

Capstone/Visualization

Zeppelin

Capstone/Visualizat...



```
%pyspark
import pandas as pd
from pyspark.sql.types import StringType
from pyspark import SQLContext
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 40 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:45:23 PM.

```
%pyspark
### Import Libraries
import pandas as pd
from pyspark.sql.types import StringType
from pyspark import SQLContext
import numpy as np # arrays and numerical processing
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans # cluster analysis by partitioning
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score as silhouette_score
from __future__ import division, print_function
import plotly.plotly as py
import plotly.graph_objs as go
from datetime import datetime
from pyspark.sql import functions as F
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, udf, unix_timestamp
from pyspark.sql.types import DateType
from pyspark.sql.functions import from_unixtime
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, unix_timestamp, round
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 44 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:45:32 PM.

```
%pyspark
from pyspark.sql.types import *
custschema = StructType([
StructField("status", StringType(), True),
StructField("avgMeasuredTime", StringType(), True),
StructField("avgSpeed", StringType(), True),
StructField("extID", StringType(), True),
StructField("medianMeasuredTime", StringType(), True),
StructField("TIMESTAMP", StringType(), True),
StructField("vehicleCount", StringType(), True),
StructField("_id", StringType(), True),
StructField("REPORT_ID", StringType(), True)
])
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:45:41 PM.

```
%pyspark
import timeit
start = timeit.timeit()
road_df1 = sqlContext.read.format("com.databricks.spark.csv").option("header", "true").load(",")
```

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```
%pyspark
start = timeit.timeit()
road_df2 = sqlContext.read.format("com.databricks.spark.csv").option("header", "true").load(
    "/capstone/capstone2/*.csv", schema=customschema)
road_df3 = sqlContext.read.format("com.databricks.spark.csv").option("header", "true").load(
    "/capstone/capstone3/*.csv")
end = timeit.timeit()
print(end - start)
```

-0.002839237975422293

Took 24 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:46:09 PM.

%pyspark

```
meta_df = sqlContext.read.format("com.databricks.spark.csv").option("header", "true").load(
    "/meta/trafficMetaData.csv")
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 1 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:46:14 PM.

%pyspark

```
import timeit
start = timeit.timeit()
road_df1 = road_df1.unionAll(road_df2)
road_df1.count()
end = timeit.timeit()
print(end - start)
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

-0.008102782972855493

Took 13 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:46:30 PM.

%pyspark

```
import timeit
start = timeit.timeit()
road_df1 = road_df1.unionAll(road_df3)
road_df1.count()
end = timeit.timeit()
print(end - start)
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

-0.006811239989474416

Took 16 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:46:50 PM.

%pyspark

```
meta_df = meta_df.drop('extID')
meta_df = meta_df.drop('_id')
metadata_columns = list(meta_df.columns)
merged_df = road_df1.join(meta_df, (road_df1.REPORT_ID == meta_df.REPORT_ID) ).drop(meta_df.RI
merged_df.printSchema()
type(merged_df)

-- POINT_2_NAME: string (nullable = true)
-- POINT_2_LNG: string (nullable = true)
-- POINT_2_STREET: string (nullable = true)
-- NDT_IN_KMH: string (nullable = true)
-- POINT_2_POSTAL_CODE: string (nullable = true)
```

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```
|-- POINT_1_NAME: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_STREET_NUMBER: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_CITY: string (nullable = true)
|-- ROAD_TYPE: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_LAT: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_POSTAL_CODE: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_2_STREET_NUMBER: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_2_CITY: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_LNG: string (nullable = true)
|-- POINT_1_COUNTRY: string (nullable = true)
|-- DISTANCE_IN_METERS: string (nullable = true)
|-- REPORT_NAME: string (nullable = true)
```

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:46:55 PM.

READY ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀



```
%pyspark
import timeit
start = timeit.timeit()
road_merged_df = merged_df.select([c for c in merged_df.columns if c not in{'DURATION_IN_SEC','POINT_2_NAME'}])
#road_merged_df.printSchema()
rd_df = road_merged_df.select([c for c in road_merged_df.columns if c not in {'DURATION_IN_SEC','DISTANCE_IN_METERS','POINT_2_NAME'}])
format = "yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss"
rd_df = rd_df.select('avgMeasuredTime','avgSpeed','TIMESTAMP','vehicleCount','REPORT_ID','POI','POINT_2_LAT','POINT_1_LNG', from_unixtime(unix_timestamp('TIMESTAMP',format)).cast("timestamp"))
rd_data_selected = rd_df.select([c for c in rd_df.columns if c not in {'TIMESTAMP','REPORT_ID','avgMeasuredTime'}])
#rd_data_sel = rd_data_selected.select('avgSpeed','POINT_2_LNG','POINT_1_LAT','POINT_2_LAT','F.hour(date).alias('hour'), F.dayofyear(date).alias('dayofy') )
rd_data_sel = rd_data_selected.select('avgSpeed','vehicleCount','POINT_1_LAT','POINT_1_LNG',F.hour(date).alias('hour'),F.dayofyear(date).alias('dayofy'),F.minute(date).alias('min'))
end = timeit.timeit()
print(end - start)

-0.002913238975452259
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 2 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:47:03 PM.

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

```
%pyspark
rd_data_sel.show()

+---+---+-----+
| 79 | 19 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
| 7275 | 12 | 44 | 25 | 2014-02-13 12:25:... |
+---+---+-----+
| 85 | 18 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
| 7275 | 12 | 44 | 30 | 2014-02-13 12:30:... |
+---+---+-----+
| 87 | 17 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
| 7275 | 12 | 44 | 35 | 2014-02-13 12:35:... |
+---+---+-----+
| 88 | 23 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
| 7275 | 12 | 44 | 40 | 2014-02-13 12:40:... |
+---+---+-----+
| 88 | 27 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
| 7275 | 12 | 44 | 45 | 2014-02-13 12:45:... |
+---+---+-----+
| 88 | 14 | 56.21399075104399 | 10.145073305557275 | 56.21740644105506 | 10.14507330555
+---+---+-----+
```

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121 761 441 21|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
121 72751 131 441 01|2014-02-13 13:00:...|
121 72751 131 441 51|2014-02-13 13:05:...|

Took 2 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:47:10 PM.

```
%pyspark
rd_data_selected2 = rd_df.select([c for c in rd_df.columns if c not in
{'TIMESTAMP', 'REPORT_ID', 'avgMeasuredTime'}])
#rd_data_selected2.show()
from_pattern = 'MMM d, yyyy h:mm:ss aa'
to_pattern = 'yyyy-MM-dd'
df2 = rd_data_sel.withColumn('date', from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(rd_data_selected2['date']),
df2.show()
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

```
121 441 25|2014-02-15|
1 851 18|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 30|2014-02-13|
1 871 17|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 35|2014-02-13|
1 881 23|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 40|2014-02-13|
1 881 27|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 45|2014-02-13|
1 881 14|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 50|2014-02-13|
1 761 19|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 55|2014-02-13|
1 761 24|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 131 441 01|2014-02-13|
1 791 21|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 131 441 51|2014-02-13|
```

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```
%pyspark
df2.show()
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

```
1 791 19|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 25|2014-02-13|
1 851 18|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 30|2014-02-13|
1 871 17|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 35|2014-02-13|
1 881 23|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 40|2014-02-13|
1 881 27|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 45|2014-02-13|
1 881 14|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 50|2014-02-13|
1 761 19|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 121 441 55|2014-02-13|
1 761 24|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 131 441 01|2014-02-13|
1 791 21|56.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.14507330555
72751 131 441 51|2014-02-13|
```

Capstone/Visualizations

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761 24156.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.145073305557275|131.441.0|2014-02-13|
 72751 131 2156.21399075104399|10.145073305557275|56.21740644105506|10.145073305557275|121.441.0|2014-02-13|

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:47:23 PM.

```
%pyspark
df3 = df2.where((col("POINT_1_LAT") == 56.21399075104399) & (col("POINT_1_LNG") == 10.145073305557275) & (col("POINT_2_LAT") == 56.21740644105506) & (col("POINT_2_LNG") == 10.10702759027481))
df3 = df3.select([c for c in df3.columns if c not in
{'POINT_1_LAT', 'POINT_1_LNG', 'POINT_2_LAT', 'POINT_2_LNG'}])
df3.show()
```

avgSpeed	vehicleCount	hour	dayofy	min	date
93	15	11	44	30	2014-02-13
90	20	11	44	35	2014-02-13
84	20	11	44	40	2014-02-13
88	25	11	44	45	2014-02-13
90	23	11	44	50	2014-02-13
88	22	11	44	55	2014-02-13
87	21	12	44	0	2014-02-13
84	19	12	44	5	2014-02-13
88	19	12	44	10	2014-02-13
90	10	12	44	15	2014-02-13
80	16	12	44	20	2014-02-13
79	19	12	44	25	2014-02-13
85	18	12	44	30	2014-02-13
87	17	12	44	35	2014-02-13
82	22	12	44	40	2014-02-13

