

Final Project (Group 2)

Group 2

2024-05-15

- Research Question/Hypothesis: What variable in the world happiness report (family, health, trust, generosity, and economics) has the greatest effect on a nation's happiness score?
- Hypothesis: Economics plays the largest role in a nation's happiness score.

```
library(readxl)
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyr)
```

```
data <- read_excel("2019.xls")
```

```
colnames(data)
```

```
## [1] "Overall rank"          "Country or region"
## [3] "Score"                "GDP per capita"
## [5] "Social support"        "Healthy life expectancy"
## [7] "Freedom to make life choices" "Generosity"
## [9] "Perceptions of corruption"
```

```
library(readxl)
```

```
data <- read_excel("2019.xls")
```

```
print(colnames(data))
```

```
## [1] "Overall rank"          "Country or region"
## [3] "Score"                "GDP per capita"
## [5] "Social support"        "Healthy life expectancy"
## [7] "Freedom to make life choices" "Generosity"
## [9] "Perceptions of corruption"
```

```
data <- data %>%
  rename(
    Economy = `GDP per capita`,
    Social = 'Social support',
    Health = `Healthy life expectancy`,
    Freedom = `Freedom to make life choices`,
    Corruption = 'Perceptions of corruption',
    Happiness_Score = `Score`
  )
print(colnames(data))
```

```
## [1] "Overall rank"      "Country or region" "Happiness_Score"
## [4] "Economy"           "Social"            "Health"
## [7] "Freedom"           "Generosity"        "Corruption"
```

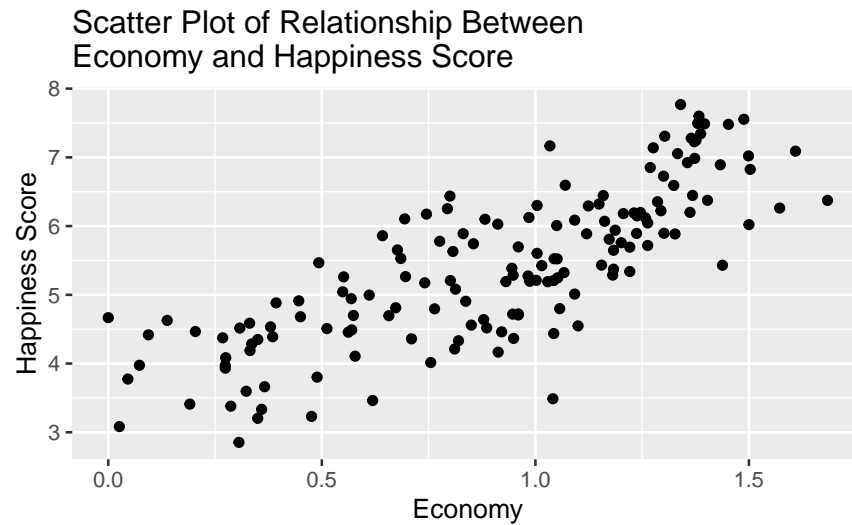
```
head(
  select(data, Economy, Social, Health, Freedom, Corruption, Happiness_Score)
)
```

Economy	Social	Health	Freedom	Corruption	Happiness_Score
1.340	1.587	0.986	0.596	0.393	7.769
1.383	1.573	0.996	0.592	0.410	7.600
1.488	1.582	1.028	0.603	0.341	7.554
1.380	1.624	1.026	0.591	0.118	7.494
1.396	1.522	0.999	0.557	0.298	7.488
1.452	1.526	1.052	0.572	0.343	7.480

