



Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology-Kenya Space Agency Research Chair 2020/2021



Project Mission:

Developing a CubeSat mission for Natural Resource Management and **Disaster Mitigations**

A Multidisciplinary Approach of JKUAT Students from CoETCH: Conceptualize, Design & Launch

Presenter: Okello, Jacob Okomo B.Sc. GIS Finalist

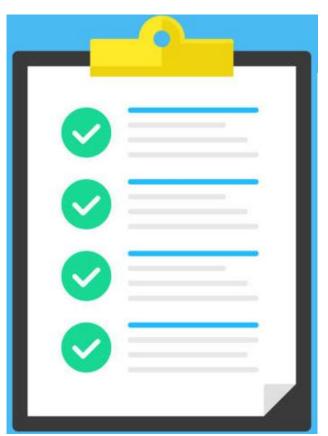






Overview





- Team
- Mission background
- Problem Statement
- Overall Architecture and Subsystems
- Mode of operation
- Benefits of the Mission
- Success Stories

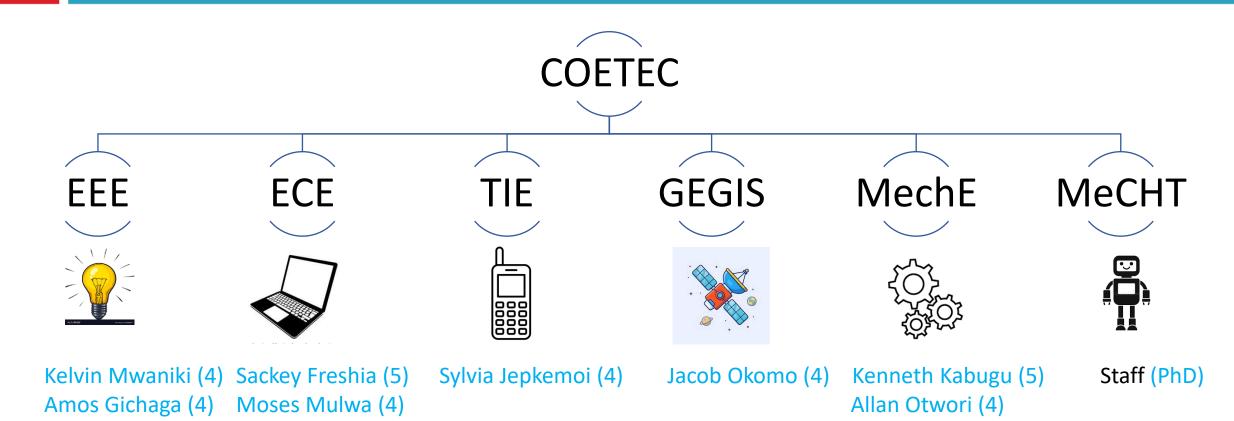












Timothy Ndichu (4)





Background





- African countries have lately appreciated the niche in space business and Satellite technologies, Kenya not being an exception as was seen in the UoN 1KUNS-PF in April 2018.
- KSA in patronship with the Department of Defence (DoD) and Ministry of Education has lately made significant efforts to further appropriate for such avenues by harvesting multidisciplinary knowledge accrued in Kenyan Universities.
- JKUAT being an aggressive one, took part in the initiating a current active phase in September 2020 wit ain to develop a CubeSat transceiver and a corresponding Ground Station for use in disaster management and mitigation.



Problem statement

In Kenya, there exists limited local resources to monitor common calamities e.g., the extent of damage of forest fires, drought severity and flooding in near-real time. This limits efficient recovery and threatens food security.

General Mission:

Acquisition, on-board storage and transmission to ground of low spatial resolution, panchromatic images of Kenya terrestrial expanse.

Primary mission

Disaster Mitigation: Monitoring Forest fires, Drought.

Secondary mission

Natural resources management: Crop health monitoring







Mission Architecture/Subsystems.