Took 1 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:47:28 PM.

```
%pyspark
df3.count()
df3.repartition(1).write.csv("/Users/jyothi/Downloads/latdata")
```

Took 46 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:48:54 PM.

```
%pyspark
#df2.repartition(1).write.csv("/Users/jyothi/Downloads/datedata")

df2.registerTempTable("datedata")
```

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:48:59 PM.

```
%sql
select avg(avgSpeed), date , POINT_2_LNG, POINT_1_LAT, POINT_2_LAT, POINT_1_LNG from datedata
POINT_1_LAT, POINT_2_LAT, POINT_1_LNG, date
```

Capstone/Visualizat...

```
%pyspark  
rd_data_sel.show()
```

FINISHED

avgSpeed	vehicleCount	POINT_1_LATI	POINT_1_LNGI	POINT_2_LATI	POINT_1_LNGI
_LNGI	hour	dayofylm	dateI		
+	-	-	-	-	-
93	11	15	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275	156.21740644105506
7275	11	44	30	2014-02-13 11:30:....	
90	11	44	20	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275
7275	11	44	35	2014-02-13 11:35:....	
84	11	44	20	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275
7275	11	44	40	2014-02-13 11:40:....	
88	11	44	25	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275
7275	11	44	45	2014-02-13 11:45:....	
90	11	44	23	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275
7275	11	44	50	2014-02-13 11:50:....	
88	11	44	22	156.21399075104399	10.145073305557275
7275	11	44	55	2014-02-13 11:55:....	

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:49:36 PM.

```
%pyspark  
rd_data_sel.registerTempTable("minutedata")
```

FINISHED

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:49:43 PM.

```
%sql  
select min , avg(avgspeed) from minutedata group by min
```



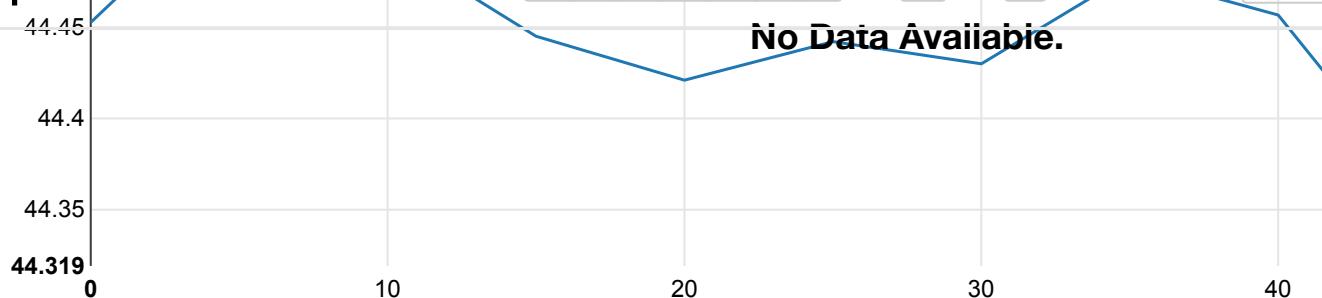
settings ▾



Zeppelin

44.3

Capstone/Visualizat...



Took 1 min 13 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:51:00 PM.

```
%sql
select hour as time ,avg(avgSpeed) as avg_speed from minutedata group by hour
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀



Took 1 min 5 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:52:11 PM.

```
%sql
select dayofy as time ,avg(avgSpeed) as avg_speed from minutedata group by dayofy
```

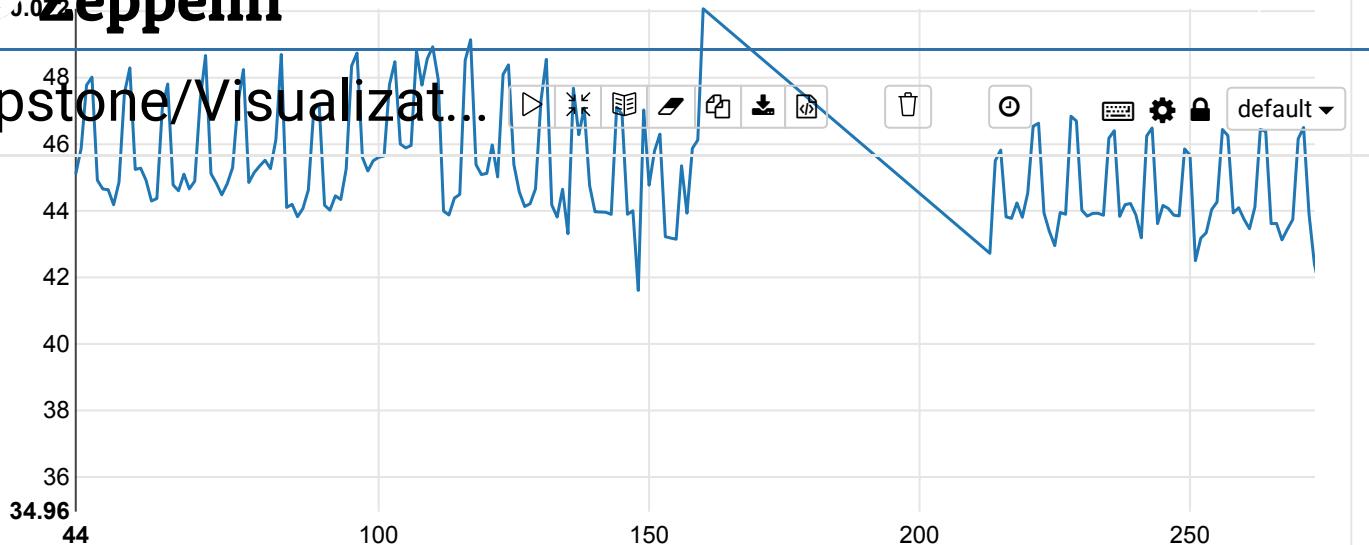
FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀



Capstone/ Visualization

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Capstone/Visualizat...



Took 57 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:48:54 AM.

```
%pyspark
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib
matplotlib.use('Agg')
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from io import StringIO
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:48:59 AM.

```
%pyspark
py_minute_df = sqlContext.sql("select vehicleCount , avg(avgSpeed) as avgSpeed , hour from mi
vehicleCount" )
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:49:02 AM.

```
%pyspark
#Pandas Data frame after calculating hour , minute data
pd_minute_df = py_minute_df.toPandas()
pd_minute_df.head()
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

	vehicleCount	avgSpeed	hour
0	19	45.586107	6
1	40	60.528859	13
2	0	31.217195	11
3	40	70.050955	10
4	38	79.096386	16

Took 1 min 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:50:05 AM.

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```
from pyspark import SparkContext, SparkConf  
import matplotlib  
matplotlib.use('Agg')  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
value = "avgSpeed"  
x = "vehicleCount"  
grouping = ["hour"]
```



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```
heatmap_data = pd_minute_df.pivot_table(values=value, index=x, columns=grouping)  
heatmap_data = heatmap_data[0:100]  
a4_dims = (len(heatmap_data.columns),50)  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=a4_dims)  
ax.set_title("Avg Speed")  
sns.heatmap(heatmap_data, ax=ax, annot=True, fmt=".02f")
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x12395e7b8>
```

Took 5 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:50:15 AM.

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

```
%pyspark
```

```
def show(p):  
    img = StringIO()  
    p.savefig(img, format='svg')  
    img.seek(0)  
    print( "%html " + img.read())
```



Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:50:20 AM.