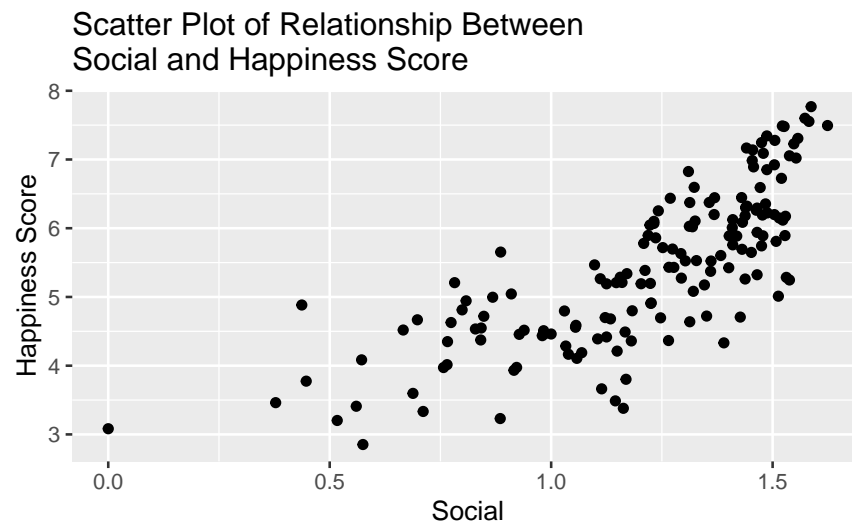
[Module 2: Junhyung Kim, Jiho Lee]

*Scatter Plot

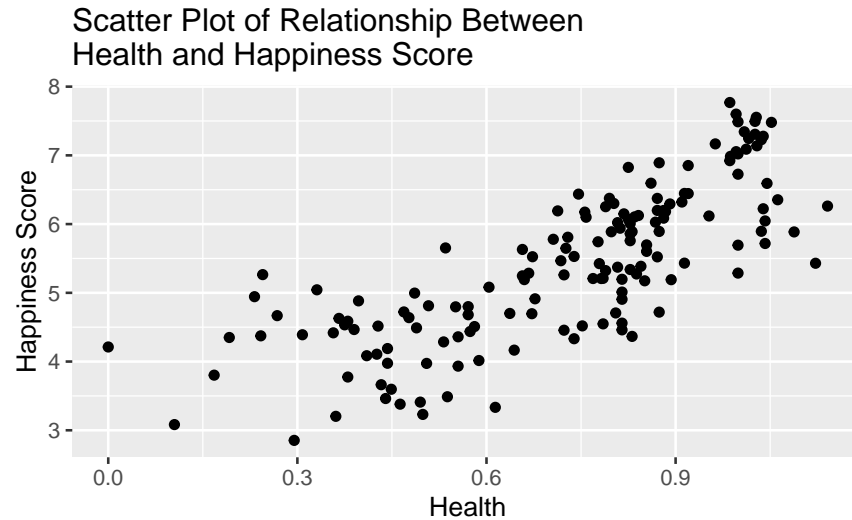
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_point(mapping = aes (x = Economy, y= Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title =
    "Scatter Plot of Relationship Between
    Economy and Happiness Score",
    x = "Economy", y = "Happiness Score")
```



```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_point(mapping = aes (x = Social, y= Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title =
    "Scatter Plot of Relationship Between
    Social and Happiness Score",
    x = "Social", y = "Happiness Score")
```

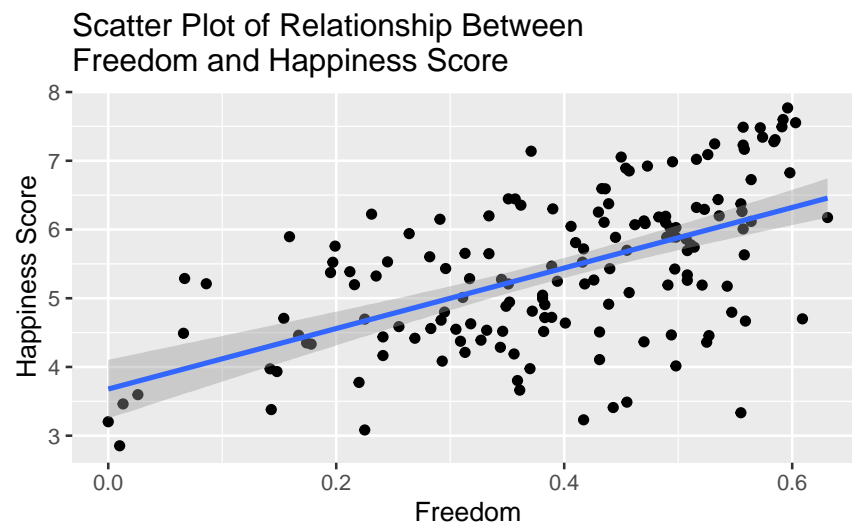


