



IBM Data Analyst Capstone Project

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Outline



- **Executive Summary**
- **Introduction**
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Executive Summary



- Top 10 Current Languages
- Top 10 Current Databases
- Top 10 Current Platforms
- Top 10 Current Web Frames
- Top 10 Languages Desired For Next Year
- Top 10 Databases Desired For Next Year
- Top 10 Platforms Desired For Next Year
- Top 10 Web Frames Desired For Next Year
- Demographic information

Introduction



- In 2019, nearly 90,000 developers told Stack Overflow via Developer Survey results in how they learn, which tools they're using and what they want to learn
- Data set used: Stack Overflow csv files for current technological trends, future technological trends, and demographic information.
- Stack Overflow is one of the largest question/answer websites for programmers and developers globally with over 20 million registered users. Is open sourced and collaborative. (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stack_Overflow)

Methodology

The Survey was conducted and completed from January 23 to February 14

The median time spent for qualified responses was 23.3 minutes

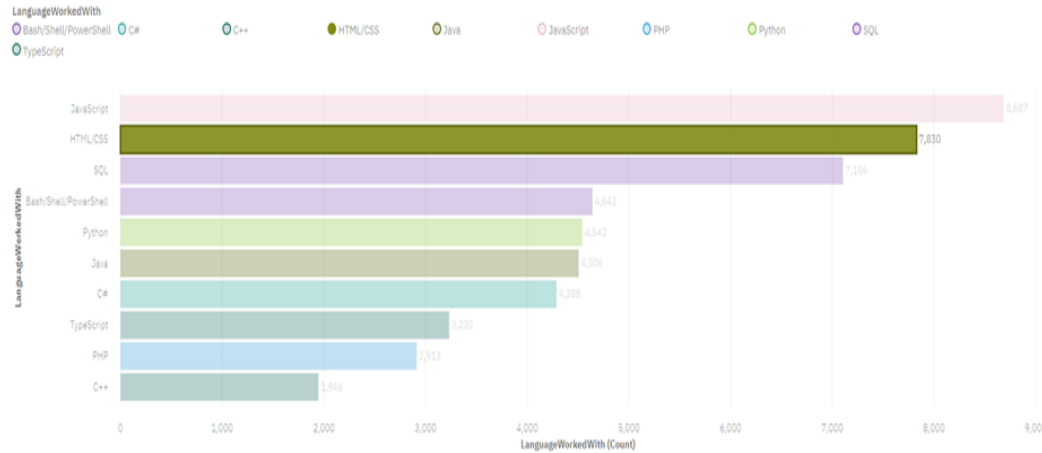
Survey wasn't accessible to the entire world for that period. Some nations were blocked by the third-party software due to U.S. trade/export sanctions

Qualified Responses Worldwide

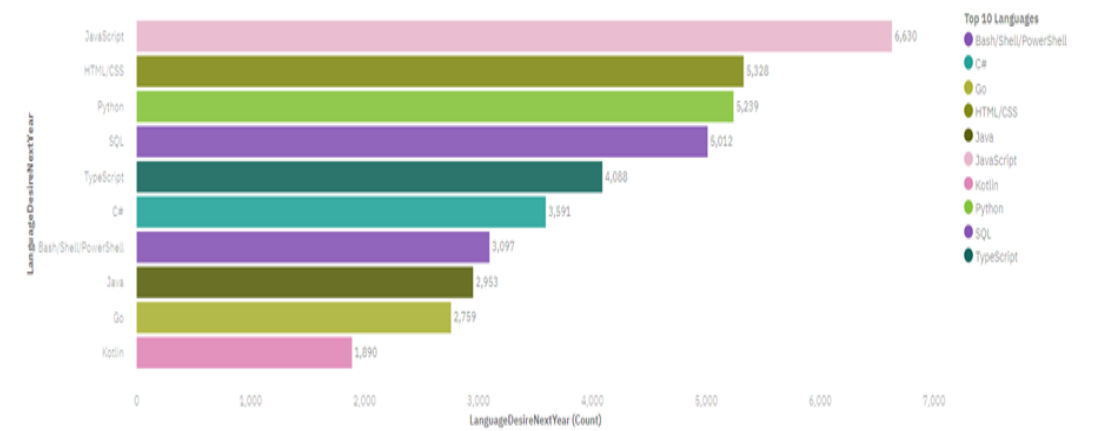
- Europe 36,073 (40.58%)
- North America 25,526 (28.72%)
- Asia 18,273 (20.56%); primarily India
- Total respondents globally: 88883 (100%)
- Source: https://insights.stackoverflow.com/survey/2019?utm_source=social&utm_medium=blog&utm_campaign=dev-survey-2019&utm_content=launch-blog&_ga=2.31581502.1289012540.1690984343-18137164.1690813435#key-results