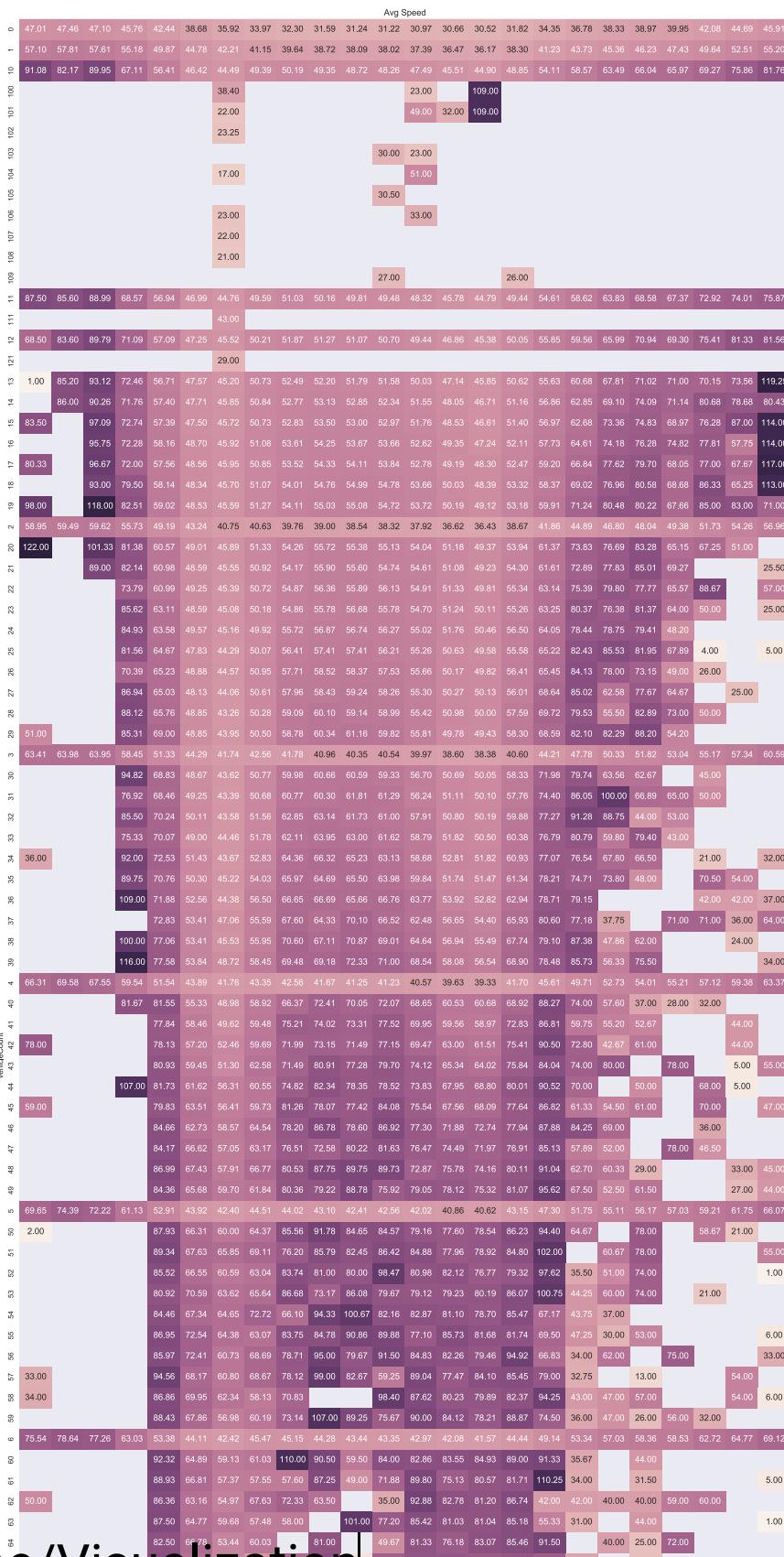
FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ☀

```
%pyspark  
show(plt)
```

Capstone Visualization

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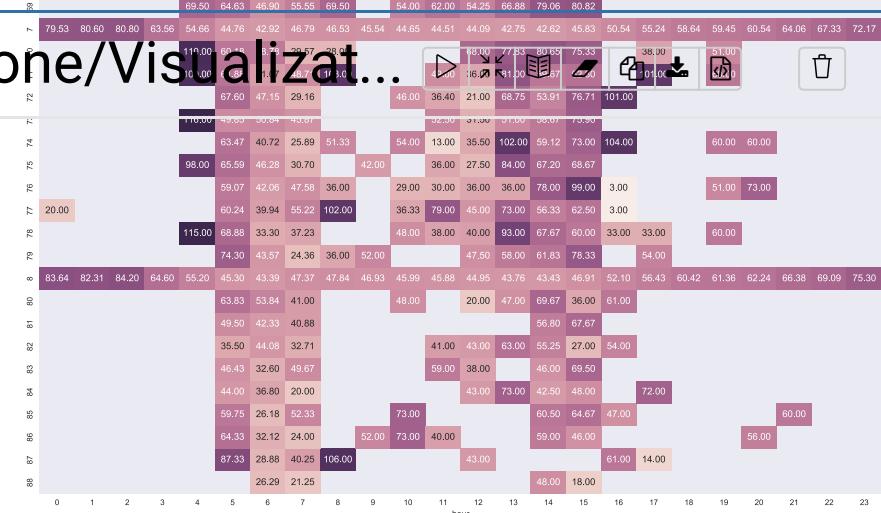
Capstone/Visualization



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Capstone/Visualization



Took 7 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:50:35 AM.

```
%pyspark
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

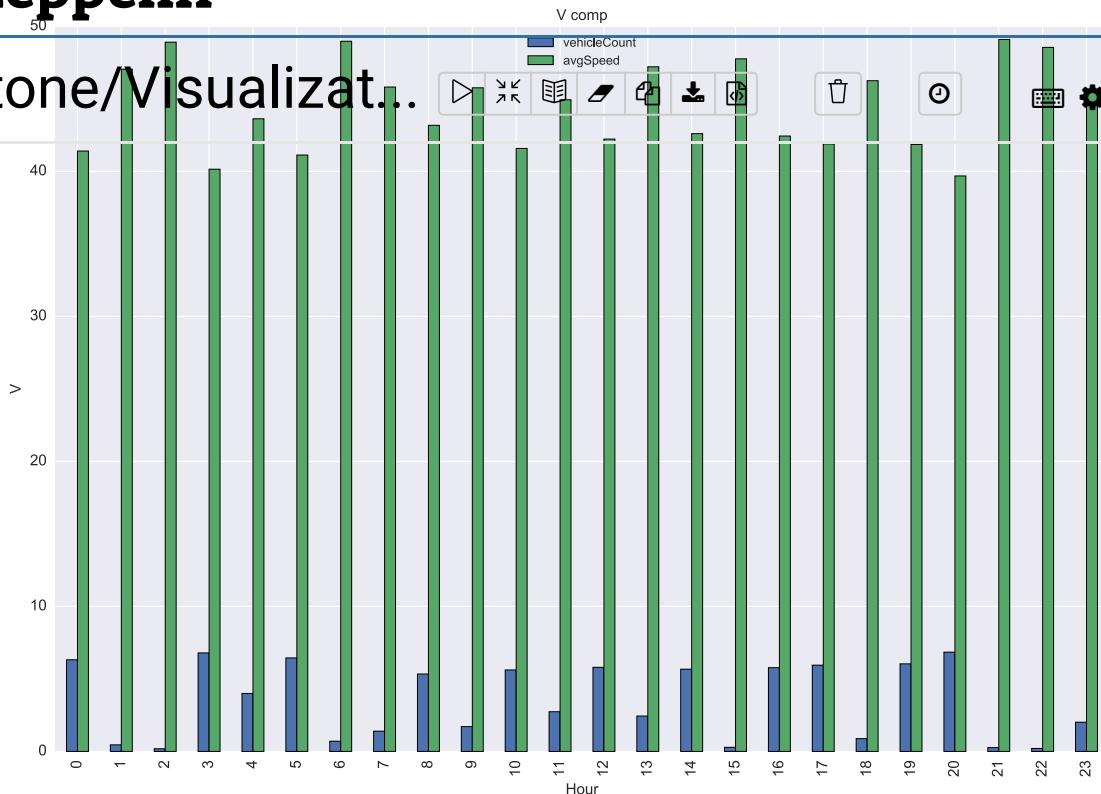
py_minute_df = sqlContext.sql("select avg(vehicleCount) as vehicleCount ,avg(avgSpeed) as avgSpeed from vehicleData group by hour" )
pd_df = py_minute_df.toPandas()
ax = pd_df[['vehicleCount','avgSpeed']].plot(kind='bar', title ="V comp", figsize=(15, 10), legend=False)
ax.set_xlabel("Hour", fontsize=12)
ax.set_ylabel("V", fontsize=12)
show(plt)
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ⚙

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Took 1 min 1 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:51:43 AM.