```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_point(mapping = aes (x = Health, y= Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title =
    "Scatter Plot of Relationship Between
    Health and Happiness Score",
    x = "Health", y = "Happiness Score")
```



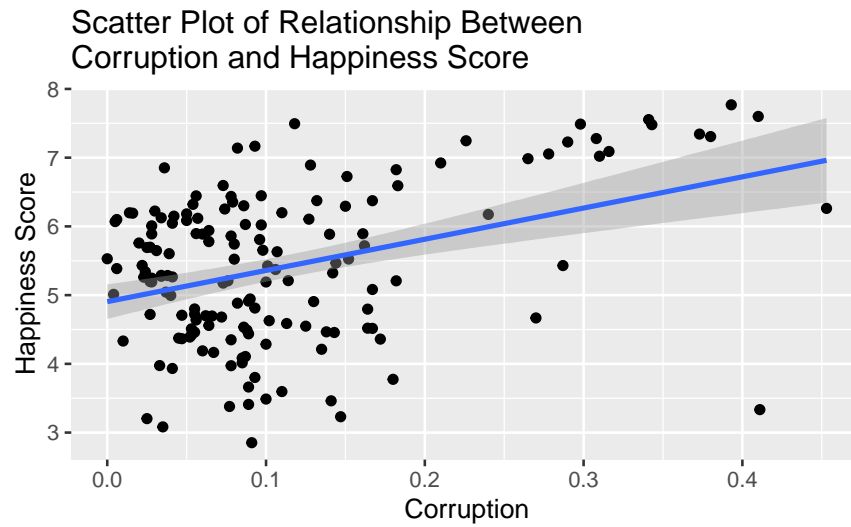
```
qplot(x = Freedom, y= Happiness_Score, data = data,
      geom = c("point", "smooth"), method = "lm") +
labs(title =
      "Scatter Plot of Relationship Between
      Freedom and Happiness Score",
      x = "Freedom", y = "Happiness Score")
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'



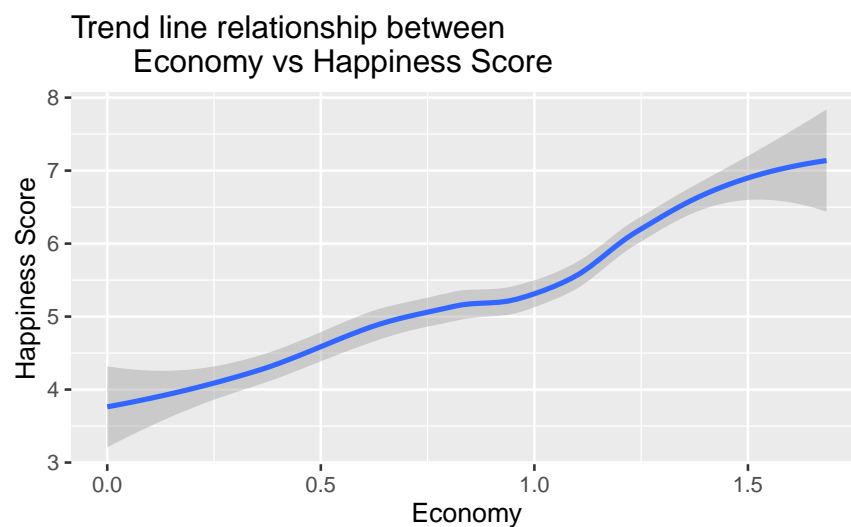
```
qplot(x = Corruption, y= Happiness_Score, data = data,
      geom = c("point", "smooth"), method = "lm") +
labs(title =
      "Scatter Plot of Relationship Between
      Corruption and Happiness Score",
      x = "Corruption", y = "Happiness Score")
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```



