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 \begin{aligned} & \text{In}[28] = \ \mathbf{x}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := a\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s}^{\,3} + b\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s}^{\,2} + c\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s} + d\mathbf{x} \\ & \mathbf{y}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := a\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s}^{\,3} + b\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s}^{\,2} + c\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s} + d\mathbf{y} \end{aligned} \\ & \text{In}[30] = \ \mathbf{r}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := \{\mathbf{x}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{y}[\mathbf{s}] \} \\ & \text{In}[31] = \ \mathbf{rpp}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := D[\mathbf{r}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{s}] \\ & \mathbf{rpp}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := D[\mathbf{rp}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{s}] \\ & \text{In}[33] = \ \mathbf{f}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := Sqrt[D[\mathbf{x}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{s}] + D[\mathbf{y}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{s}] + D[\mathbf{y}[\mathbf{s}], \, \mathbf{s}] \} \\ & \text{In}[34] = \ \mathbf{radiusOfCurvature}[\mathbf{s}_{-}] := (\mathbf{f}[\mathbf{s}]^{\,3}) \, / \, (Sqrt[(\mathbf{rpp}[\mathbf{s}] \cdot \mathbf{rpp}[\mathbf{s}]) \, * \, (\mathbf{f}[\mathbf{s}]^{\,2}) - \, (\mathbf{rp}[\mathbf{s}] \cdot \mathbf{rpp}[\mathbf{s}])^{\,2}) \end{aligned} \\ & \text{In}[36] = \ \mathbf{radiusOfCurvature}[\mathbf{s}] \, / / . \\ & \left\{ 2\,b\mathbf{x} + 6\,a\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s} \rightarrow \mathbf{px}, \, 2\,b\mathbf{y} + 6\,a\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s} \rightarrow \mathbf{py}, \, c\mathbf{x} + 2\,b\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s} + 3\,a\mathbf{x}\,\mathbf{s}^2 \rightarrow \mathbf{qx}, \, c\mathbf{y} + 2\,b\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s} + 3\,a\mathbf{y}\,\mathbf{s}^2 \rightarrow \mathbf{qy} \right\} \end{aligned} \\ & \text{Out}[36] = \ \frac{\left(q\mathbf{x}^2 + q\mathbf{y}^2\right)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{-\left(\mathbf{px}\,\mathbf{qx} + \mathbf{py}\,\mathbf{qy}\right)^2 + \left(\mathbf{px}^2 + \mathbf{py}^2\right) \, \left(\mathbf{qx}^2 + \mathbf{qy}^2\right)^2}} \end{aligned}
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