RESULTS

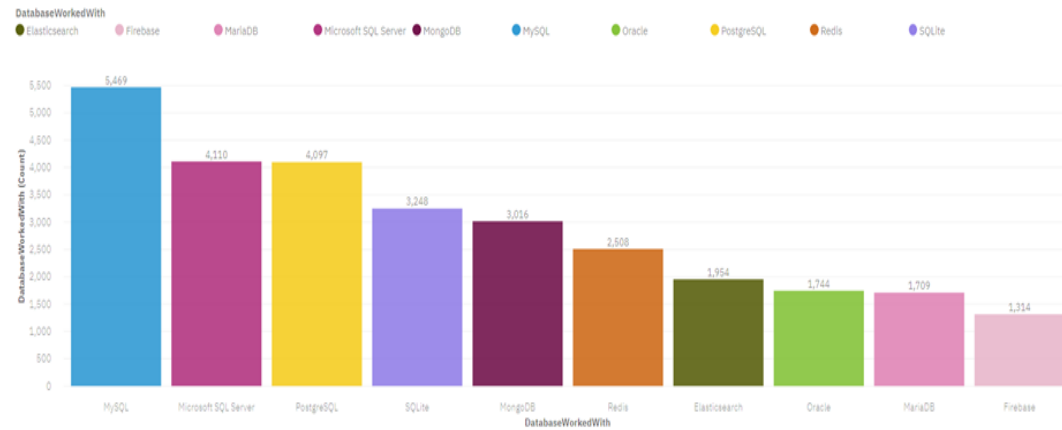
Top 10 Languages Worked With



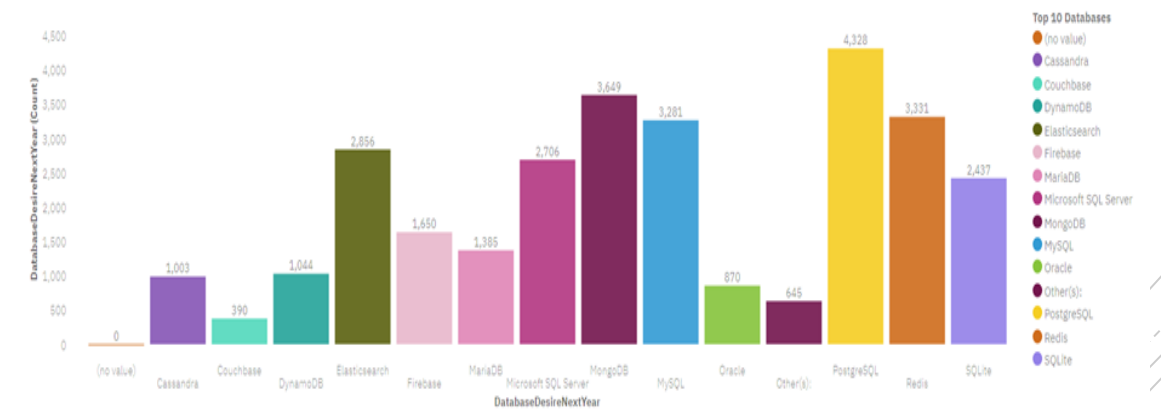
Top 10 Languages Desired Next Year



Top 10 Databases Worked with

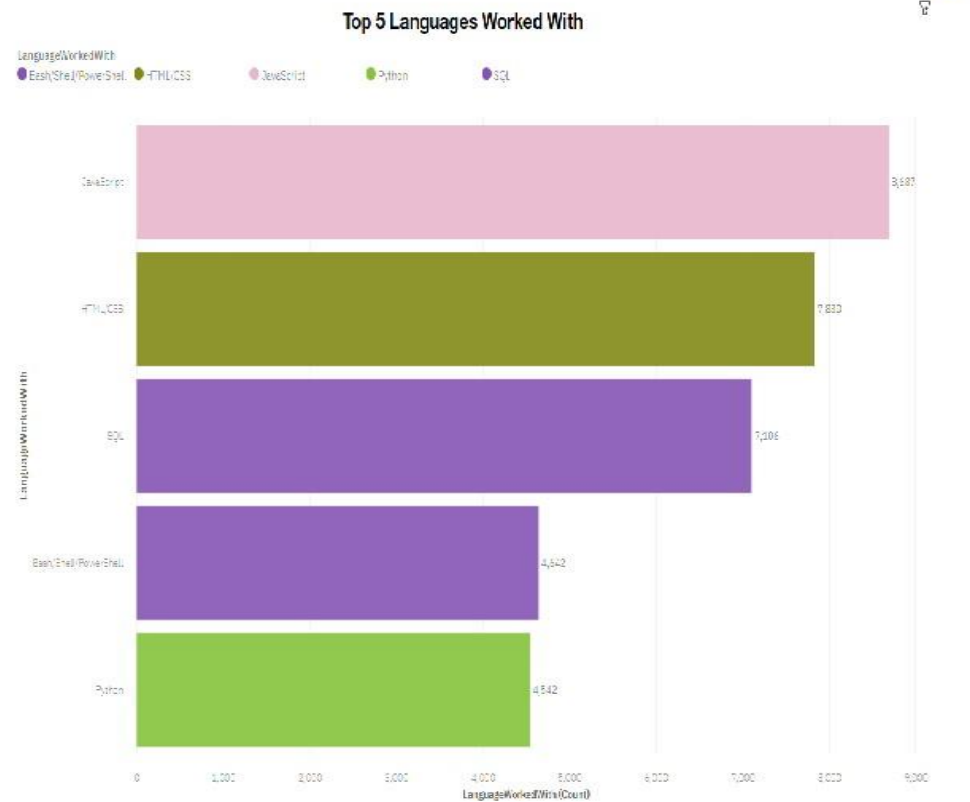


Top 10 Databases Desired Next Year.

