

Zastosowanie algorytmów uczenia maszynowego do oceny degeneracyjnych zmian kręgosłupa lędźwiowego na podstawie obrazów MRI

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Plan prezentacji

- Cel i zakres pracy
- Przegląd literatury
- Opis zbioru danych
- Wstępne przetwarzanie danych
- Implementacja modeli
- Walidacja i ocena modeli
- Podsumowanie



Cel pracy

Celem pracy jest opracowanie i walidacja modeli uczenia maszynowego do automatycznej identyfikacji i oceny degeneracyjnych zmian kręgosłupa lędźwiowego na podstawie obrazów z rezonansu magnetycznego. Proponowane rozwiązanie ma szansę znacząco wspierać proces diagnostyczny zarówno w ortopedii jaki i reumatologii.

Praca obejmuje eksplorację metod głębokiego uczenia i ich potencjału diagnostycznego w interpretacji obrazów z rezonansu magnetycznego.

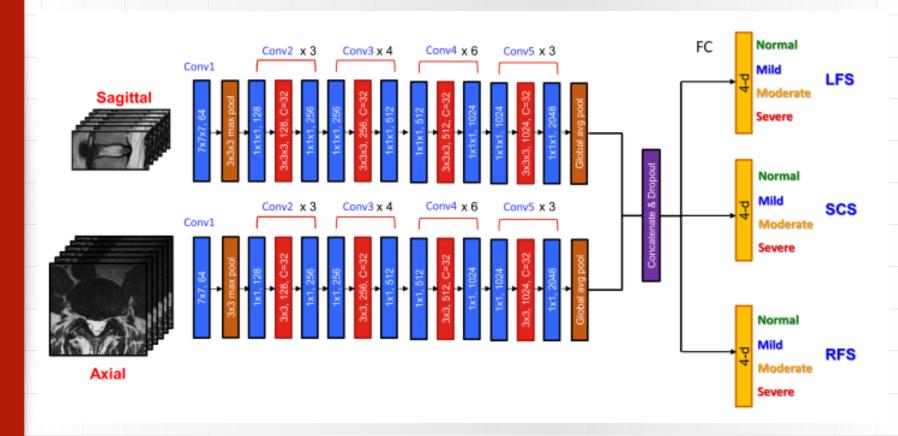


Zakres pracy

- 1. Przegląd literatury dotyczącej degeneracyjnych zmian kręgosłupa oraz metod analizy obrazów medycznych.
- 2. Zebranie i analiza odpowiednich danych obrazowych.
- 3. Wstępna obróbka danych:
 - Segmentacja ROI
 - Przygotowanie zbioru danych treningowych, walidacyjnych i testowych.
- 4. Implementacja i strojenie parametrów wybranych modeli.
- 5. Walidacja modeli oraz analiza wyników.
- 6. Dyskusja i podsumowanie badań.
- 7. Opracowanie wniosków i synteza pracy.



Przegląd literatury



Multi-input, multi-task, and multi-class version of ResNeXt-50

Jen-Tang Lu, Stefano Pedemonte, Bernardo Bizzo, Sean Doyle, Katherine P. Andriole, Mark H. Michalski, R. Gilberto Gonzalez, Stuart R. Pomerantz W DeepSPINE: Automated Lumbar Vertebral Segmentation, Disc-level Designation, and Spinal Stenosis Grading Using Deep Learning



Przegląd literatury

Table 1: Class accuracy for stenosis grading.

| rable 1. Class accuracy for storiosis grading. | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Spinal Canal Stenosis ($\%$, mean \pm std) | | | | | |
| Normal | Mild | Mod. | Severe | Class Avg. | |
| 78.7 ± 5.4 | 59.6 ± 2.0 | 61.3 ± 2.1 | 82.7 ± 5.6 | 70.6 ± 2.1 | |
| Normal | Mild / Moderate | | Severe | Class Avg. | |
| $\textbf{79.7}\pm\textbf{3.3}$ | $\textbf{83.7}\pm\textbf{3.4}$ | | $\textbf{77.7}\pm\textbf{1.5}$ | $\textbf{80.4}\pm\textbf{1.6}$ | |
| Foraminal Stenosis (%, mean \pm std) | | | | | |
| Normal | Mild | Mod. | Severe | Class Avg. | |
| 80.5 ± 0.3 | 61.3 ± 5.8 | 52.0 ± 6.0 | 74.8 ± 3.1 | 67.1 ± 2.2 | |
| Normal | Mild / Moderate | | Severe | Class Avg. | |
| $\textbf{79.6}\pm\textbf{0.8}$ | $\textbf{84.2}\pm\textbf{0.7}$ | | $\textbf{70.5}\pm\textbf{0.8}$ | $\textbf{78.1}\pm\textbf{0.4}$ | |

Table 2: Comparison of models trained with axial input only, sagittal input only, and both inputs in class average accuracy (%, mean \pm std).

| | Axial Only | Sagittal Only | Axial + Sagittal |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Spinal Canal Stenosis | 78.6 ± 2.7 | 78.6 ± 2.4 | 80.4 ± 1.6 |
| Foraminal Stenosis | 76.6 ± 2.5 | 74.3 ± 1.7 | 78.1 ± 0.4 |



Przegląd literatury

Table 3: Comparison of the proposed algorithm with the best published results on binary classification of spinal canal and foraminal stenosis. Performance metric is overall accuracy.

| | Zhang et al. (2017) | Jamaludin et al. (2017a) | Ours | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Type of Scan | Axial | Sagittal | Axial + Sagittal | | |
| Spinal canal st | Spinal canal stenosis (%, mean ± std) | | | | |
| L3-L4 | 87.2 ± 3.2 | 94.7 | 94.5 ± 0.7 | | |
| L4-L5 | 85.1 ± 3.4 | 85.9 | 95.3 ± 0.2 | | |
| L5-S1 | 87.5 ± 3.3 | 93.7 | 99.1 ± 0.5 | | |
| Foraminal stenosis ($\%$, mean \pm std) | | | | | |
| L3-L4 | 84.3 ± 3.9 | N/A | 94.0 ± 0.7 | | |
| L4-L5 | 84.0 ± 4.0 | N/A | 89.0 ± 1.4 | | |
| L5-S1 | 87.1 ± 3.4 | N/A | 91.2 ± 1.6 | | |



Opis zbioru danych

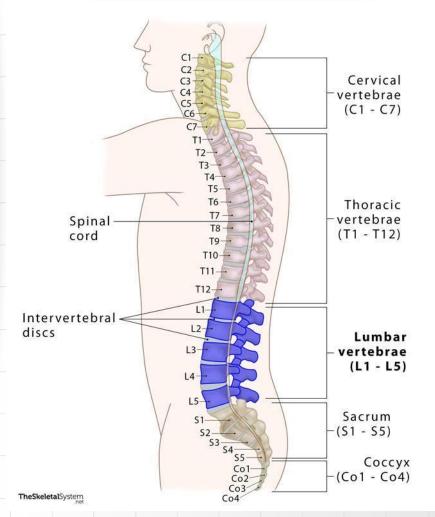
Zbiór danych pochodzi z konkursu RSNA 2024, w którym wykorzystano obrazy MRI odcinka lędźwiowego kręgosłupa w formacie DICOM. Dane obejmują:

