1. Agreement
   1. 5 arguments possible in one clause
      1. subjects,
      2. direct objects,
      3. indirect objects,
      4. beneficiaries,
      5. possessors
   2. Verb agreement needs affix marking person + # with 4 types of agreement markers

\*not a one-to-one correspondence between thematic roles and agreement markers

* + 1. Nominative
       1. prefixes with exception of -li
    2. Accusative
    3. Dative
    4. Benefactive
       1. Not bound morphologically to the following morpheme
       2. Are bound to the preceding nominative agreement marker if there is one
  1. Third person agreement has:
     1. No overt nominative or accusative agreement markers
     2. There is no singular/plural distinction in dative and benefactive
  2. Agreement system and case marking function independently
  3. Coreferent subjects (aka switch-referencing)

1. Details
   1. Types of verbs
2. Intransitive
3. Transitive
4. Ditransitive
   1. Types of affixes
5. Accusative (aka objective-personal, passive, patientive, patient, II)
6. Benefactive (aka unbound dative)
7. Causative
8. Contrastive (aka emphatic)
9. Dative (aka objective-possessive inseparable pronouns, bound dative personal affixes, dative pronominal affixes, bound dative echoes, III)
10. Distal determiner
11. Different subject
12. Determiner
13. Focus
14. Future
15. Hypothetical
16. Incompletive
17. Irrealis
18. Iterative
19. Locative
20. Nominative (aka subject-personal, active, agentive, actor, I, subject case)
    1. freestanding on subjects
       1. Hattak-(**a)t**
       2. Anako-**sh** (used to mark focus on subject)
    2. Can also be on nonsubjects (but not required)
       1. Holisso-**t**
       2. Iskali-**yat**
21. Oblique
    1. Suffix –(a)n on nonsubjects
    2. Optional\*\*
22. Proximal determiner
23. Plural
24. Possessive
25. Predicative
26. Past
27. Question
28. Reciprocal
29. Reflexive
30. Singular
31. Same subject
32. First person
33. Second person
34. Third person

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Name | Description | Short hand | Morphemes |
| 1 | Accusative |  | ACC | sa-  chi-  -  pi- |
| 2 | Benefactive |  | BEN | sami  ?  imi |
| 3 | Causative |  | CAUS |  |
| 4 | Complementizer |  | COMP |  |
| 5 | Contrastive |  | CONTR |  |
| 6 | Dative |  | DAT | am-/im-/an-  chim-  in- |
| 7 | Distal determiner |  | DDT | -ma |
| 8 | Different subject |  | DS | -na |
| 9 | Determiner |  | DT | -a |
| 10 | Focus |  | FO |  |
| 11 | Future |  | FUT |  |
| 12 | Hypothetical |  | HYP |  |
| 13 | Incompletive |  | INC |  |
| 14 | Irrealis |  | IRR |  |
| 15 | Iterative |  | IT |  |
| 16 | Locative |  | LOC |  |
| 17 | Nominative | -t or -yat before final vowel | NOM | -at /-t/-yat  -sh |
| 18 | Oblique |  | OBL | -yan  -an |
| 19 | Proximal Determiner |  | PDT | -pa |
| 20 | Plural |  | Pl |  |
| 21 | Possessive |  | POSS | an-  chim- |
| 22 | Predicative |  | PRED | -h |
| 23 | Past |  | PST | -tok |
| 24 | Question |  | Q | on |
| 25 | Reciprocal |  | REC |  |
| 26 | Reflexive |  | REFL |  |
| 27 | Singular |  | SG |  |
| 28 | Same Subject |  | SS | -cha |
| 29 | First person | pronominal | 1 | -li  im- |
| 30 | Second person | pronominal | 2 | is(h)- |
| 31 | Third person | pronominal | 3 |  |