```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = Economy, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(x = "Economy", y = "Happiness Score",
       title="Trend line relationship between
              Economy vs Happiness Score")
```

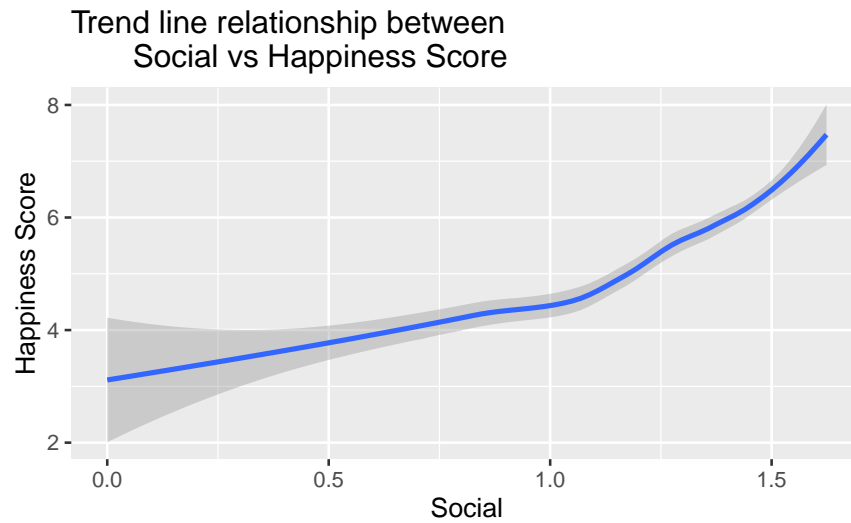
```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```



```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = Social, y = Happiness_Score)) +
```