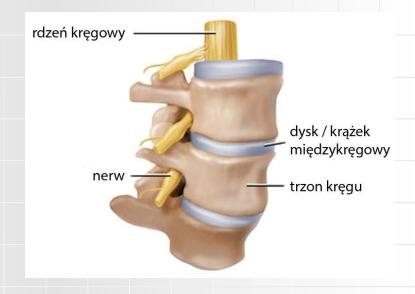
- **1975 badań**, łącznie 147 218 obrazów MRI,
- **5 klas** zmian degeneracyjnych:
 - Zwężenie kanału kręgowego (Spinal Canal Stenosis),
 - Zwężenie otworów międzykręgowych (Foraminal Narrowing) - lewego i prawego,
 - Stenoza podchrzęstna (Subarticular Stenosis) lewa i prawa.
- Każde badanie zawiera oceny nasilenia zmian na poziomach od L1/L2 do L5/S1:
 - Normalne/Łagodne, Umiarkowane, Ciężkie.

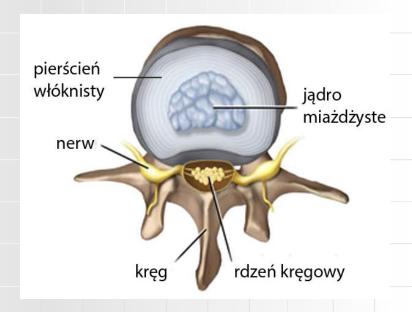


Odcinek lędźwiowy kręgosłupa

Lumbar Spine (Lumbar Vertebrae)

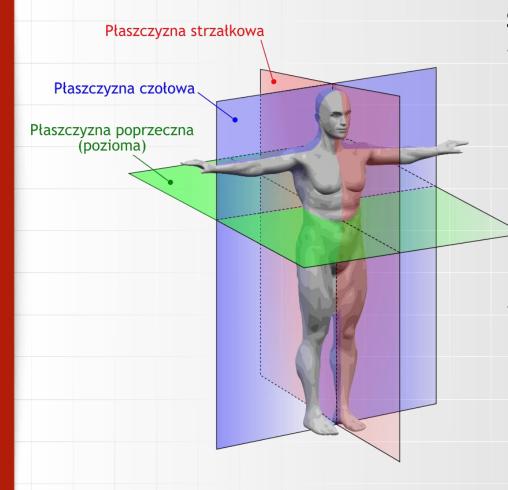








Sekwencje MRI i płaszczyzny

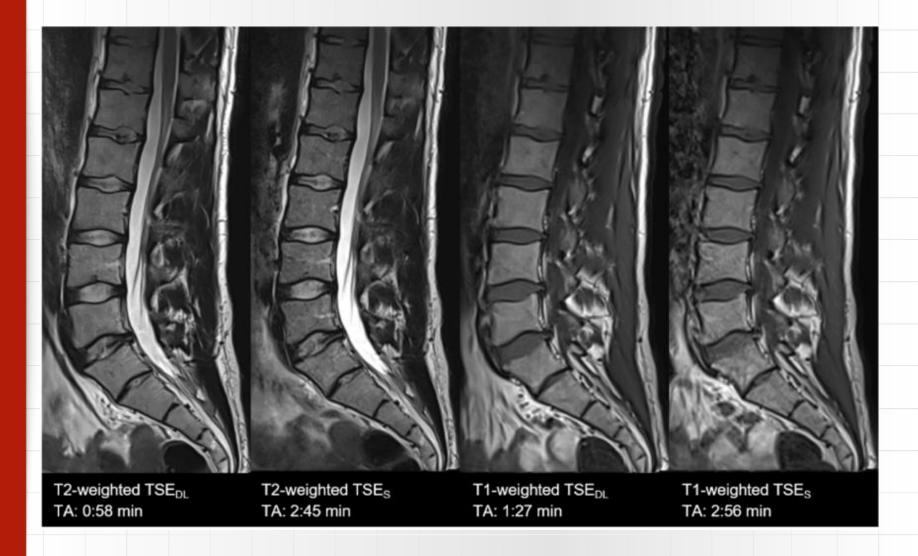


Sekwencje MRI:

- T1-zależne sekwencje, które dają obrazy o wysokim kontraście między tkankami o różnej zawartości wody i tłuszczu. Na obrazach T1-zależnych tkanki tłuszczowe są jasne, a obszary z dużą ilością wody są ciemne.
- T2-zależne w tych sekwencjach obszary z dużą ilością wody są jasne, a tkanki tłuszczowe są ciemne. Są one szczególnie przydatne w wykrywaniu patologii, takich jak obrzęki czy guzy.



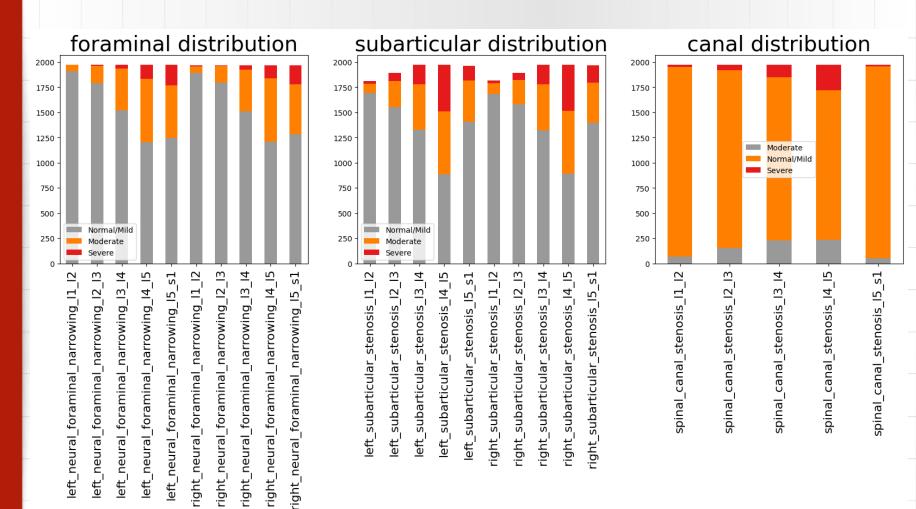
Sekwencje MRI i płaszczyzny



https://www.researchgate.net/publication/353949715_Feasibility_and_Implementation_of_a_Deep_Learning_MR_Reconstruction_for_TSE_Sequences_in_Musculoskeletal_Imaging/figures?lo=1&utm_source=google&utm_medium=organic

