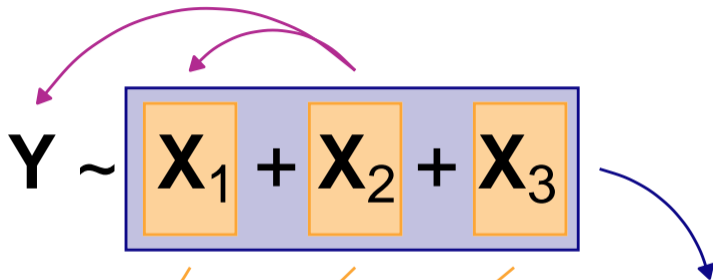


*Confounder / collider / mediator*



*Unit, missing values,  
outlier, variance homogeneity*

*Independence*