACK1 COM-4001 Ack	_622 Win_6052 I	nn_125
		es on wire (480 bits	III						
Etl	Epoch Time: 10 [Time delta fr [Time delta fr [Time since re Frame Number: Frame Length: Capture Length [Frame is mark [Frame is in [Coloring Rule [Coloring Rule [Coloring Rule Address: Amb0	60 bytes (480 bits) n: 60 bytes (480 bits) n: 60 bytes (480 bits) ced: False] pred: False] frame: eth:ethertype nee: Name: ARP] number: String: arp] number: LinksysG_da:af:73 numbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00: number: Manual Manual Manual number: Manual numbe	seconds d frame: 0.00101800 ed frame: 0.00101800 ame: 0.001018000 sec s) e:arp] (00:06:25:da:af:73 0:d0:39.a9:3d:68) d0:59:a9:3d:68) LG bit: Globally u	00 secor conds]), Dst: nique ac	AmbitMic_a9:3d:0				
	Source: Linksy Address: Lir0 Type: ARP (0x0	= /sG_da:af:73 (00:06:: nksysG_da:af:73 (00:0 = 0806)	25:da:af:73) 06:25:da:af:73) LG bit: Globally u IG bit: Individual	nique ac	ddress (factory o	defau	lt)		
		ion Protocol (reply)							
	Hardware type: Protocol type: Hardware size:	IP (0x0800)							
	Protocol size:								
	Opcode: reply								
	Sender MAC add Sender IP addr Target MAC add	dress: LinksysG_da:a ress: 192.168.1.1 (1 dress: AmbitMic_a9:3 ress: 192.168.1.105	92.168.1.1) d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3						
10		3d 68 00 06 25 da a	af 73 cO a8 01 01		. %s . %s				

15. This does not need to be rediscovered, because it is an IP address in the same subnet as the router, which has already been mapped in the ARP table.