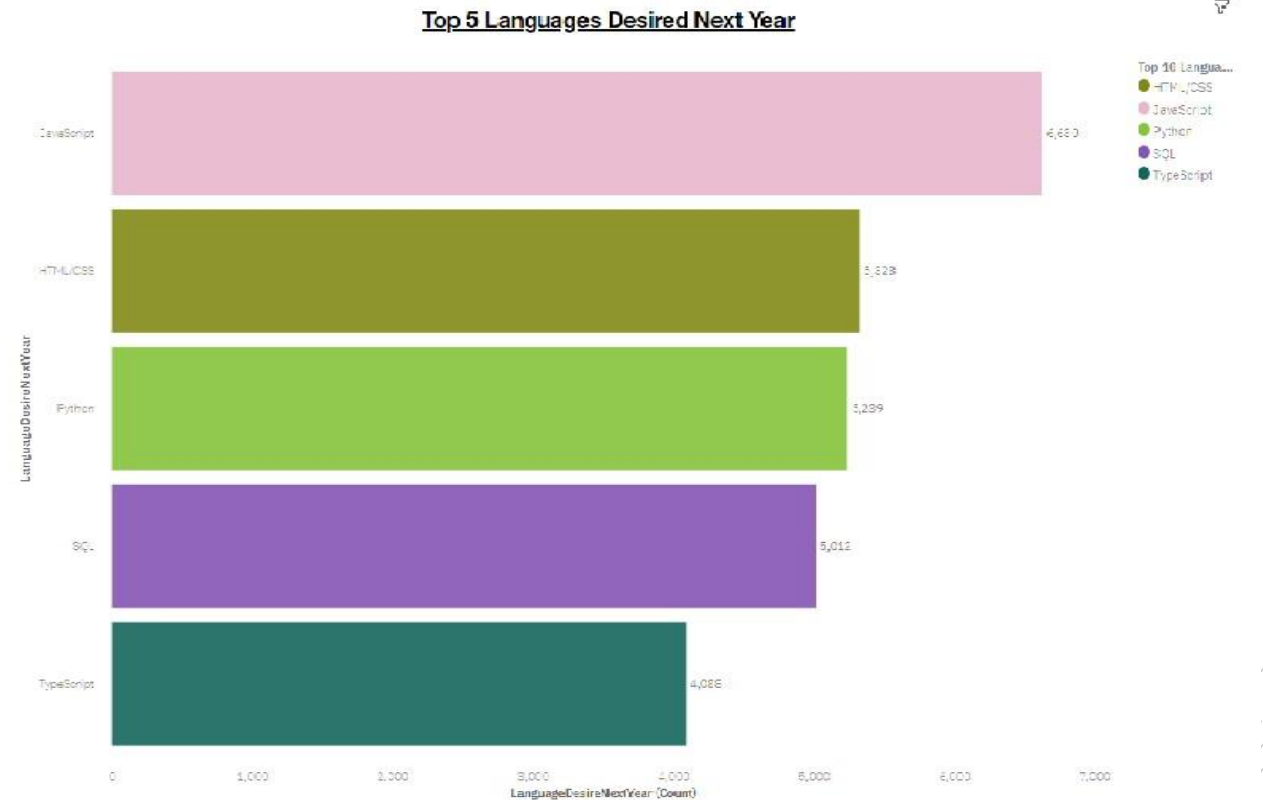


Programming Language Trends

Current Year



Next Year



PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE TRENDS - FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

Findings

- JavaScript is both the #1 current language learned and future language desired to be learned.
- HTTP and CSS are promising both in the present and future (# 2)
- Python and Typescript are more desirable languages in the future