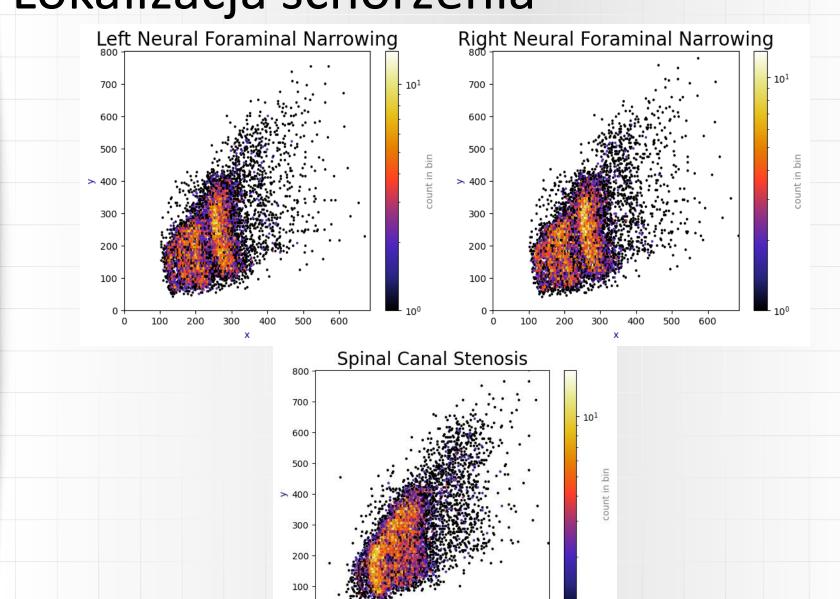


Rozkład zbioru danych



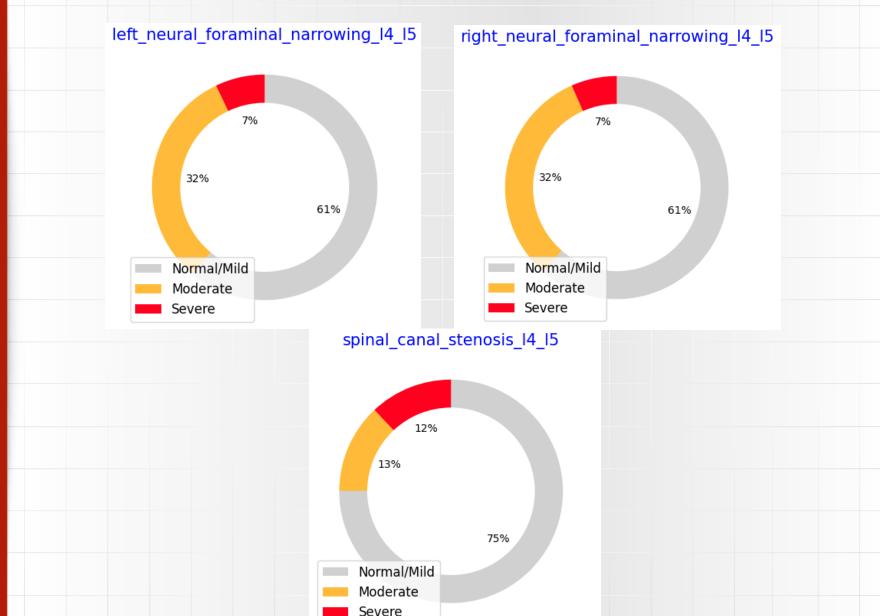


Lokalizacja schorzenia



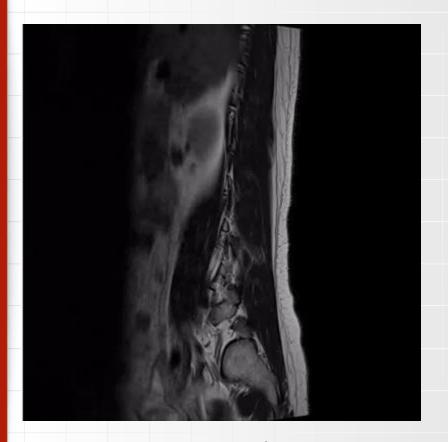


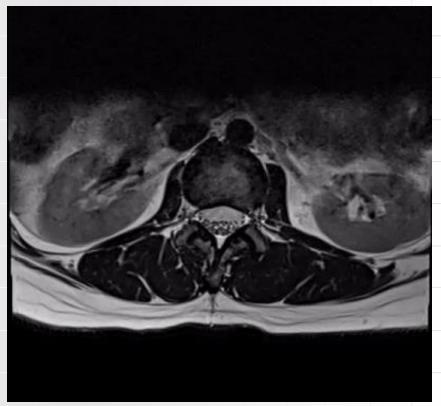
Rozkład nasilenia schorzenia





Przykładowe dane





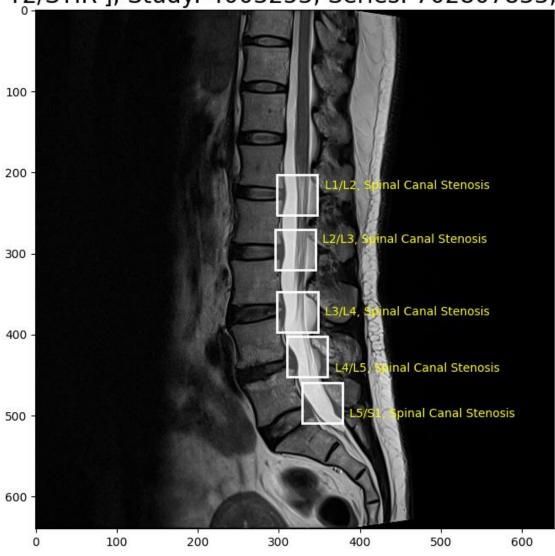
Sagittal T2/STIR

Axial T2



Przykładowe dane

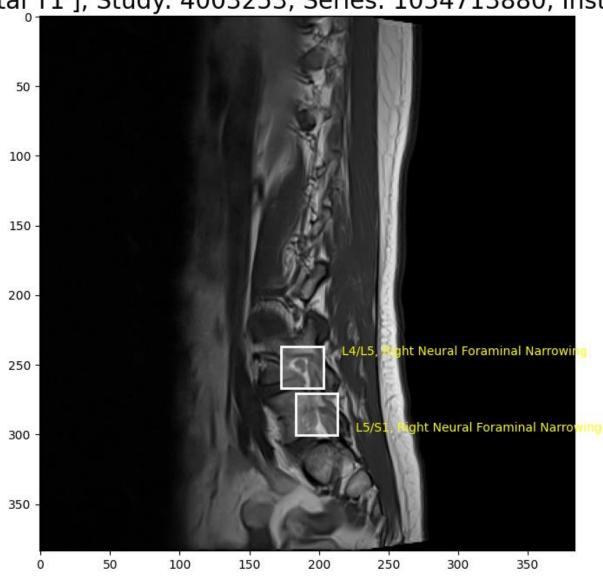
['Sagittal T2/STIR'], Study: 4003253, Series: 702807833, Instance: 8