```
%r
library(readr)
library(dplyr)
library(data.table)
library(sqldf)
library(ggplot2)
library(ggmap)
library(maps)
data1 <- read_csv("/Users/jyothi/Downloads/rddata/data1.csv")
print(data1)
```

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Source: local data frame [214,859 x 5]

Took 4 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:54:05 PM.

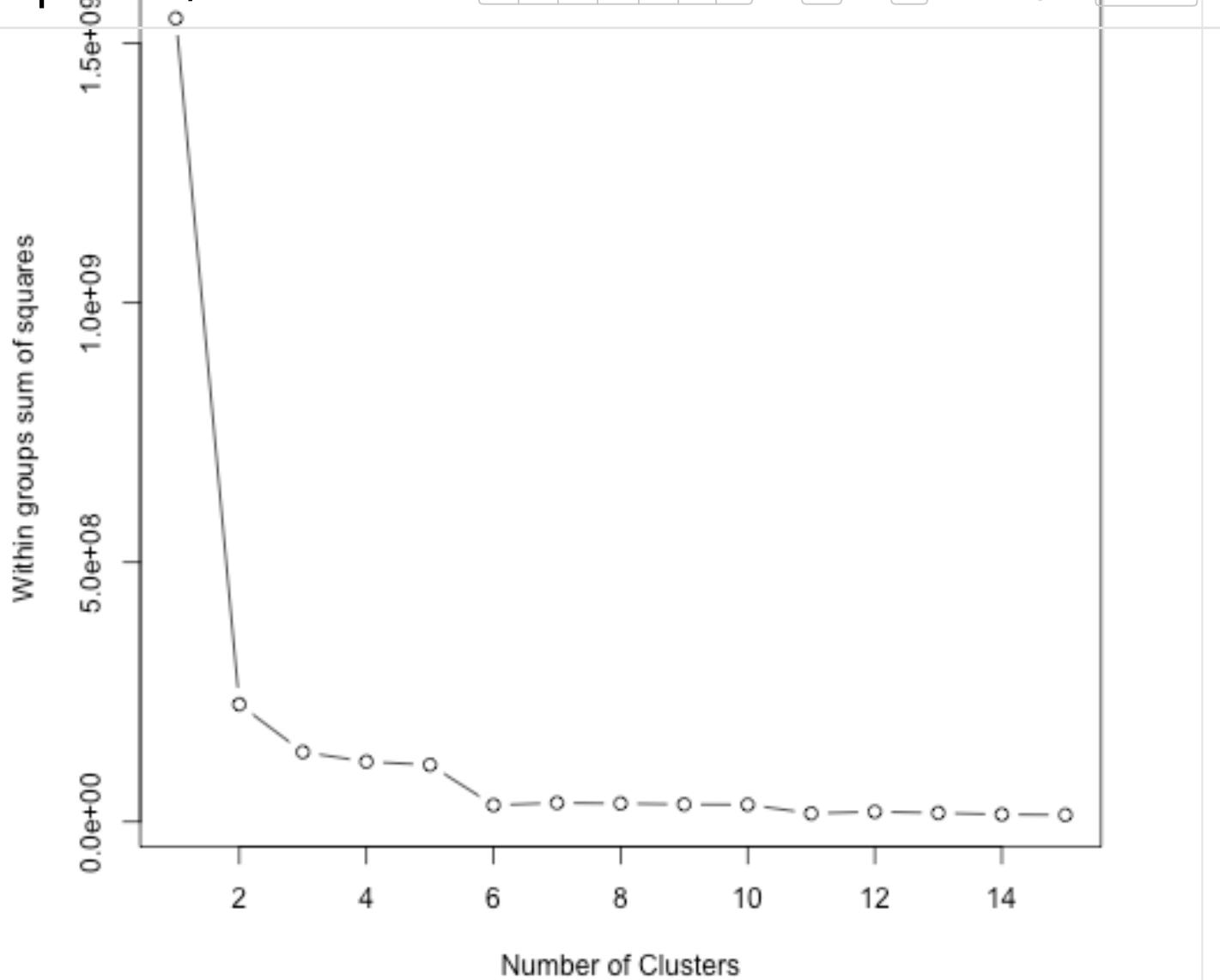
```
%r
mydata <- data1
wss <- (nrow(mydata)-1)*sum(apply(mydata,2,var))
for (i in 2:15) wss[i] <- sum(kmeans(mydata,centers=i)$withinss)
plot(1:15, wss, type="b", xlab="Number of Clusters",
     ylab="Within groups sum of squares")
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ ⌂ ⚙

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Took 5 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:53:20 AM.

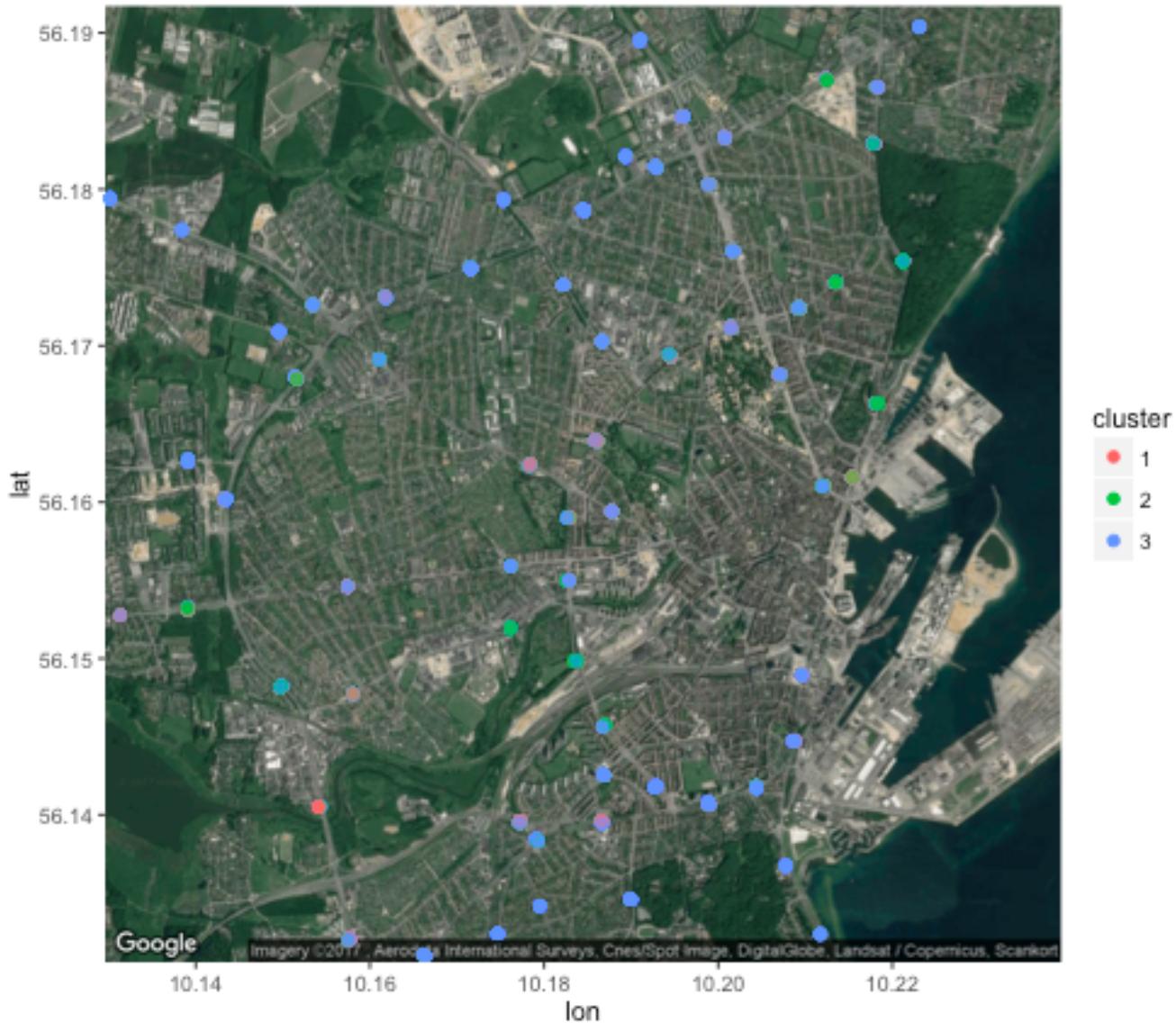
```
%r
tbl1<-subset(data1, data1$hr_grp == 1)
#tbl1<-subset(tbl, data1$mean > 50)
result4<-kmeans(tbl1,3)
tbl1$cluster <- result4$cluster
#View(tbl1)
tbl1$cluster <- as.factor(tbl1$cluster)
mapgilbert <- get_map(location = c(lon = mean(tbl1$long), lat = mean(tbl1$lat)), zoom = 14, maptype="satellite")
# plotting the map with some points on it
ggmap(mapgilbert) + geom_point(data = tbl1, aes(x = as.numeric(long), y = as.numeric(lat), color=cluster, size = 3, shape = 20) + guides(fill=FALSE, alpha=FALSE, size=FALSE)
```

FINISHED ▶ ✎ 📄 ⚡

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Took 4 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:57:57 AM.