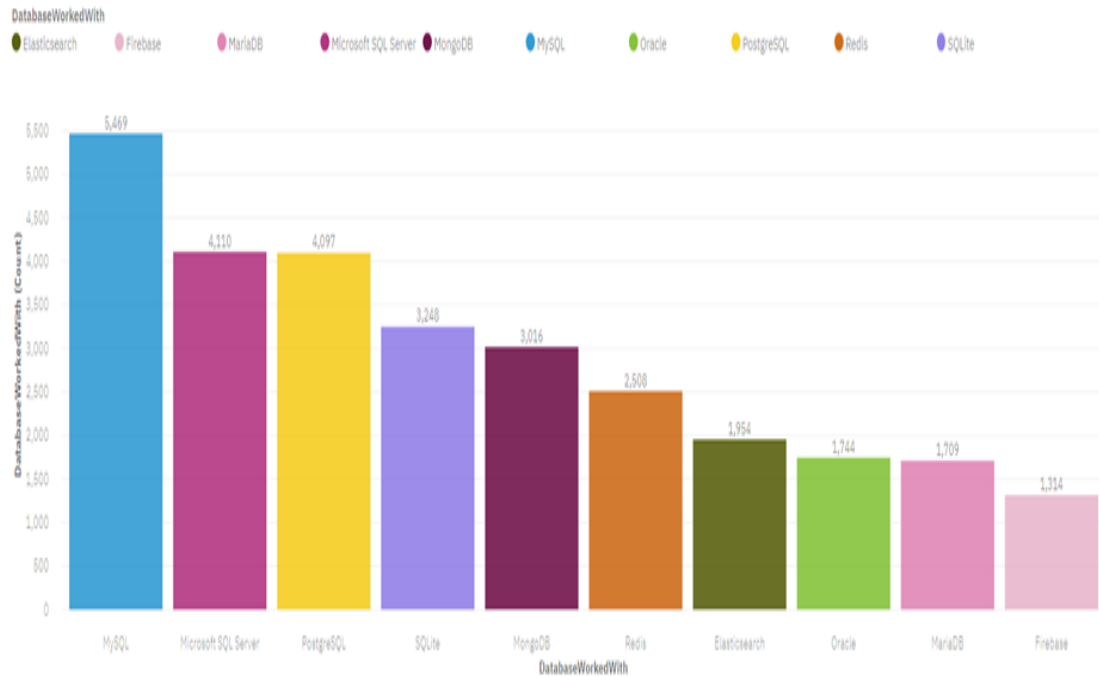
Implications

- Go and Kotlin are increasing in future popularity
- PHP and C++ are declining as a useful programming language in the future.
- Bash and Java are decreasing as desirable programming languages.

DATABASE TRENDS

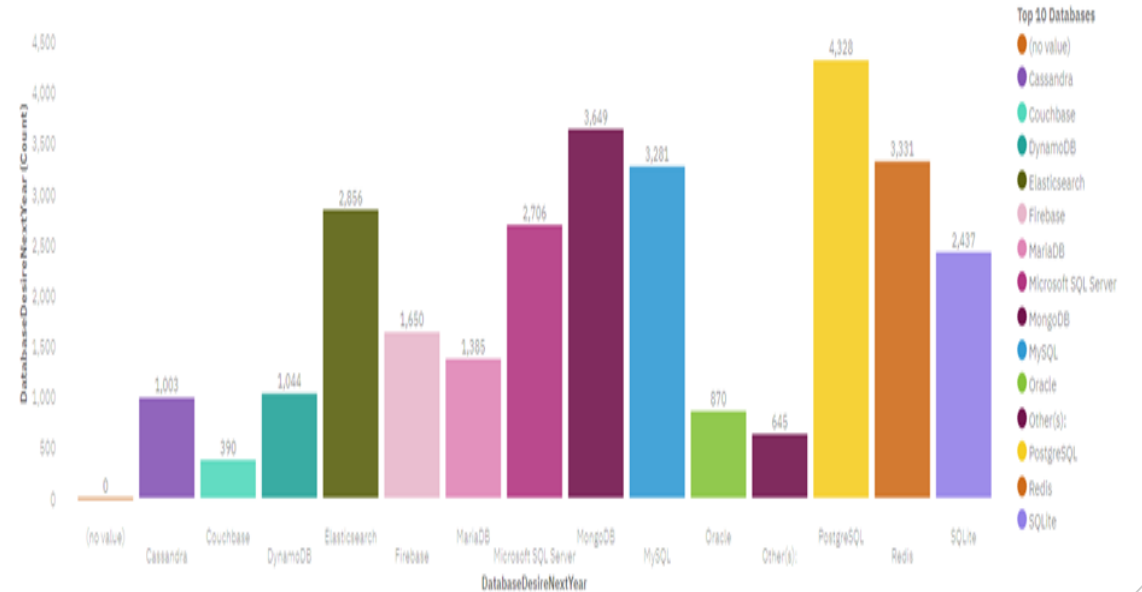
Current Year

Top 10 Databases Worked with



Next Year

Top 10 Databases Desired Next Year.



DATABASE TRENDS - FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

Findings

- MySQL is the consensus #1 database currently
- MongoDB(#2), PostgreSQL(#3), and Microsoft SQL Server (#4) are very close
- PostgreSQL and MongoDB are the most highly desired databases to use and learn