Przykładowe dane

['Sagittal T1'], Study: 4003253, Series: 1054713880, Instance: 4

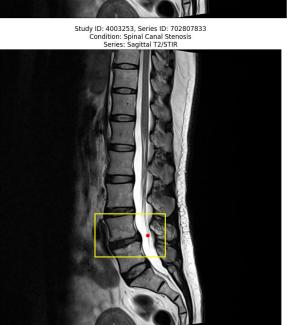




Wstępne przetwarzanie danych

Condition: Spinal Canal Stenosis Series: Sagittal T2/STIR





Condition: Right Neural Foraminal Narrowing Series: Sagittal T1



Study ID: 4003253, Series ID: 1054713880 Condition: Right Neural Foraminal Narrowing Series: Sagittal T1



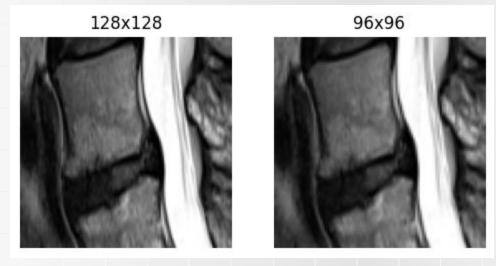
Condition: Left Neural Foraminal Narrowing Series: Sagittal T1



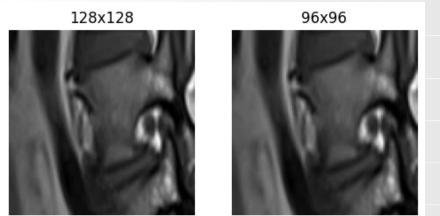
Study ID: 4003253, Series ID: 1054713880 Condition: Left Neural Foraminal Narrowing Series: Sagittal T1

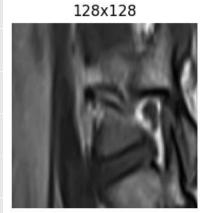


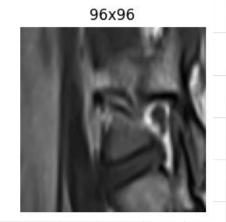




SCS



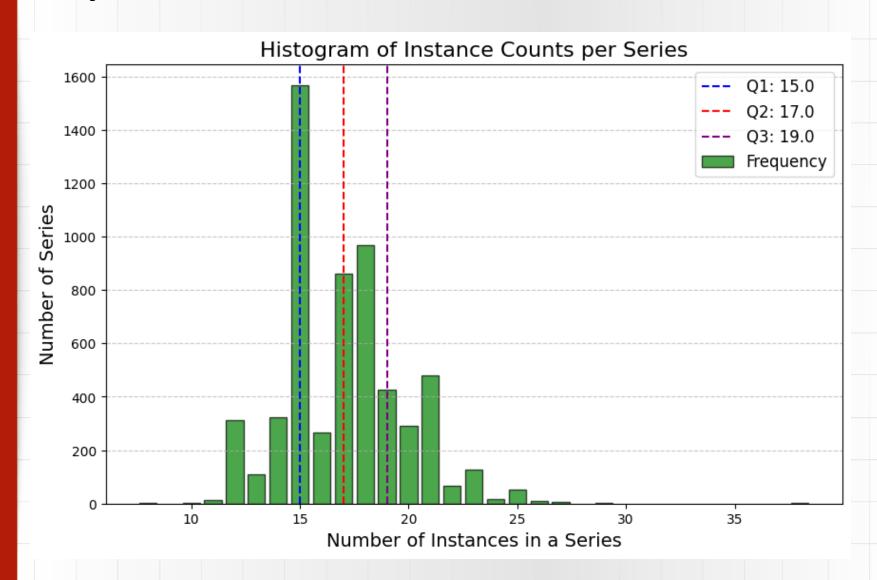




LNFN

RNFN







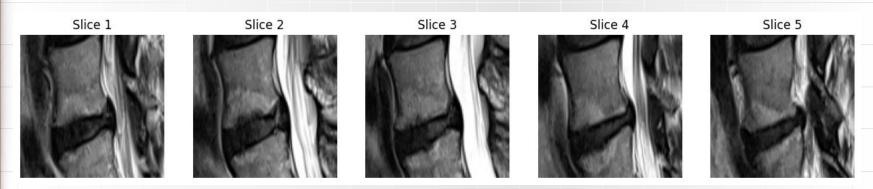
```
git/ml_lumbar_mri/data/interim/
   full_series_128x128_15D
   full_series_128x128_17D
   full_series_128x128_19D
   full_series_128x128_1D
   full_series_128x128_25D
   full_series_96x96_15D
   full_series_96x96_17D
   full_series_96x96_19D
   full_series_96x96_1D
   full_series_96x96_25D
   target_window_128x128_3D_B1A1
   target_window_128x128_5D_B2A2
   target_window_96x96_3D_B1A1
   target_window_96x96_5D_B2A2
```



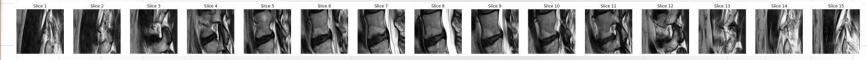
Slice 1



torch.Size([1, 128, 128])



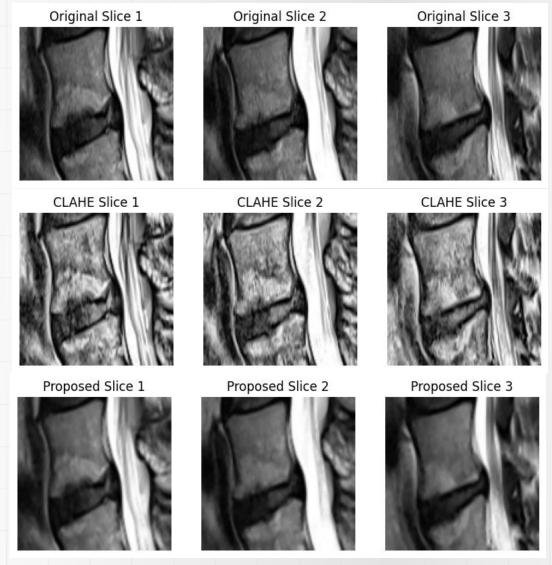
torch.Size([5, 128, 128])



torch.Size([15, 128, 128])



Dalszy preprocessing



S. Suhas and C. R. Venugopal, "MRI image preprocessing and noise removal technique using linear and nonlinear filters," 2017 International Conference on Electrical, Electronics, Communication, Computer, and Optimization Techniques (ICEECCOT), Mysuru, India, 2017, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICEECCOT.2017.8284595.