FINISHED

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:58:16 AM.

FINISHED

```
%r  
tbl1<-subset(data1, data1$hr_grp == 2)
```

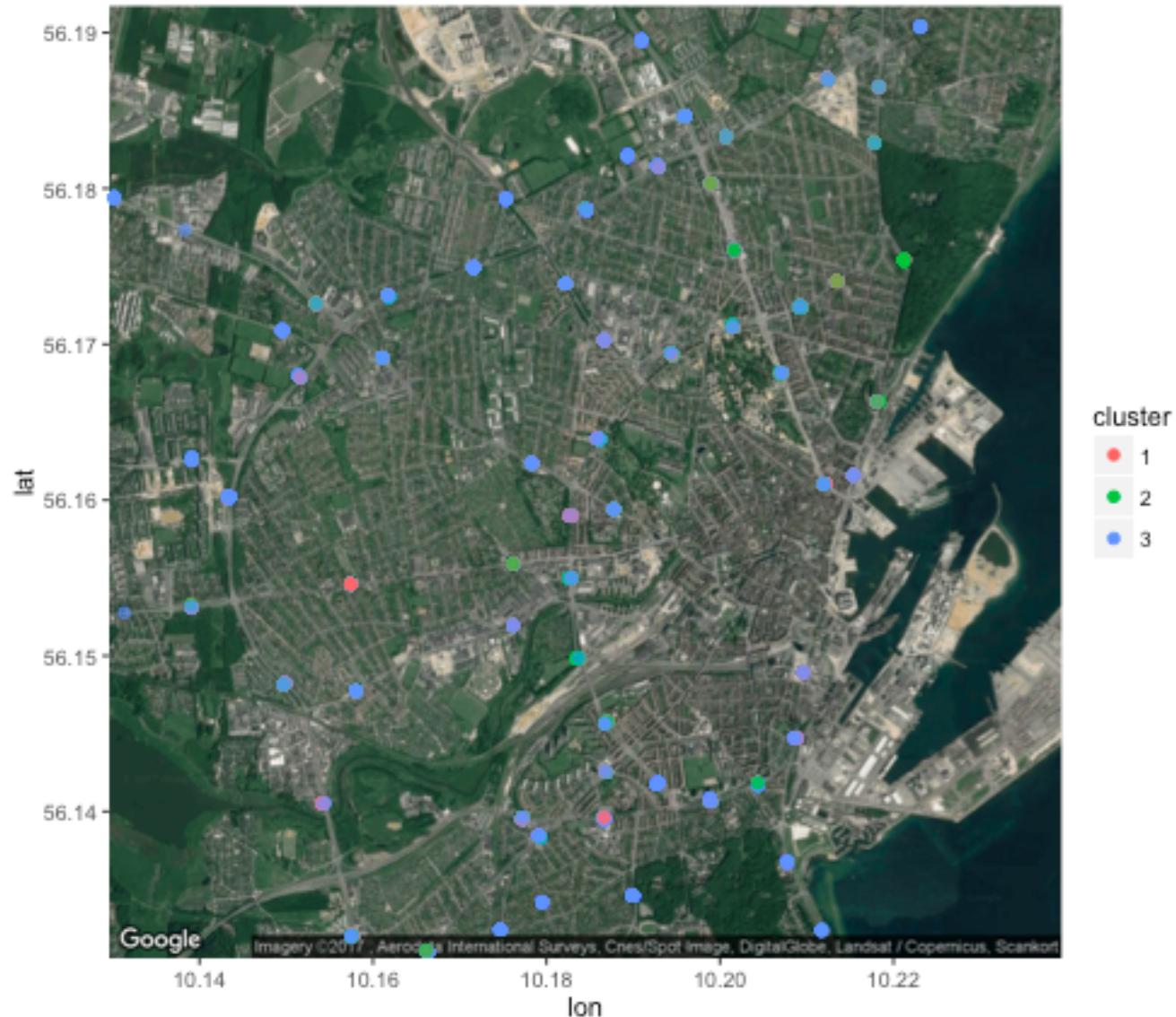
```
#tbl1<-subset(tbl, data1$mean > 50)
```

```
result4<-kmeans(tbl1,3)
```

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```
tbl1$cluster<- as.factor(tbl1$cluster)
mapgilbert <- get_map(location = c(lon = mean(tbl1$long), lat = mean(tbl1$lat)), zoom = 13, maptype="satellite")
# plotting the map with some points on it
ggmap(mapgilbert) + geom_point(data = tbl1, aes(x = as.numeric(long), y = as.numeric(lat), color=cluster, size = 3, shape = 20) + guides(fill=FALSE, alpha=FALSE, size=FALSE)
```



Took 7 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 3:57:10 AM.

```
%pyspark
py_date_df = sqlContext.sql("select vehicleCount , avg(avgSpeed) as avgSpeed , hour from minu
vehicleCount" )
```

READY ▶ ✎ ⌂ ⚡

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Zeppelin

%r

Capstone/Visualizat...

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0



default

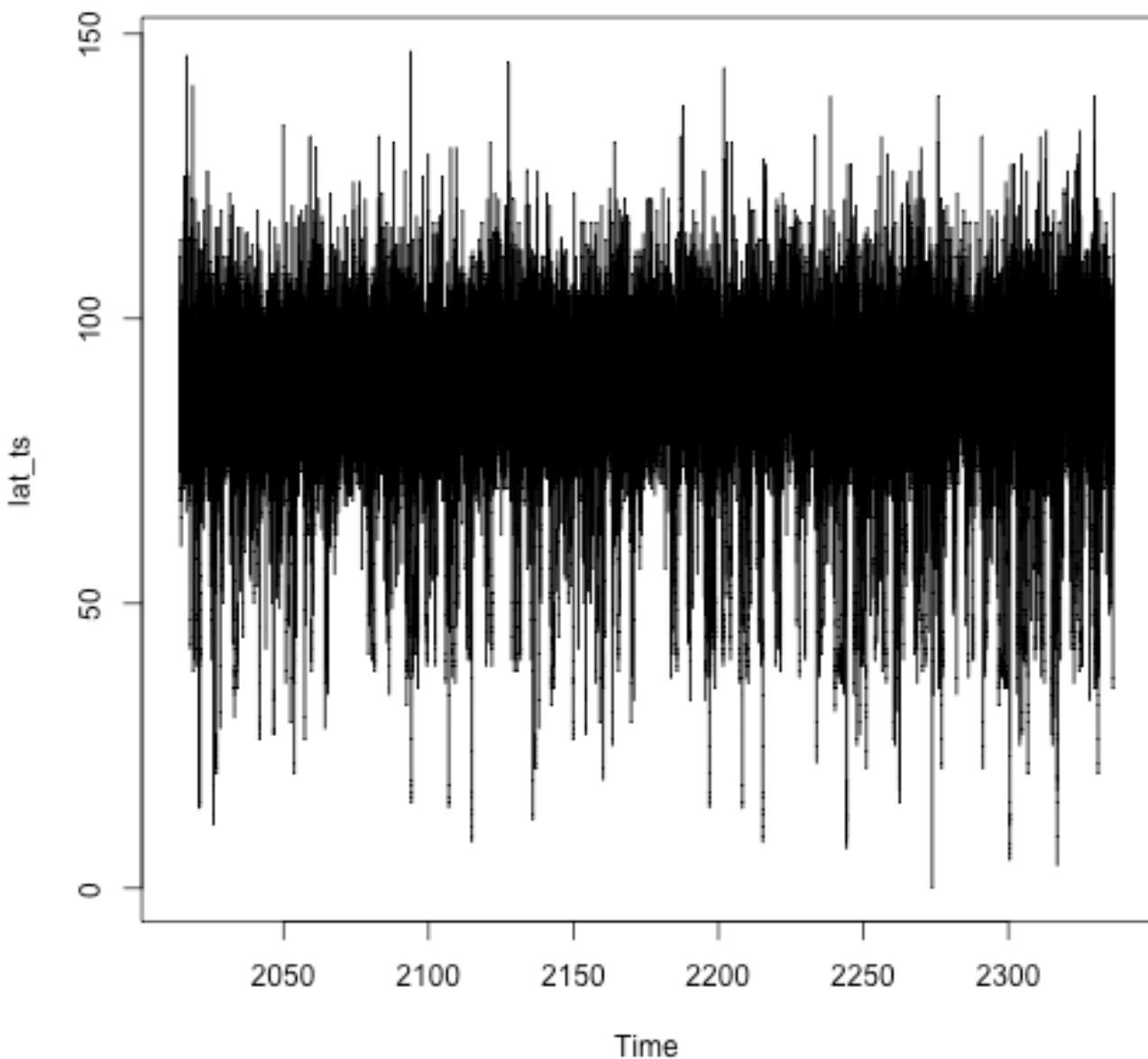


Took 1 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:56:06 PM.

%r