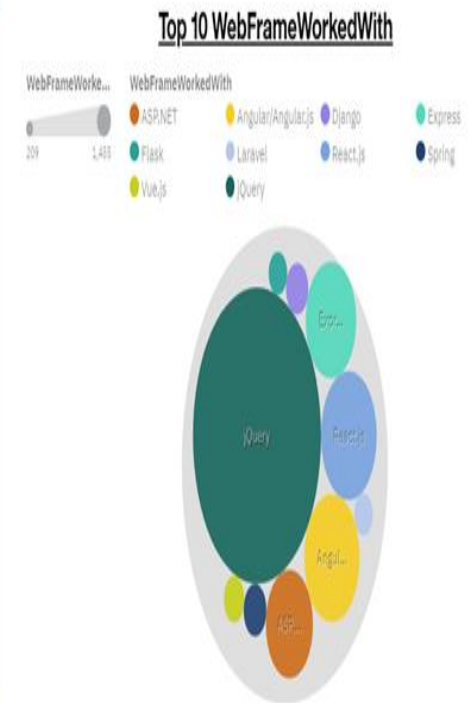
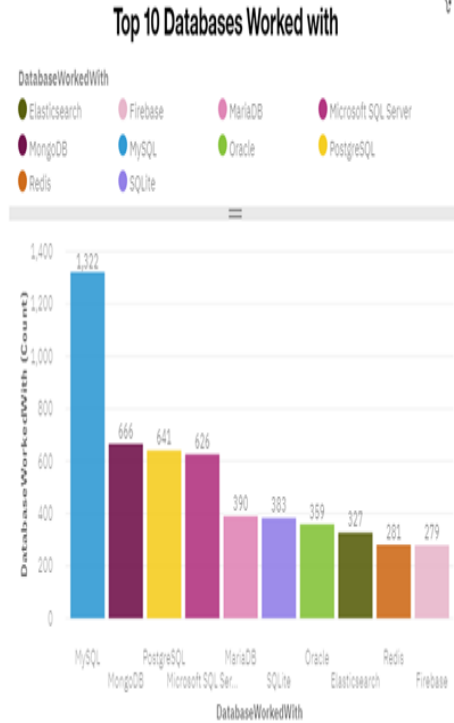
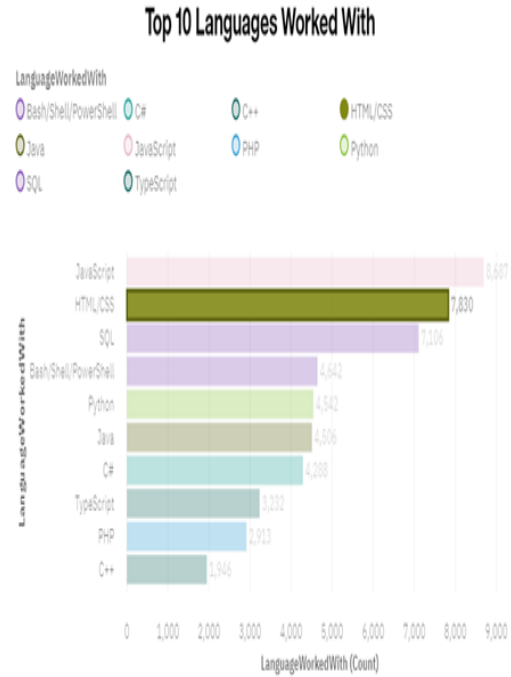
Implications

- MySQL is decreasing in desirability
- Redis is increasing in future desirability.
- Elasticsearch is rising in popularity



DASHBOARD

<https://dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/dashboards/62640123-c56b-483b-bf0c-7385adb98ade/view/6328e27d7def0b927ee1eae407997e077e652c0fe3bb850a81d77b495e602797f06b1b98c82c195adf180337a7ee445ac9>