Implementacja modeli

Modele zostały zaimplementowane jako klasyfikatory wieloklasowe i wieloetykietowe, gdzie dla każdej patologii przewidywane są trzy poziomy nasilenia:

- 0 (Normal/Mild) stan normalny lub łagodny,
- 1 (Moderate) umiarkowane nasilenie,
- 2 (Severe) ciężkie nasilenie.

Dodatkowo, dla każdej patologii przeprowadzono klasyfikację binarną, w której uwzględniono dwa stany:

- 0 (Brak patologii lub łagodna) stan normalny lub łagodny,
- 1 (Umiarkowana lub ciężka) stan umiarkowany lub ciężki.



Cztery podejścia klasyfikacji

- Single Multiclass (single_multiclass)
 - Klasyfikacja tylko jednej choroby z trzema możliwymi poziomami zaawansowania (0 – Normal/Mild, 1 – Moderate, 2 – Severe).
- Single Binary (single_binary)
 - Klasyfikacja jednej choroby w trybie binarnym (brak zmian vs. obecne zmiany).
- Multi Multiclass (multi_multiclass)
 - Jednoczesna klasyfikacja trzech chorób (np. Spinal Canal Stenosis, Left Neural Foraminal Narrowing, Right Neural Foraminal Narrowing).
- Multi Binary (multi_binary)
 - Jednoczesna klasyfikacja tych samych trzech chorób, ale każda w trybie binarnym.



Przegląd architektur modeli

Zaimplementowane:

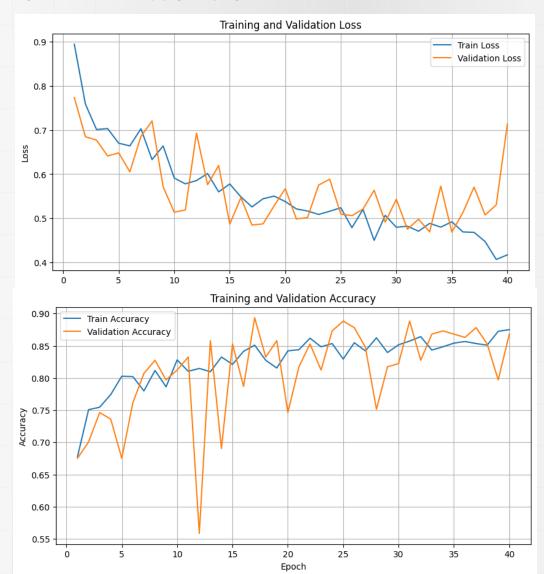
- 3D CNN
- 3D CNN + LSTM + Attention
- ResNet3D (wiele wariantów: 10, 18, 34, 50, 101)
- MedicalNet (ResNet3D)

Plany na przyszłość:

- ResNeXt
- DenseNet
- EfficientNet



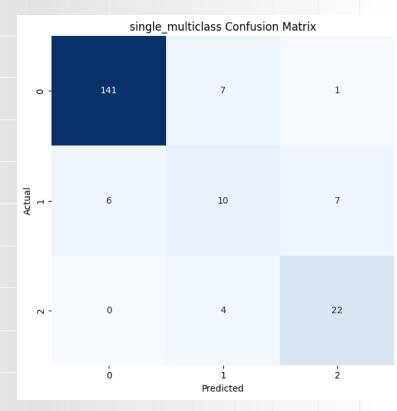
Single Multiclass - SCS





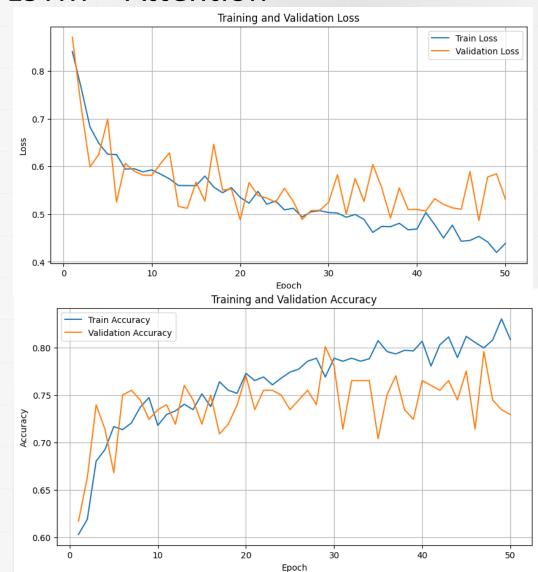
Single Multiclass - SCS

| Accuracy: 0.8737 Classification Report: | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|----------|---------|--|--|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 149 | | |
| 1 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 23 | | |
| 2 | 0.73 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 26 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.87 | 198 | | |
| macro avg | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 198 | | |
| weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 198 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Confusion Matr | ix: | | | | | |
| [[141 7 1 |] | | | | | |
| [6 10 7] | | | | | | |
| [0 4 22] | 1 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |





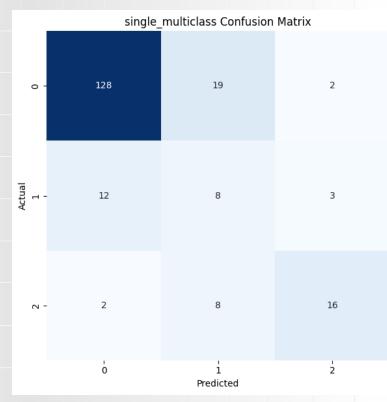
Single Multiclass - RNFN





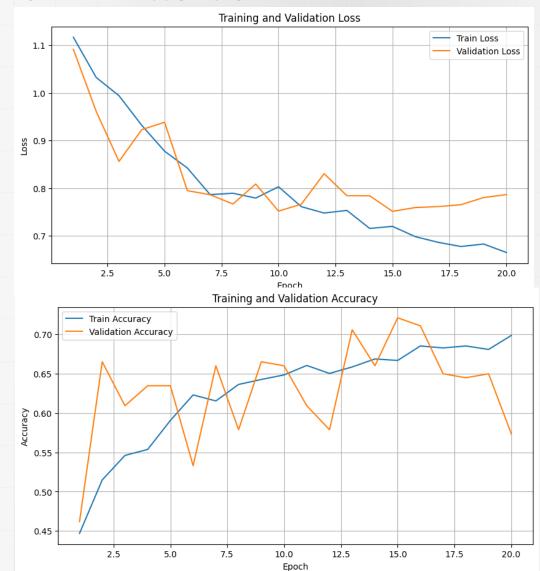
Single Multiclass - RNFN

| Accuracy: 0.7 Classification | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------|----------|---------|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 149 |
| 1 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 23 |
| 2 | 0.76 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 26 |
| | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.77 | 198 |
| macro avg | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 198 |
| weighted avg | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 198 |
| Confusion Mat [[128 19 | rix: 2] | | | |
| [12 8 3 | | | | |





