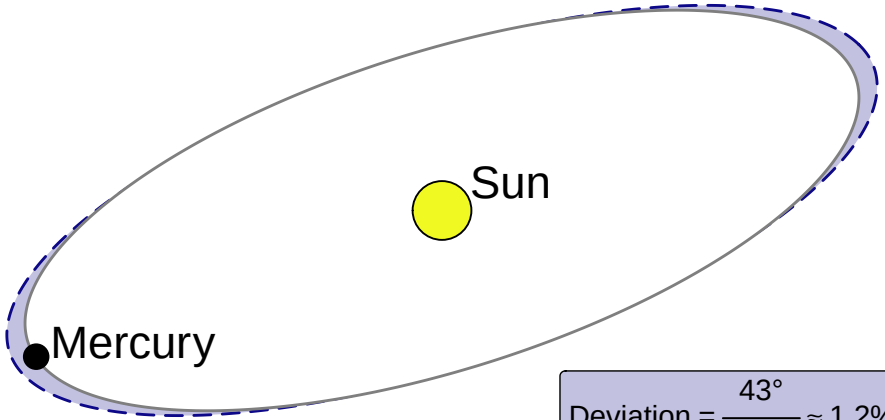
(A)

Observed

The predicted orbit of Mercury is inaccurate



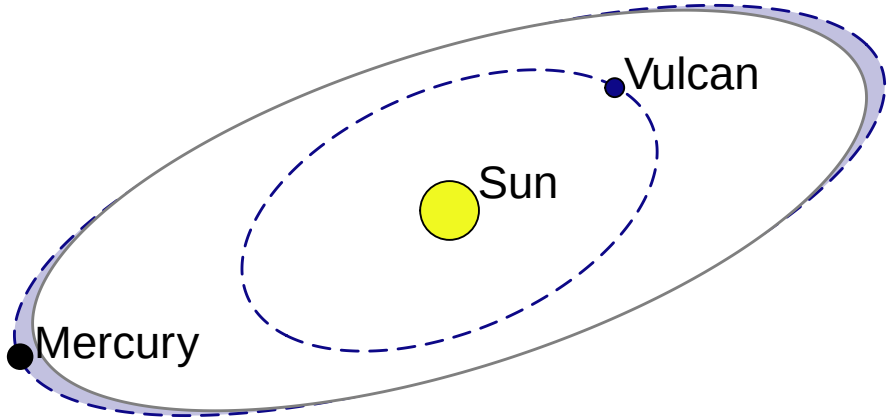
$$\text{Deviation} = \frac{43°}{3600°} \approx 1.2\%$$

The planets and their orbits are not drawn to scale

(B)

Model

The addition of Vulcan pushes Mercury into the correct orbit



The planets and their orbits are not drawn to scale