```
lat_ts <- ts(data_ts$avgspeed,start=c(2014,2),frequency=24*60/05)
plot(lat_ts)
acf(lat_ts)
pacf(lat_ts)
```

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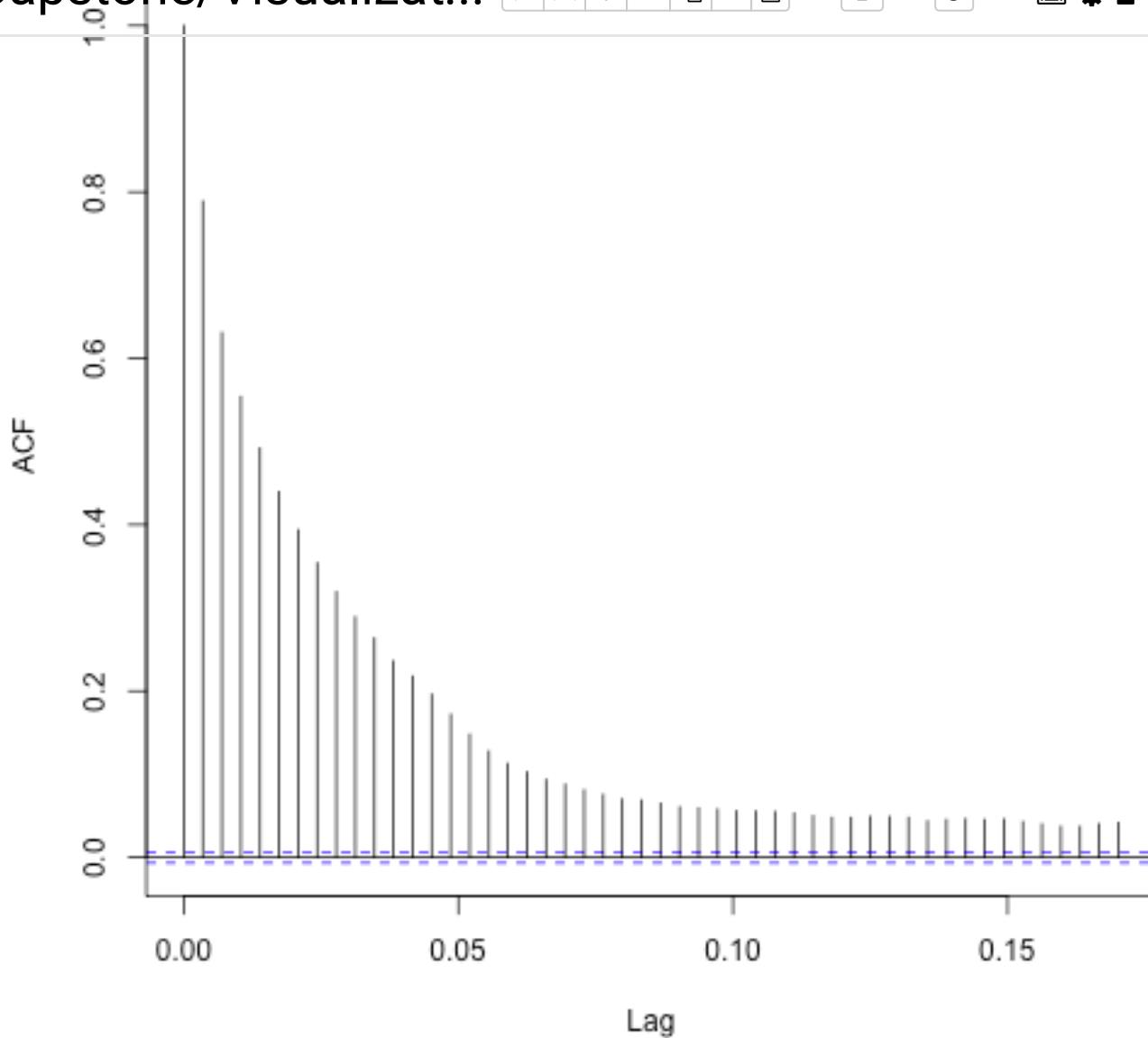


Series lat_ts

Capstone/Visualizat...

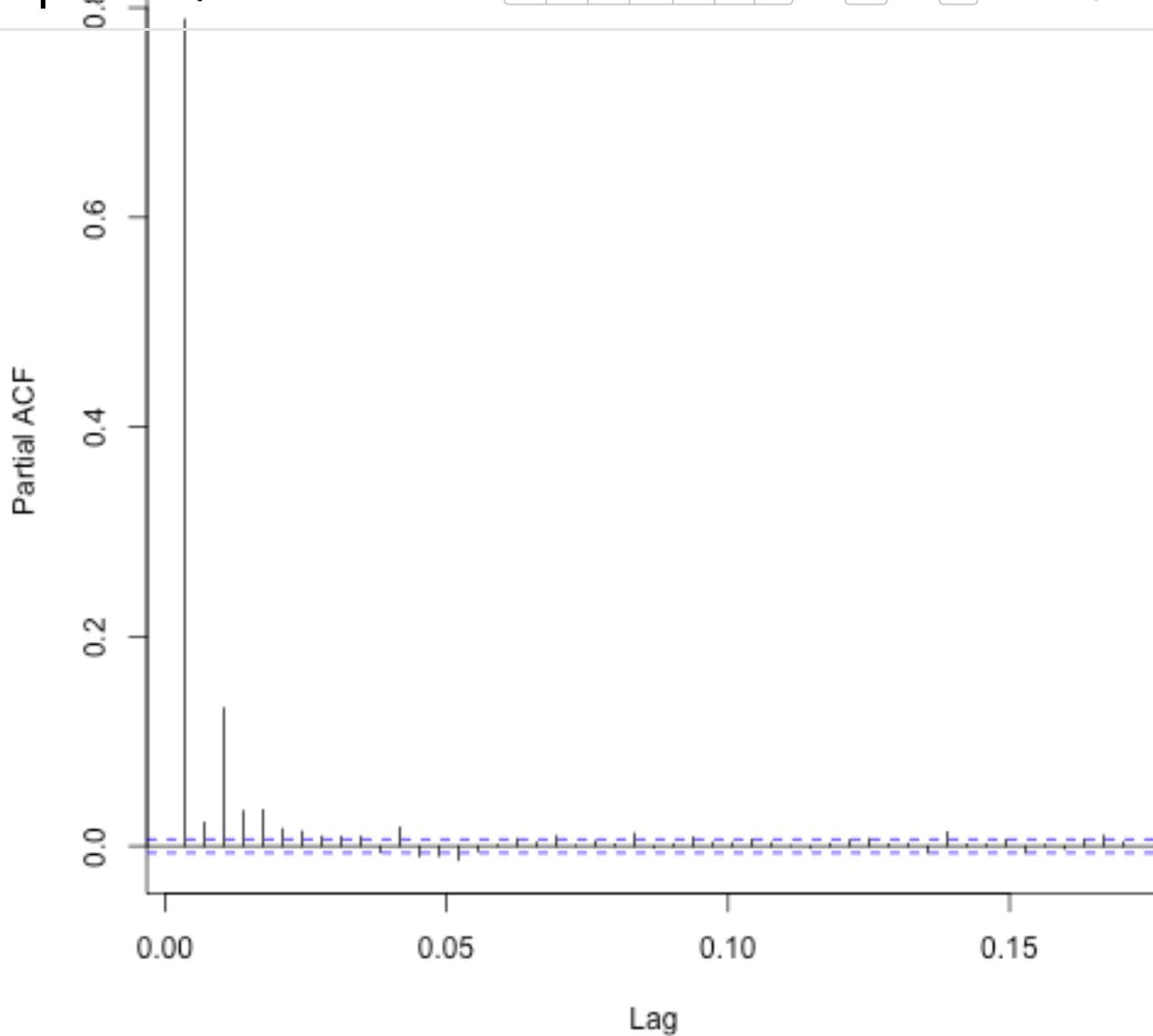


default ▾



Series lat_ts

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```
Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): could not find function "sarima"
```

```
Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): could not find function "sarima"
```

```
Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): could not find function "sarima"
```

