

# Class 06: R Functions

## Quarto

Quarto enables you to weave together content and executable code into a finished document. To learn more about Quarto see <https://quarto.org>.

## Running Code

Every function in R has at least 3 things: -name (you pick it) -arguments (the inputs(s) to your function), and -the body

```
# Example input vectors to start with
student1 <- c(100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 90)
student2 <- c(100, NA, 90, 90, 90, 90, 97, 80)
student3 <- c(90, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA)

mean(student1)
```

```
[1] 98.75
```

```
min(student1)
```

```
[1] 90
```

```
max(student1)
```

```
[1] 100
```

```
which.min(student1) # which of the values is the minimum
```

```
[1] 8
```

```
student1[-8]
```

```
[1] 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
```

```
#Q1: function to determine this
grade <- function(x){
  x[is.na(x)] <-0
  mean(x[-which.min(x)])
}
grade(student2)
```

```
[1] 91
```

## QUESTION 2

```
#Q2
data <- read.csv("https://tinyurl.com/gradeinput",
                 row.names=1)
# for each row in data, apply grade function
answer2<- apply(data,1,grade)
which.max(answer2)
```

```
student-18
      18
```

## QUESTION 3

```
hw_avg <-apply(data,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
which.min(hw_avg)
```

```
hw3
      3
```

```
mask <- data
mask[is.na(mask)] <- 0
which.min(apply(mask, 2, mean))
```

```
hw2
2
```

```
apply(mask, 2, cor, y=answer2)
```

```
      hw1      hw2      hw3      hw4      hw5
0.4250204 0.1767780 0.3042561 0.3810884 0.6325982
```

```
#homework 5!
```

HW 5