

参考：

[Spring Cloud构建微服务架构：服务容错保护（Hystrix服务降级）](#)
[【Dalston版】](#)

前言

标题说的高深莫测，其实就是解决通信间的错误。微服务架构中系统被拆分了很多的服务单元，各个单元通过通信去相互依赖，这个过程就有可能由于网络等等原因造成故障或延迟，调用方不会知道请求被不断积压还是不断去发起请求，最后就会瘫痪。而Spring Cloud Hystrix实现了线程隔离、断路器等一系列的服务保护功能。

服务降级demo

pom。

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>1.5.10.RELEASE</version>
  </parent>

  <groupId>com.xyz</groupId>
  <artifactId>eureka-consumer-ribbon-hystrix</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <name>eureka-consumer-ribbon-hystrix</name>
  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

  <properties>
    <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    <jdk.version>1.8</jdk.version>
```

```

</properties>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-eureka</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-ribbon</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix</artifactId>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>

<dependencyManagement>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>
      <version>Dalston.SR1</version>
      <type>pom</type>
      <scope>import</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>

<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.3</version>
      <configuration>
        <!-- 指定source和target的版本 -->
        <source>${jdk.version}</source>
        <target>${jdk.version}</target>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

对比之前的ribbon，这边引入了新的依赖。

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

启动类的变化。

```
@EnableHystrix
@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
@ComponentScan("com.xyz.controller")
public class Application {

    @Bean
    @LoadBalanced
    public RestTemplate restTemplate() {
        return new RestTemplate();
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    }
}
```

多了一个@EnableHystrix，就是开启服务降级。

再看controller。

```
@RestController
public class DemoController {

    @Autowired
    private ConsumerService consumerService;

    @GetMapping("/consumer")
    public String dc() {
        return consumerService.consumer();
    }
}
```

这里把具体操作移交给了ConsumerService，我们看看这个类。

```
@Service
public class ConsumerService {

    @Autowired
    private RestTemplate restTemplate;

    @HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "fallback")
    public String consumer() {
        String url = "http://eureka-client/test";
```

```
        return restTemplate.getForObject(url, String.class);
    }

    public String fallback() {
        return "fallback";
    }
}
```

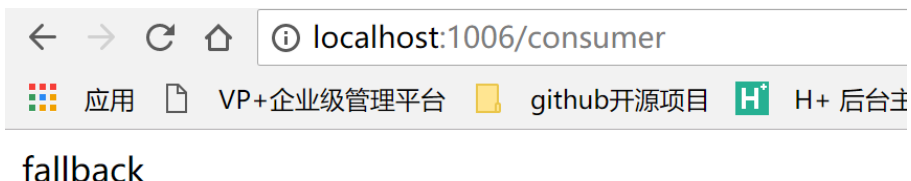
这一步终于有一些陌生的东西了。其实无非是加了@HystrixCommand注解，这个是干什么的呢？用来捕获超时异常然后调用相关方法，就如这里的fallback方法，我们在client那里加一个sleep5s（会触发hystrix的超时）。

```
@GetMapping("/test")
public String dc() throws InterruptedException {
    Thread.sleep(5000L);
    String services = "Services: " + discoveryClient.getServices();
    System.out.println(services);
    return services;
}
```

最后附上配置文件以及结果。

```
spring.application.name=eureka-consumer-ribbon-hystrix
server.port=1006

eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:1001/eureka/
```

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:1006/consumer'. Below the address bar, there are several tabs: '应用' (Applications), 'VP+企业级管理平台' (VP+ Enterprise Management Platform), 'github开源项目' (GitHub Open Source Projects), and 'H+ 后台主' (H+ Backend Main). The main content area of the browser displays the text 'fallback'.

线程隔离demo