Took 2 sec. Last updated by anonymous at April 14 2017, 8:56:12 PM. (outdated)

```
%r  
library(astsa)
```

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Capstone Visualization

Zeppelin

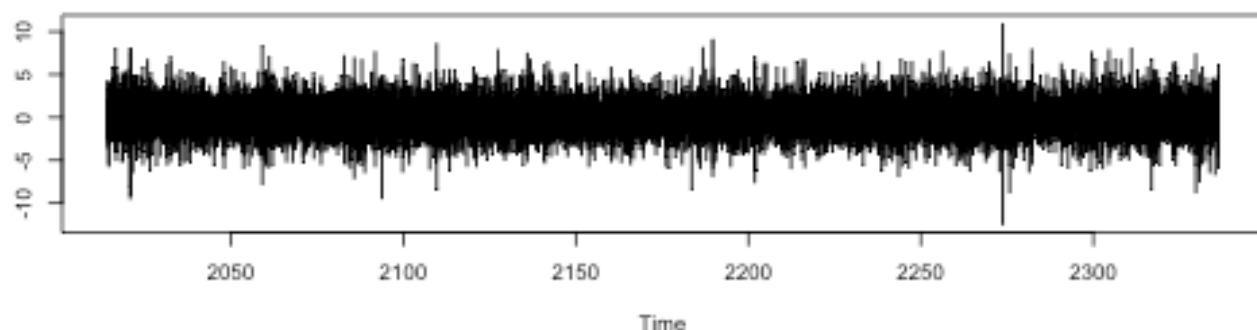
```
arima(lat_t, c(2,0,0))
```

```
initial value 2.039744 iter 2 value 2.009463 iter 3 value 2.008967 iter 4 value 2.008962 iter 4 value 2.008962
```

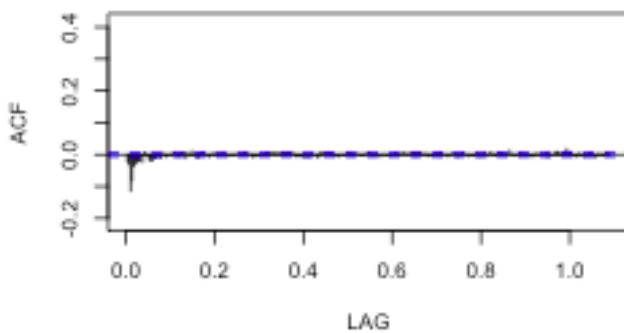
```
iter 4 value 2.008962 final value 2.008962 converged initial value 2.008956 iter 1 value 2.008956 final value
```

```
2.008956 converged
```

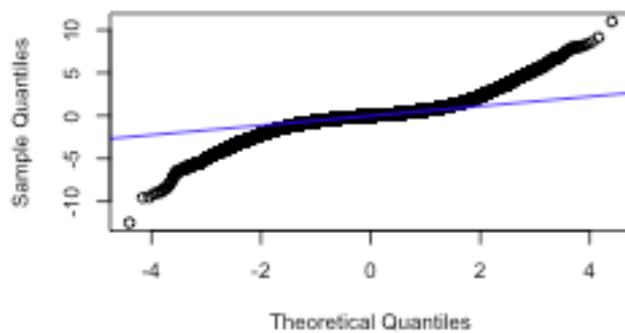
Standardized Residuals



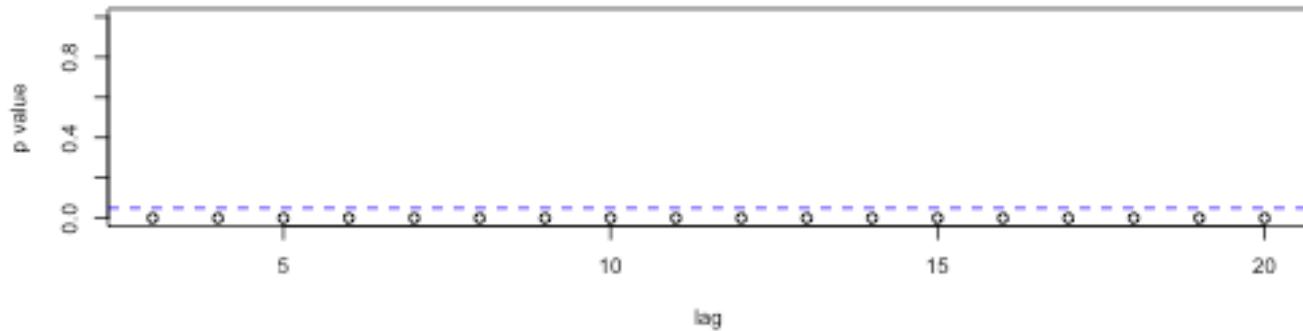
ACF of Residuals



Normal Q-Q Plot of Std Residuals



p values for Ljung-Box statistic



```
$fit
```

```
Call: stats::arima(x = xdata, order = c(p, d, q), seasonal = list(order = c(P, D, Q), period = S), xreg = constant,
optim.control = list(trace = trc, REPORT = 1, reltol = tol))
```

```
Coefficients: ar1 ar2 constant -0.1522 -0.2112 -0.0001 s.e. 0.0032 0.0032 0.0179
```

```
sigma2 estimated as 55.58: log likelihood = -318211.5, aic = 636430.9
```

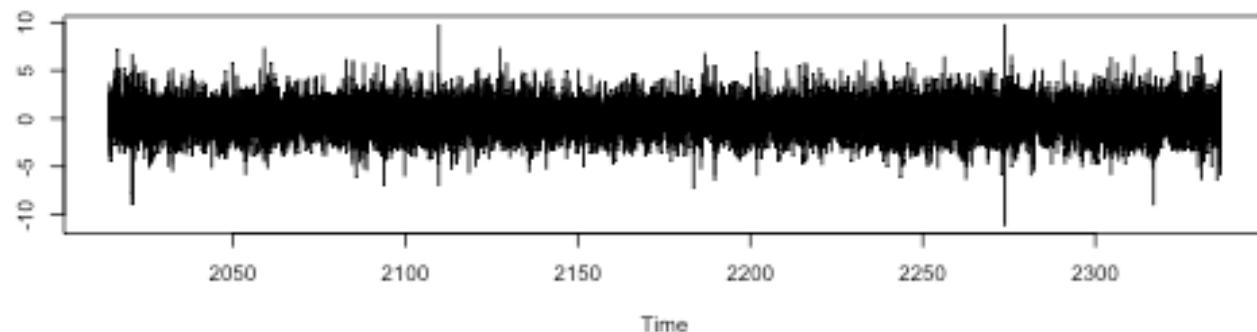
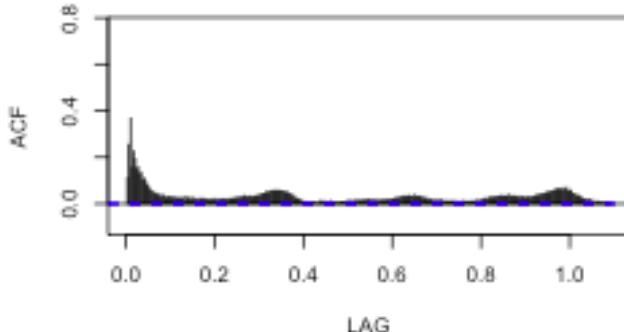
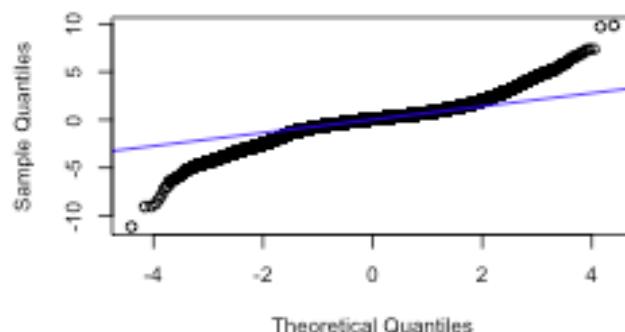
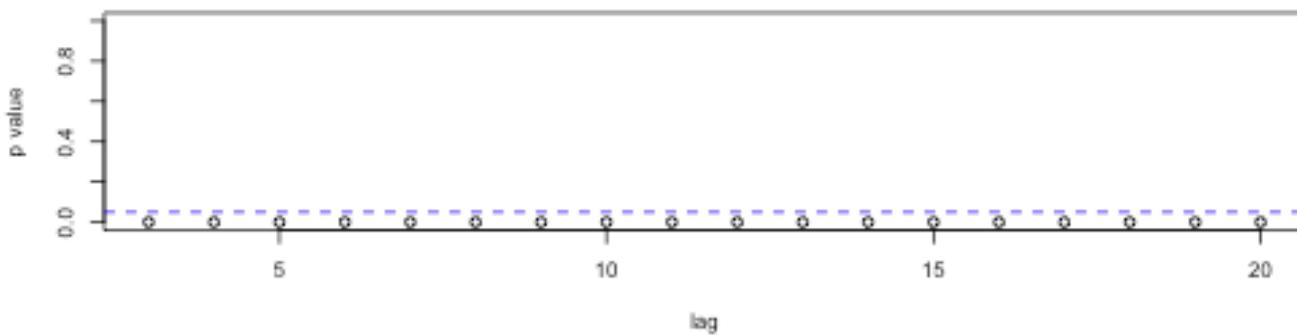
```
$AIC [1] 5.017976
```