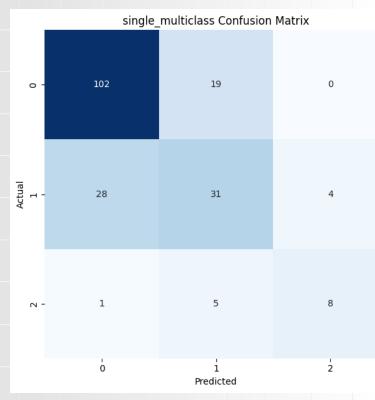
Single Multiclass - LNFN





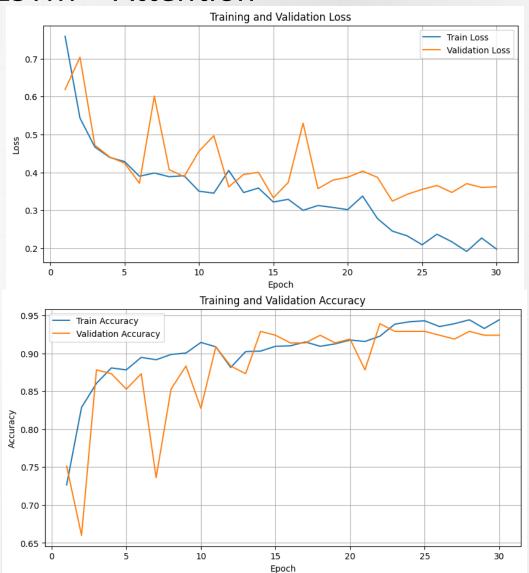
Single Multiclass - LNFN

| Accuracy: 0.7121 Classification F | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | ecision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0 | 0.78 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 121 |
| 1 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 63 |
| 2 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 0.62 | 14 |
| | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.71 | 198 |
| macro avg | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 198 |
| weighted avg | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 198 |
| | | | | |
| Confusion Matrix | : | | | |
| [[102 19 0] | | | | |
| [28 31 4] | | | | |
| [1 5 8]] | | | | |
| | | | | |