ADCS

OBC

Comm

EPS

Solar

- Low Resolution VIS Panchromatic Camera (450 650nm)
- Thermal Infrared Camera (9,000 to 12,000nm)



- Orientation of the Space Vehicle and therefore the Payloads

Telemetry, Communication and Tracking (TCT)/ CDH

-Remote control and commination

Electric and Power Subsystem (EPS)

Power supply

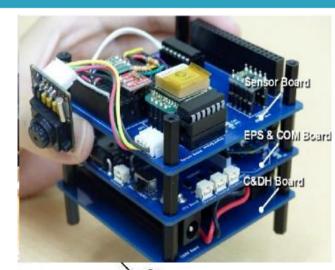
Mechanical and Thermal Control Subsystem

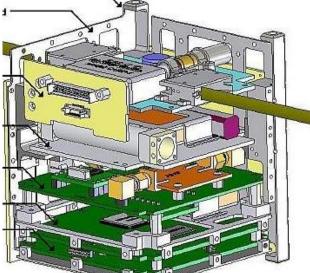
- Structural integrity, thermal control and aesthetics

Ground Station





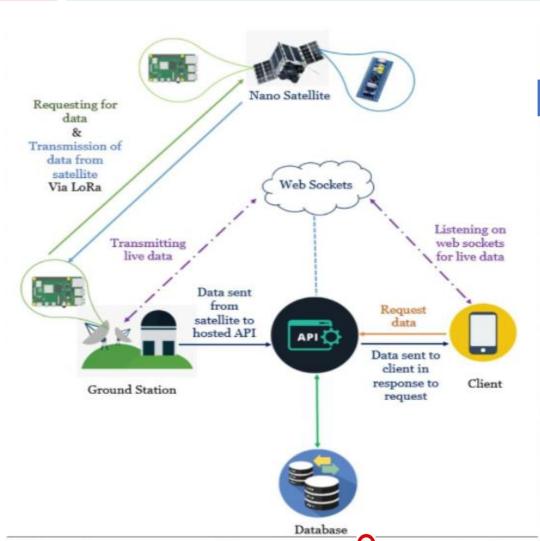






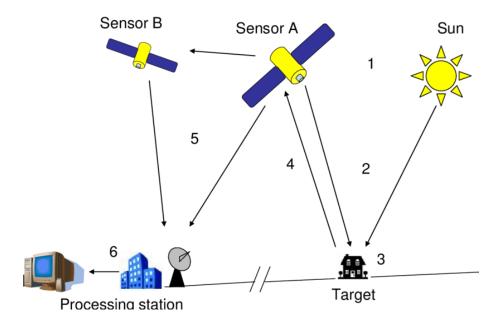
Mode Of Operation





Nanosat Capture images (VIS & TIR) —— CDH requests Data –

GS submit to Cloud WebSockets — Data to Ground Station Sockets to API and Client for use









- Merging theory and practice
- Exposure to new technology
- Interfaculty collaboration
- Problem solving skills in a team
- Equipping of laboratory
- Capacity building on space engineering and application
- Expansion into new research areas
- University Industry Collaboration JKUAT and KSA
- Special recognition









Success Results



(a) Printed and functional CubeSat

CubeSat: Designed and constructed successfully consisting of

- Power, Communication and Mechanical Subsystems
- Ground station incorporated
- Payload included

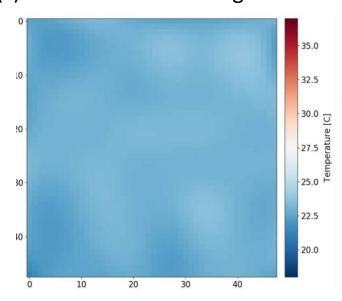
Tests

- System was tested on ground
- Systems found to be functional

(b) Low resolution Image



(c) Thermal Infrared Image



Test at the orbit level pending













JKUAT Nanosatellite project, funded by Kenya Space Agency



