

# Kaixuan Ji

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## EDUCATION

<b>Bachelor of Computer Science and Technology</b> Department of Computer Science and Technology, Tsinghua University	08/2019 - 07/2023
<b>Ph.D. Student in Computer Science</b> Department of Computer Science, University of California, Los Angeles Advisor: Prof. Quanquan Gu	09/2023 - 06/2028 (expected)

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Information Theory  
Reinforcement Learning and Efficient Methods for Language Models

## RESEARCH AND WORKING EXPERIENCE

<b>Knowledge Engineering Group, Tsinghua University</b> <i>Research Assistant, Advisor: Prof. Jie Tang</i>	07/2021 - 01/2022
· Developed P-tuning V2 method (a prefix-tuning-like method) that is comparable with full-finetune universally across model scales and tasks. · Investigated the performance of P-tuning on neural text retriever.	
<b>Statistical Machine Learning Lab, University of California, Los Angeles</b> <i>Visiting Student, Advisor: Prof. Quanquan Gu</i>	06/2022 - 12/2023
· Designed a new horizon-free algorithm for linear mixture Markov decision processes (MDP) with unknown transition and adversarial rewards. · Proved that the regret of our proposed algorithm for linear mixture MDPs was horizon-free.	
<b>Knowledge Engineering Group, Tsinghua University</b> <i>Research Assistant, Advisor: Prof. Juanzi Li</i>	03/2023 - 06/2023
· Developed efficient in-context method for LLM to solve open information retrieval task. · Investigated LLM's ability in understanding video when visual tools are available.	
<b>ByteDance Inc., San Jose</b> <i>Research Scientist Intern, Mentor: Renjie Zheng</i>	06/2023 - 12/2024
· Designed actor-critic reinforcement learning algorithm for LLM post-training · Developed direct-preference-learning styled offline RL algorithm to enhance reasoning ability of LLMs.	
<b>ByteDance Inc., San Jose</b> <i>Research Scientist Intern, Mentor: Renjie Zheng</i>	06/2024 - 09/2025
· Developed retrieval-augmented generation based emmory learning methods for LLM · Applied reinforcement learning methods for training memory agent.	

## RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS AND PREPRINTS

**P-Tuning: Prompt Tuning Can Be Comparable to Fine-tuning Across Scales and Tasks**  
Xiao Liu\*, **Kaixuan Ji\***, Yicheng Fu\*, Weng Tam, Zhengxiao Du, Zhilin Yang, Jie Tang  
*The 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), 2022.*

**Parameter-Efficient Prompt Tuning Makes Generalized and Calibrated Neural Text Retrievers**  
Tam Weng Lam\*, Xiao Liu\*, **Kaixuan Ji**, Lilong Xue, Xing Zhang, Yuxiao Dong, Jiahua Liu, Maodi Hu,

Jie Tang

*Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EMNLP-Findings), 2023*

### Horizon-free Reinforcement Learning in Adversarial Linear Mixture MDPs

Kaixuan Ji\*, Qingyue Zhao\*, Jiafan He, Weitong Zhang, Quanquan Gu

*The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2024*

### Mastering the Task of Open Information Extraction with Large Language Models and Consistent Reasoning Environment

Ji Qi\*, Kaixuan Ji\*, Xiaozhi Wang, Jifan Yu, Lei Hou, Bin Xu, Juanzi Li

*arXiv preprint arXiv:2310.10590, 2023*

### Self-Play Fine-Tuning Converts Weak Language Models to Strong Language Models

Zixiang Chen\*, Yihe Deng\*, Huizhuo Yuan\*, Kaixuan Ji, Quanquan Gu

*Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024*

### Self-play Fine-tuning of Diffusion Models for Text-to-image Generation

Huizhuo Yuan\*, Zixiang Chen\*, Kaixuan Ji\*, Quanquan Gu

*Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024*

### Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback with Active Queries

Kaixuan Ji\*, Jiafan He\*, Quanquan Gu

*Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), 2025. Featured Cerfitication*

### Self-play Preference Optimization for Language Model Alignment

Yue Wu\*, Zhiqing Sun\*, Huizhuo Yuan\*, Kaixuan Ji, Yiming Yang, Quanquan Gu

*The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2025*

### Enhancing Multi-Step Reasoning Abilities of Language Models through Direct Q-Function Optimization

Kaixuan Ji\*, Guanlin Liu\*, Ning Dai, Qingping Yang, Renjie Zheng, Zheng Wu, Chen Dun, Quanquan Gu, Lin Yan

*arXiv preprint arXiv:2410.09302, 2024*

### Towards a Sharp Analysis of Offline Policy Learning for $f$ -Divergence-Regularized Contextual Bandits

Qingyue Zhao\*, Kaixuan Ji\*, Heyang Zhao\*, Tong Zhang, Quanquan Gu

*The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2026*

## ACADEMIC SERVICES

**Reviewer** EMNLP (2023), NeurIPS (2024, 2025), ICLR (2024-2026), AISTATS (2024-2026), ICML (2025)

## SKILLS

**Programming Skills** C++, Java, Python, Qt, Django, Vue, Pytorch, Pytorch Geometry  
**Language Proficiency** Mandarin Chinese (native speaker), English (TOEFL iBT: 103/120)

## FUNDINGS AND AWARDS

**Tsinghua University Initiative Scientific Research Program**

05/2022

**UCLA Graduate Division Fellowship**

09/2023