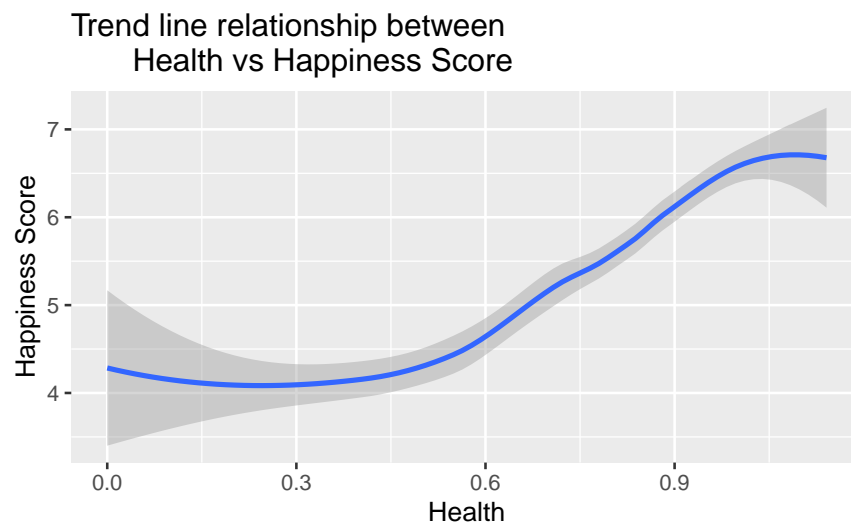
```
labs(x = "Social", y = "Happiness Score",
     title="Trend line relationship between
           Social vs Happiness Score")
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```



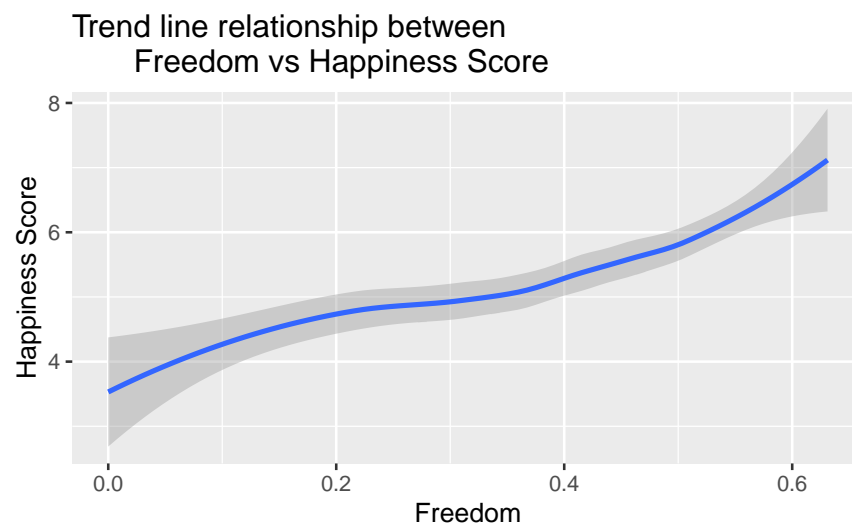
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = Health, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(x = "Health", y = "Happiness Score",
       title="Trend line relationship between
             Health vs Happiness Score")
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```



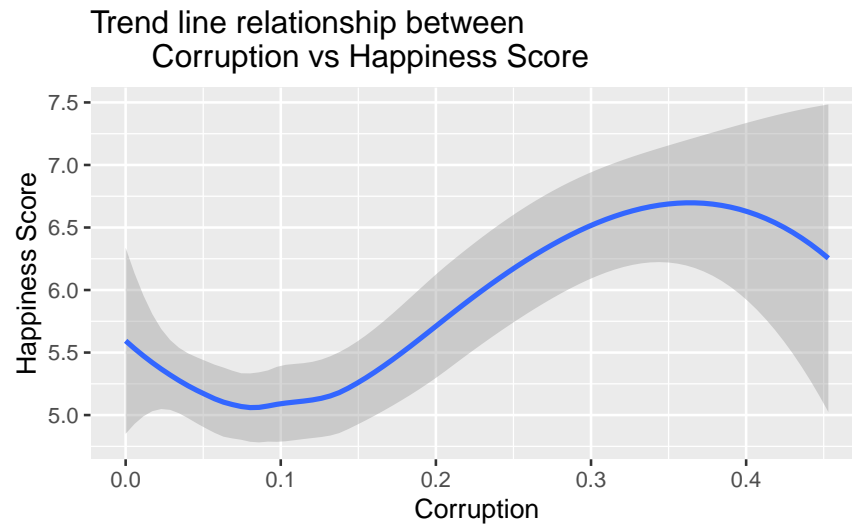
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = Freedom, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(x = "Freedom", y = "Happiness Score",
       title="Trend line relationship between
              Freedom vs Happiness Score")
```

'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'



```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = Corruption, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(x = "Corruption", y = "Happiness Score",
       title="Trend line relationship between
              Corruption vs Happiness Score")
```

'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'