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\$BIC [1] 4.048281

```
initial value 2.470901 iter 2 value 2.150621 iter 3 value 2.131212 iter 4 value 2.096544 iter 5 value 2.082398
iter 6 value 2.080082 iter 7 value 2.079883 iter 8 value 2.079873 iter 9 value 2.079873 iter 9 value 2.079873
iter 9 value 2.079873 final value 2.079873 converged initial value 2.079874 iter 1 value 2.079874 final value
2.079874 converged
```

Standardized Residuals**ACF of Residuals****Normal Q-Q Plot of Std Residuals****p values for Ljung-Box statistic**

\$fit

```
Call: stats::arima(x = xdata, order = c(p, d, q), seasonal = list(order = c(P, D, Q), period = S), xreg = xmean,
include.mean = FALSE, optim.control = list(trace = trc, REPORT = 1, reltol = tol))
```

Coefficients: ma1 ma2 xmean 0.7979 0.3588 87.1514 s.e. 0.0030 0.0026 0.0566

σ^2 estimated as 64.05: log likelihood = -324798.3, aic = 649604.6

\$AIC [1] 5.159806

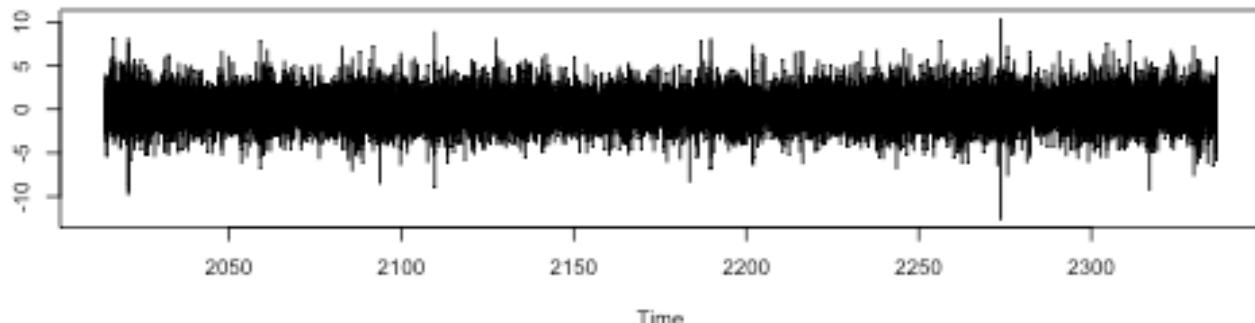
Capstone Visualization

Zeppelin

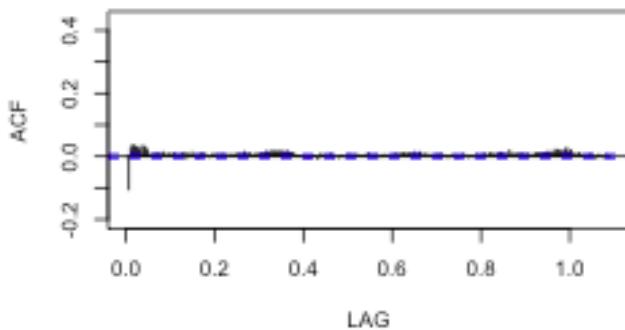
\$BIC [1] 4.160111

```
initial value 2.470910 iter 2 value 2.330910 iter 3 value 2.026516 iter 4 value 1.995159 iter 5 value 1.983960
iter 6 value 1.983718 iter 7 value 1.983718 iter 7 value 1.983718 iter 7 value 1.983718 final value 1.983718
converged initial value 1.983714 iter 1 value 1.983714 final value 1.983714 converged
```

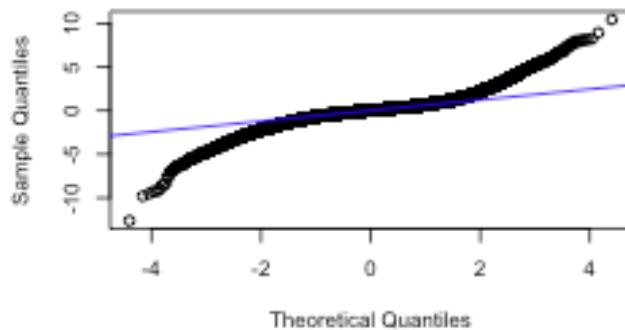
Standardized Residuals



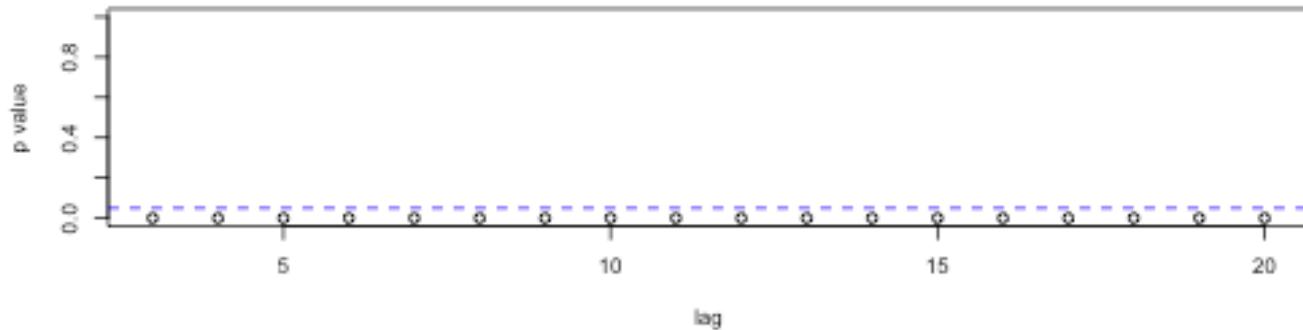
ACF of Residuals



Normal Q-Q Plot of Std Residuals



p values for Ljung-Box statistic



\$fit

```
Call: stats::arima(x = xdata, order = c(p, d, q), seasonal = list(order = c(P, D, Q), period = S), xreg = xmean,
include.mean = FALSE, optim.control = list(trace = trc, REPORT = 1, reltol = tol))
```

Coefficients: ar1 ar2 xmean 0.7711 0.0225 87.1514 s.e. 0.0033 0.0033 0.1156

σ^2 estimated as 52.85: log likelihood = -315871.7, aic = 631751.3

\$AIC [1] 4.967482

\$^{\wedge}c [1] 4.967504
Zeppelin
\\$BiC [1] 3.967787

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