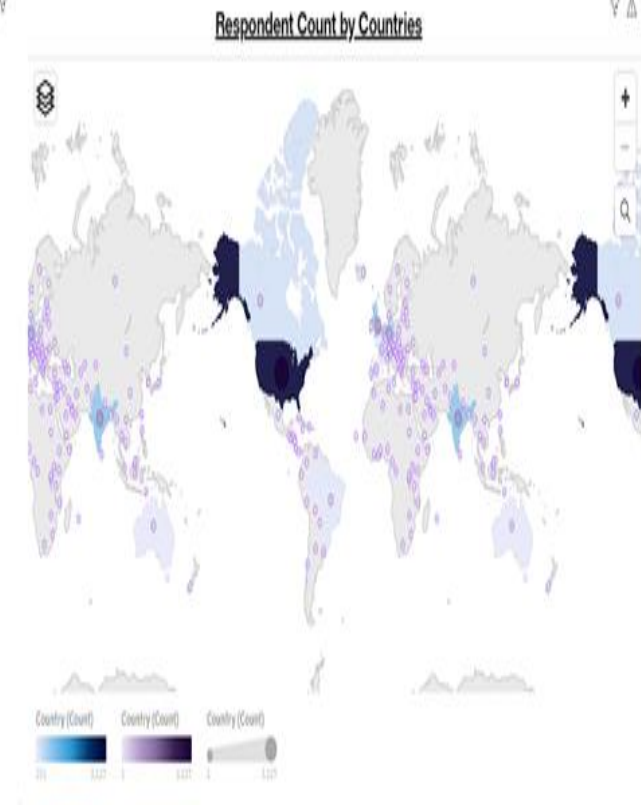
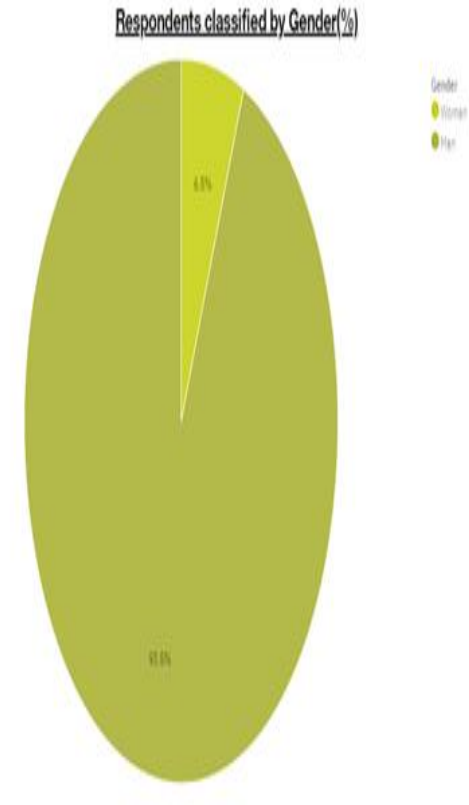
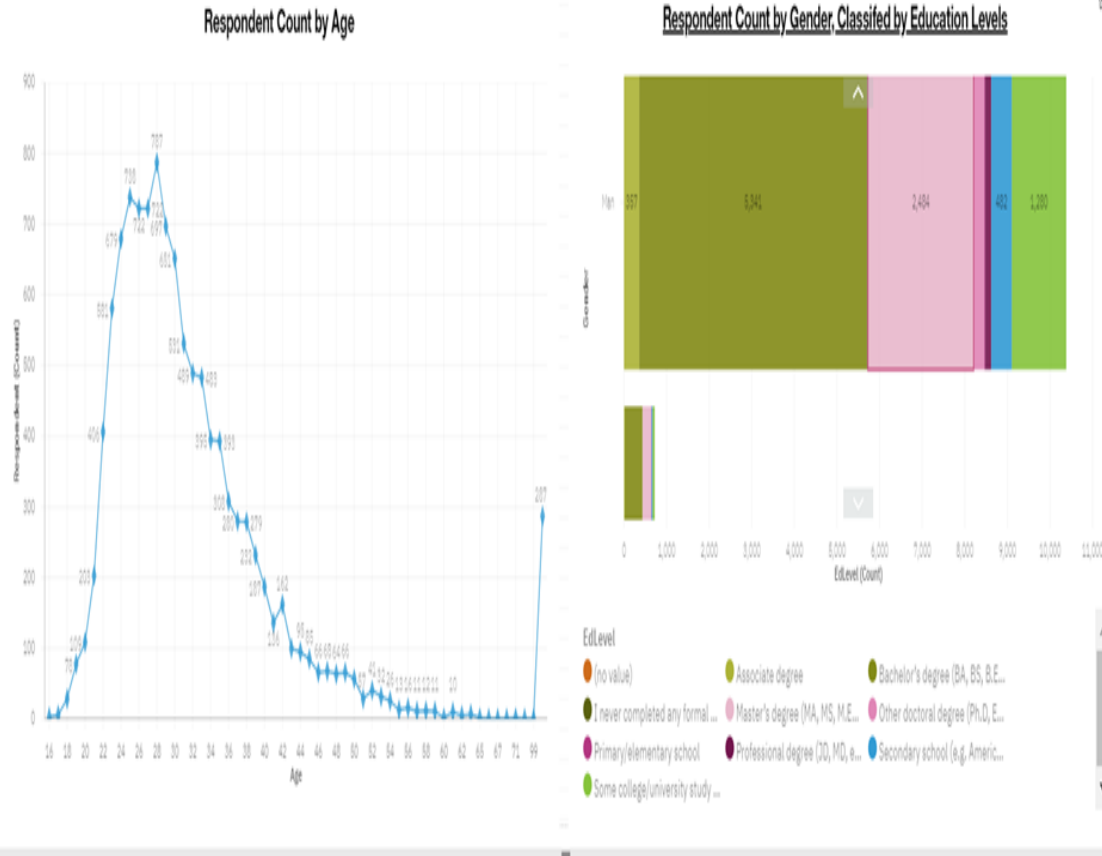
DASHBOARD TAB 1

Screenshot of dashboard tab 1 goes here



DASHBOARD TAB 2

Screenshot of dashboard tab 2 goes here



DASHBOARD TAB 3

Screenshot of dashboard tab 3 goes here

Overall Findings

- Majority of the respondents were men and had bachelor degrees and master degrees.
- Majority of the respondents were from North America.
- Majority of the respondents were young adults between 20 to 40 years of age.

Overall Implications

- Go and Kotlin are becoming increasingly important languages to learn
- PostgreSQL is the database to learn in the future.
- More respondents would like to learn about Linux, Docker and Aws as part of their future Platforms

DISCUSSION

- IBM Cognos was used to visualize the data.
- Stack Overflow website used.
- 3 CSV files were used.
- Excel was incorporated to clean and normalize the data.
- Duplicates and missing values were removed according to the business objectives.



