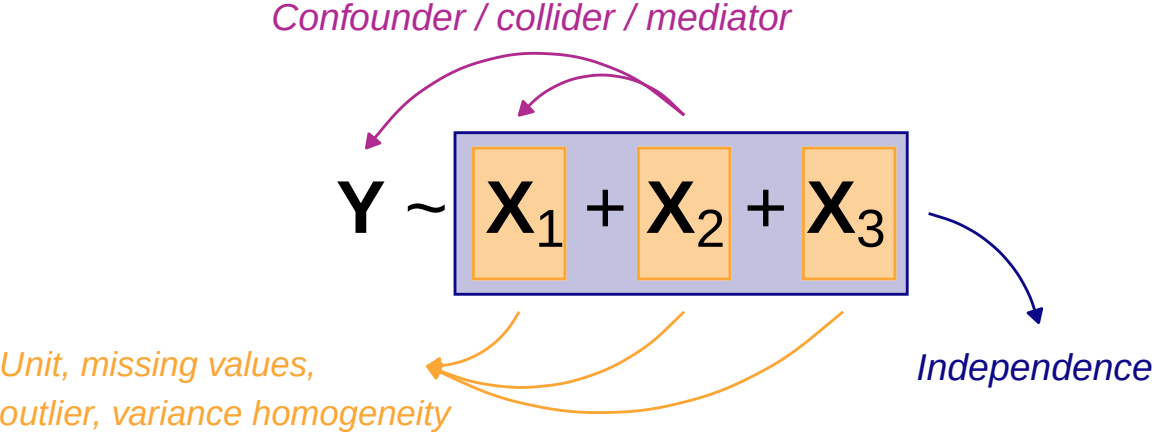
Confounder / collider / mediator
Y ~ X1 + X2 + X3
Unit, missing values,
outlier, variance homogeneity
Independence