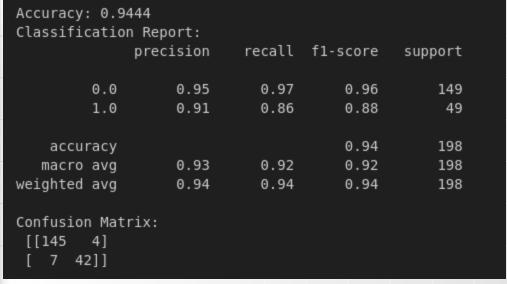


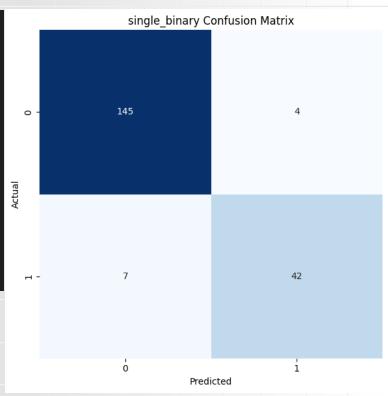
Single Binary - SCS





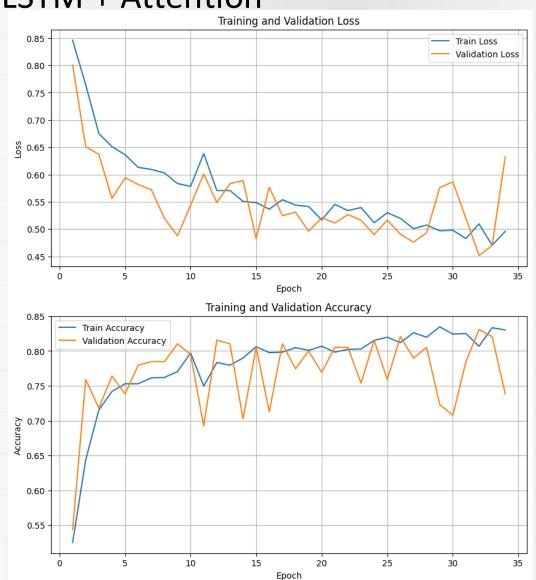
Single Binary - SCS





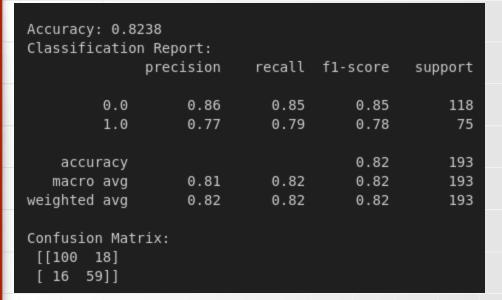


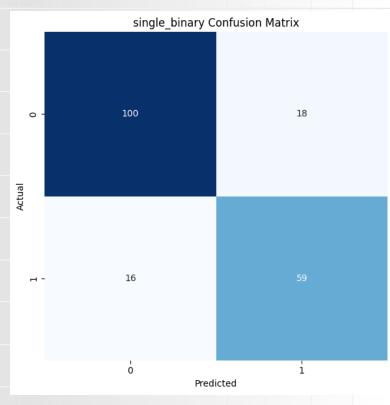
Single Binary - RNFN





Single Binary - RNFN

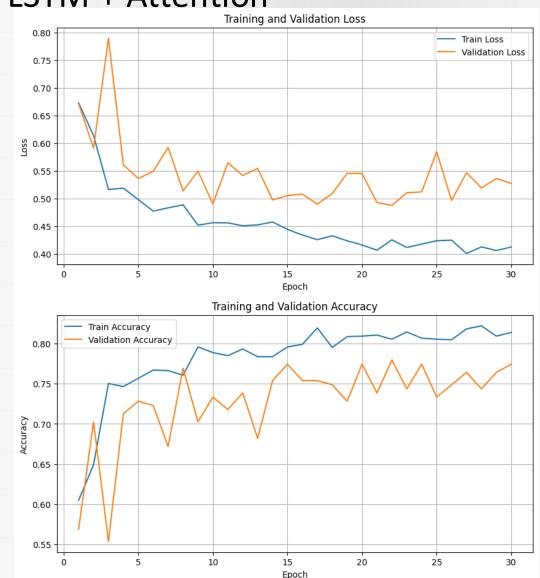






Single Binary - LNFN

3D CNN + LSTM + Attention

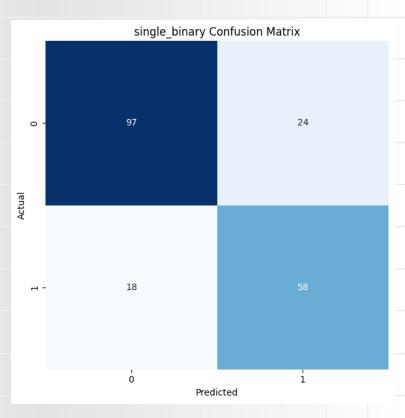




Single Binary - LNFN

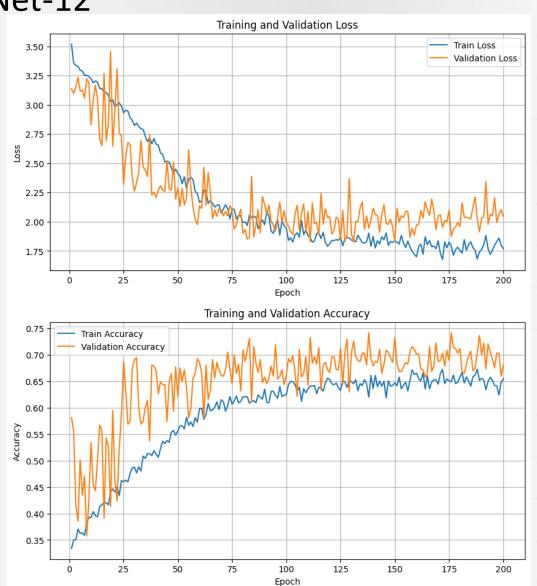
3D CNN + LSTM + Attention

| Accuracy: Classifica | tion I | | recall | f1-score | support |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------|--------|----------|---------|
| Θ | .0 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 121 |
| 1 | .0 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 76 |
| | | | | | |
| accura | су | | | 0.79 | 197 |
| macro a | vg | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 197 |
| weighted a | vg | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 197 |
| Confusion [[97 24] [18 58]] | Matri | x: | | | |





Custom ResNet-12





Custom ResNet-12

```
=== Metrics for SCS ===
Accuracy: 0.8624
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                             0.99
                                        0.95
            0
                    0.92
                                                   143
                    0.50
                             0.17
                                        0.26
                                                    23
                    0.64
                              0.78
                                        0.71
                                                    23
                                        0.86
                                                   189
    accuracy
   macro avg
                    0.69
                              0.65
                                        0.64
                                                   189
weighted avg
                              0.86
                    0.84
                                        0.84
                                                   189
 Confusion Matrix:
  [[141 1 1]
  [ 10 4 9]
  [ 2 3 18]]
=== Metrics for RNfN ===
Accuracy: 0.7302
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           Θ
                   0.77
                             0.85
                                       0.80
                                                  117
                   0.64
                             0.54
                                       0.58
                                                   65
                   0.80
                             0.57
                                       0.67
                                       0.73
                                                  189
    accuracy
                                       0.68
   macro avg
                   0.73
                             0.65
                                                  189
weighted avg
                   0.72
                             0.73
                                       0.72
                                                  189
Confusion Matrix:
 [[99 18 0]
 [29 35 1]
```

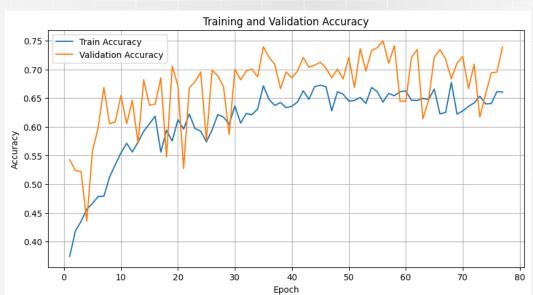
```
=== Metrics for LNfN ===
Accuracy: 0.6878
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           0
                   0.81
                             0.74
                                       0.77
                                                  115
                   0.57
                             0.62
                                       0.60
                                                   64
           2
                   0.36
                             0.50
                                       0.42
                                                   10
    accuracy
                                       0.69
                                                  189
                                       0.60
   macro avg
                   0.58
                             0.62
                                                  189
weighted avg
                   0.70
                             0.69
                                       0.69
                                                  189
Confusion Matrix:
 [[85 25 5]
 [20 40 4]
 [0 5 5]]
```

[1 2 4]]



ResNet-18







ResNet-18

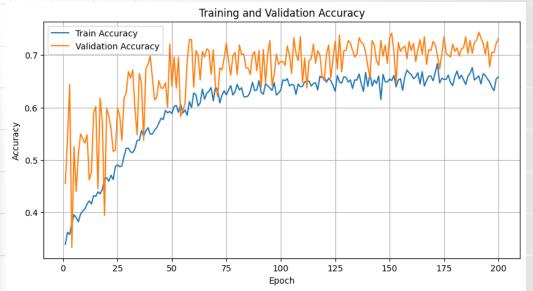
4]]

```
=== Metrics for SCS ===
Accuracy: 0.8579
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           Θ
                   0.91
                             0.95
                                       0.93
                                                  149
                                       0.46
                   0.46
                             0.46
                                                   24
                   0.94
                                       0.78
                             0.67
                                                   24
                                       0.86
    accuracy
                                                  197
                                       0.72
   macro avg
                   0.77
                             0.69
                                                  197
weighted avg
                             0.86
                   0.86
                                       0.86
                                                  197
Confusion Matrix:
[[142 6 1]
[ 13 11 0]
[ 1 7 16]]
=== Metrics for RNfN ===
Accuracy: 0.7157
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
                                       0.82
           0
                   0.77
                             0.87
                                                  124
                             0.44
                                       0.52
                   0.63
                                                   66
                   0.40
                             0.57
                                       0.47
    accuracy
                                       0.72
                                                  197
   macro avg
                                       0.60
                                                  197
                   0.60
                             0.63
weighted avg
                   0.71
                             0.72
                                       0.70
                                                  197
Confusion Matrix:
 [[108 15
           1]
 [ 32 29
            5]
```

```
=== Metrics for LNfN ===
Accuracy: 0.7208
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           Θ
                   0.79
                             0.87
                                       0.82
                                                  122
                   0.60
                             0.48
                                       0.53
                                                   65
                   0.50
                             0.50
                                       0.50
                                                   10
   accuracy
                                       0.72
                                                  197
   macro avg
                   0.63
                             0.62
                                       0.62
                                                  197
weighted avg
                   0.71
                             0.72
                                       0.71
                                                  197
Confusion Matrix:
 [[106 16 0]
 [ 29 31
           5]
            5]]
  0
```