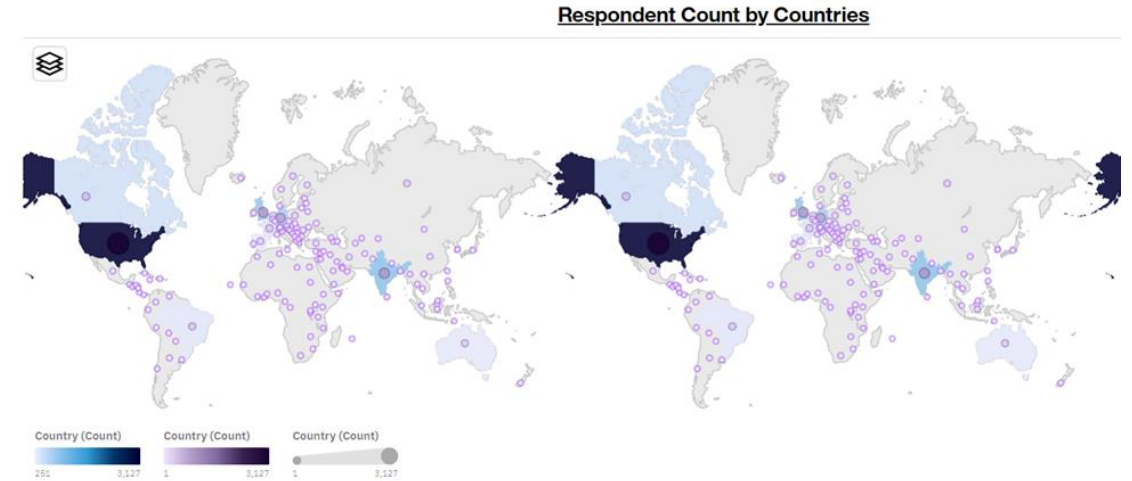
CONCLUSION

- JavaScript still remains the current and the future programming language to learn.
- More respondents are still using Windows as a platform but are looking for alternatives.
- React.Js and Vue.Js are being looked at as future WebFrame choices over JQuery
- Women and non-western countries are neglected in the survey.



Recommendations

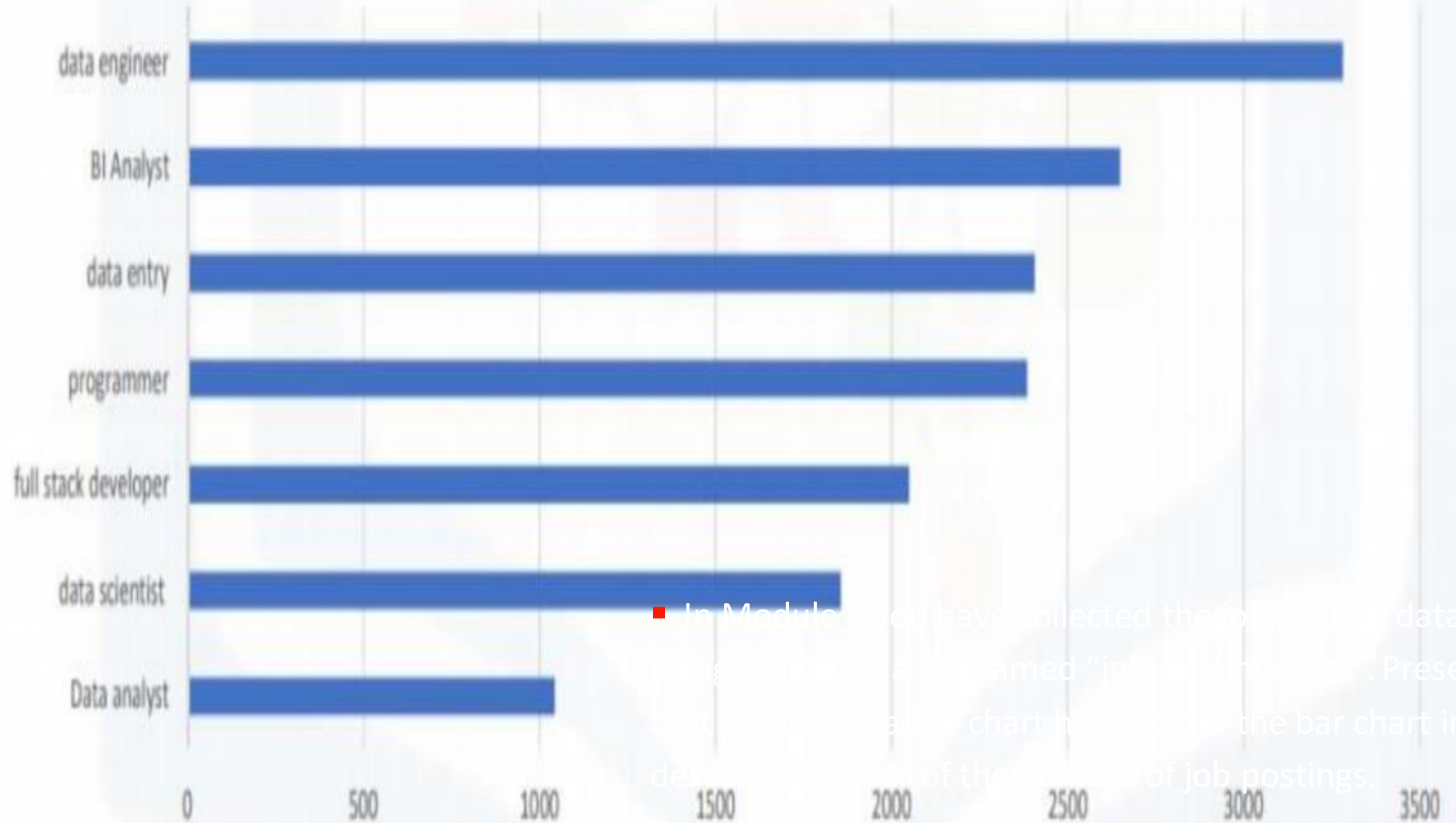
- Include more respondents from Latin America, Africa, and Asian nations outside of India.
- Look into China and incorporate them into the survey more.
- Women and those with less formal degrees need to be researched further into these studies.
- Platforms, databases, languages, webframes are migrating towards open-source and SASS (software as a service).



