

ggplot2 Quick Guide

Essential layers are needed to make the graph

- 1) **Data** frame
- 2) **aesthetics**: x, y, and z variables
- 3) **geometrics**: Type of graph (scatter, line, bar, etc.)

Optional layers add flare and visual/statistical enhancements

- 4) **Facets**: Place multiple plots on a single canvas
- 5) **Statistics**: Add stat function, lines, and variance shades
- 6) **Coordinates**: Adjust or flip the x-y axis or x-y ratios to stretch or smooth out a plot
- 7) **Scale**: Change colors or shapes
- 8) **Labels**: Titles and labels
- 9) **Theme**: Add professional and unique looks

Sample code format

```
ggplot(Data, aes(x = variable1, y = variable2, color/fill = variable3)) +  
  geom_bar(color=outline, fill=inline, alpha=transparency, binwidth=1.5) +  
  facet_grid(add multiple plots to the canvas) +  
  coord_flip(flip the x and y axis) +  
  scale_fill_manual/scale_color_brewer(change plot colors) +  
  xlab('This will') +  
  ylab('Eventually Become') +  
  ggtitle('A Cool Plot!') +  
  theme lots of options() +  
  theme(aspect.ratio=widens or narrows graph for visual appeal)
```