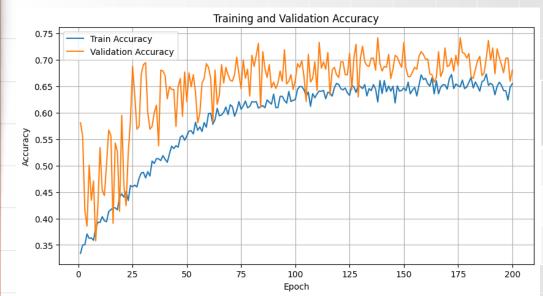


Porównanie wymiarów tensorów



96x96x5

| Choroba | Dokładność [%] |
|---------|-------------------|
| SCS | 86 |
| LNFN | 69 |
| RNFN | 67 |

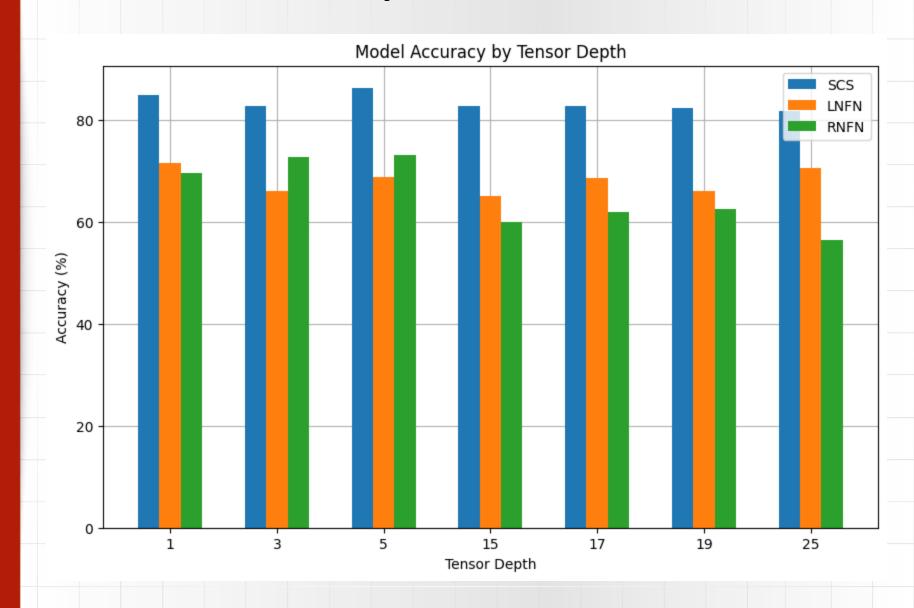


128x128x5

| Dokładność [%] |
|-------------------|
| 86 |
| 69 |
| 73 |
| |



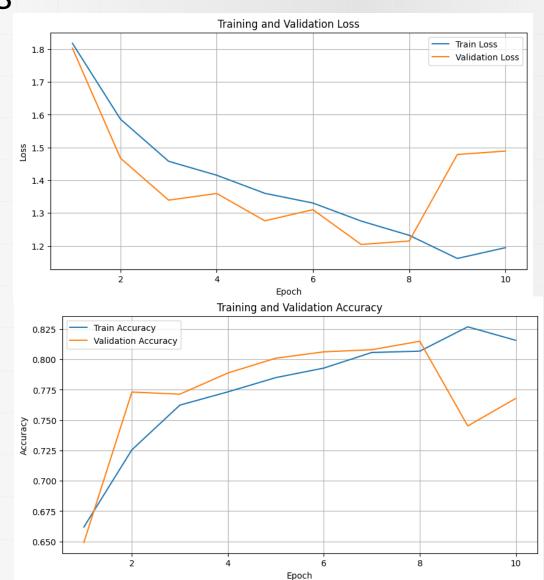
Porównanie wymiarów tensorów





Multi Binary

ResNet-18





Multi Binary

ResNet-18

```
=== Metrics for SCS ===
Accuracy: 0.9206
Classification Report:
             precision
                          recall f1-score
                                             support
         0.0
                   0.96
                            0.94
                                       0.95
                                                 143
                            0.87
         1.0
                   0.82
                                      0.84
                                                  46
   accuracy
                                       0.92
                                                  189
  macro avg
                   0.89
                             0.90
                                      0.89
                                                  189
weighted avg
                   0.92
                             0.92
                                      0.92
                                                  189
Confusion Matrix:
 [[134 9]
 [ 6 40]]
```

| === Metrics for | LNfN === | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|
| Accuracy: 0.7884 | | | | |
| Classification R | eport: | | | |
| pr | ecision | recall | f1-score | support |
| | . 70 | | | |
| 0.0 | 0.79 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 115 |
| 1.0 | 0.78 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 74 |
| | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.79 | 189 |
| macro avg | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 189 |
| weighted avg | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 189 |
| | | | | |
| Confusion Matrix | | | | |
| [[102 13] | | | | |
| [27 47]] | | | | |
| | | | | |

```
=== Metrics for RNfN ===
Accuracy: 0.7884
Classification Report:
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
                                       0.83
         0.0
                   0.82
                             0.85
                                                   117
         1.0
                   0.74
                                       0.71
                             0.69
                                                   72
    accuracy
                                       0.79
                                                   189
   macro avg
                   0.78
                             0.77
                                       0.77
                                                   189
weighted avg
                   0.79
                             0.79
                                       0.79
                                                   189
Confusion Matrix:
 [[99 18]
 [22 50]]
```



Podsumowanie

Klasyfikacja ze stopniowaniem:

| Choroba | Artykuł | Moje rozwiązanie |
|-----------------------|---------|------------------|
| Spinal Canal Stenosis | 78.6% | 87/86% |
| Foraminal Stenosis | 74.3% | 73/71% |

Klasyfikacja binarna:

| Choroba | Artykuł | Moje rozwiązanie |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Spinal Canal Stenosis | 85.9% | 94/92% |
| Foraminal Stenosis | 89.0% (Axial + Sagittal) | 81/79% |



Podsumowanie

W ramach dalszych prac planowane są następujące kroki:

- Dalszy preprocessing
- Augmentacja danych?
- Analiza hiperparametrów
- Eksploracja metod głębokiego uczenia (np. ResNeXt, DenseNet, EfficientNet)



Literatura

- Merali, Z., Wang, J. Z., Badhiwala, J. H., et al. A deep learning model for detection of cervical spinal cord compression in MRI scans. Scientific Reports, 2021.
- Abuhayi, B. M., Bezabh, Y. A., Ayalew, A. M. Lumbar Disease Classification Using an Involutional Neural Based VGG Nets. IEEE Access, 2024.
- Wang, T., Chen, R., Fan, N., et al. Machine Learning and Deep Learning for Diagnosis of Lumbar Spinal Stenosis. J Med Internet Res, 2024.
- Liawrungrueang, W., Kim, P., et al. Automatic Detection, Classification, and Grading of Lumbar Intervertebral Disc Degeneration. Diagnostics, 2023.



Dziękuję za uwagę