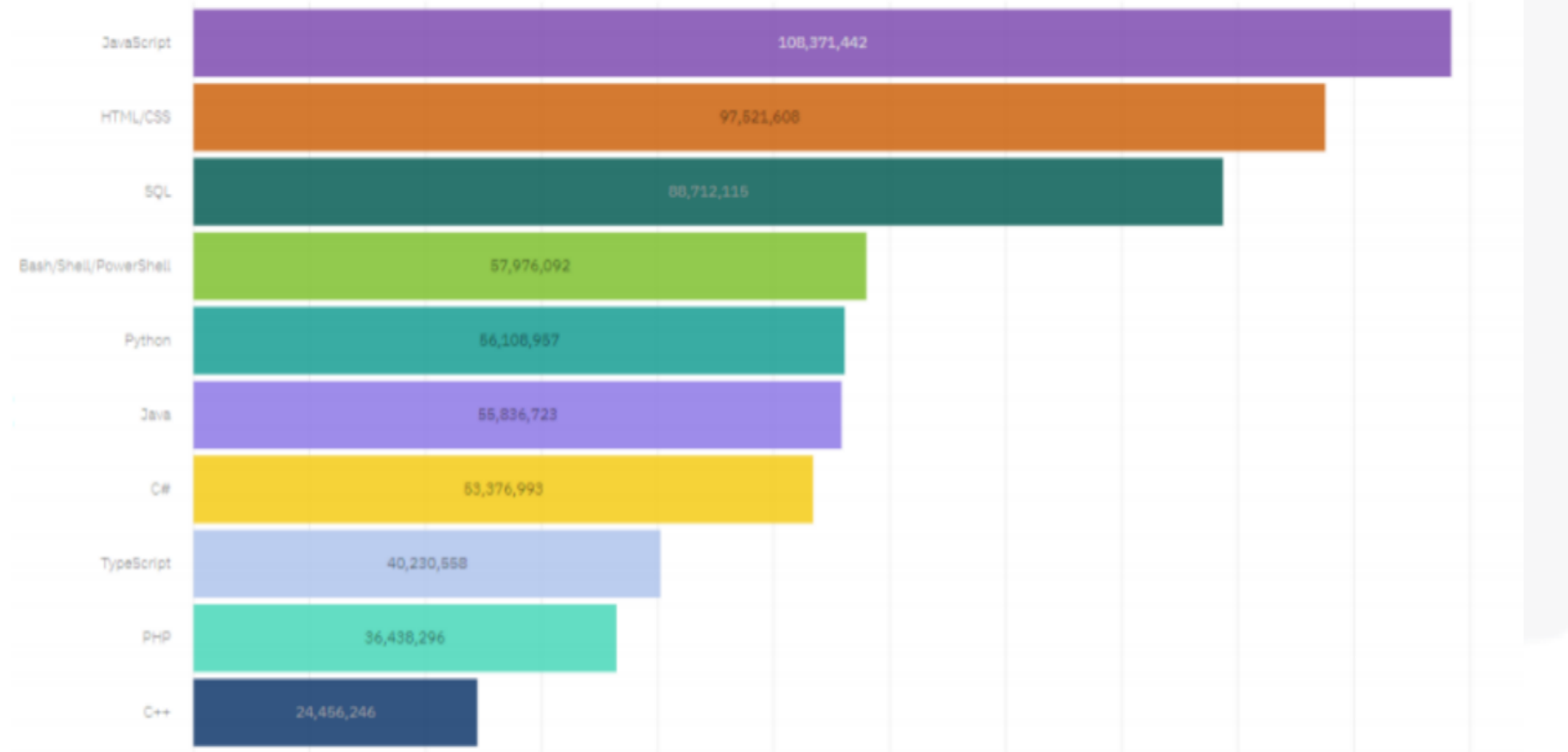
APPENDIX

- Include any relevant additional charts, or tables that you may have created during the analysis phase.

job posting



- In Module 1, you have collected the job posting data in a file named "job_postings.xlsx". Present that data in a bar chart here. Order the bar chart in the descending order of the number of job postings.



POPULAR LANGUAGES

- In Module 1 you have collected the job postings data using web scraping in a file named “popular-languages.csv”. Present that data using a bar chart here. Order the bar chart in the descending order of salary

■ .

■ Any Questions?



PYTHON

**ANALYZING 2019
STACK OVERFLOW
DEVELOPER SURVEY**