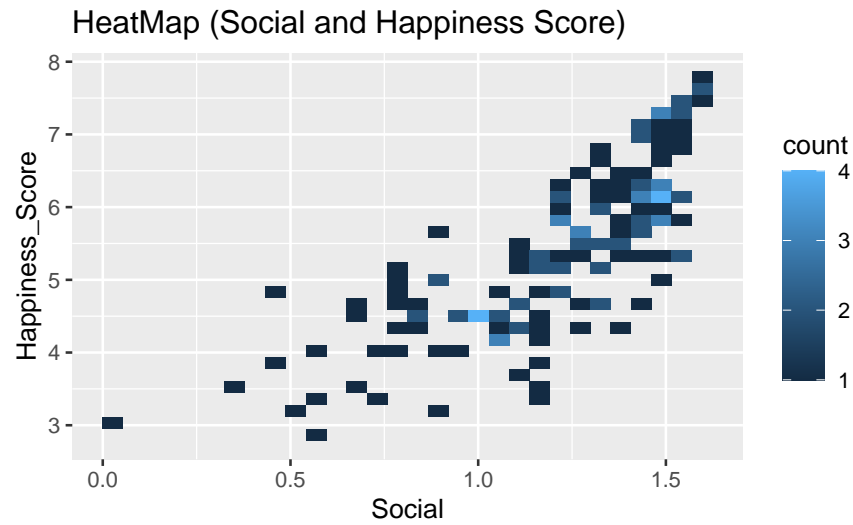


*HeatMap

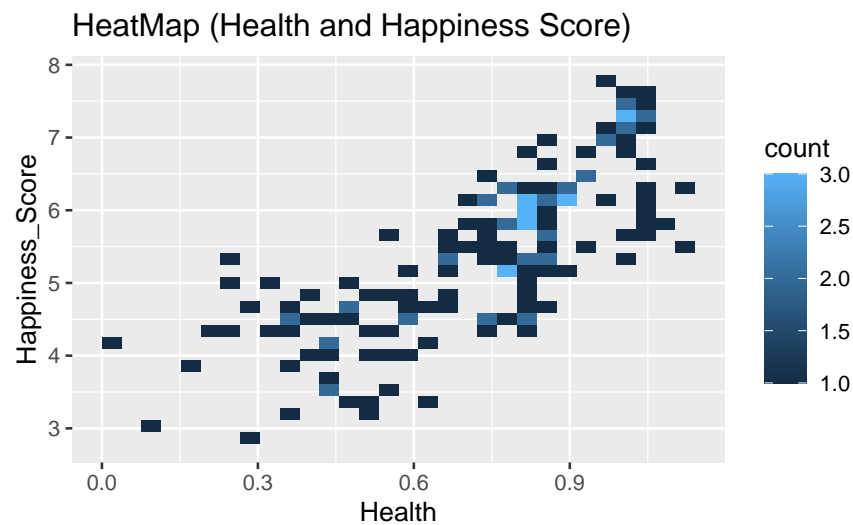
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = Economy, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap (Economy and Happiness Score)", x = "Economy",
        y = "Happiness_Score")
```



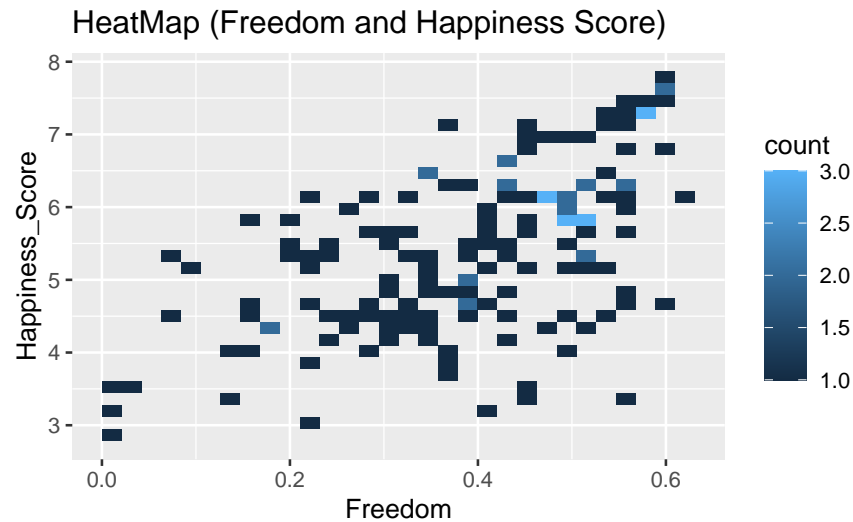
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = Social, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap (Social and Happiness Score)", x = "Social",
        y = "Happiness_Score")
```

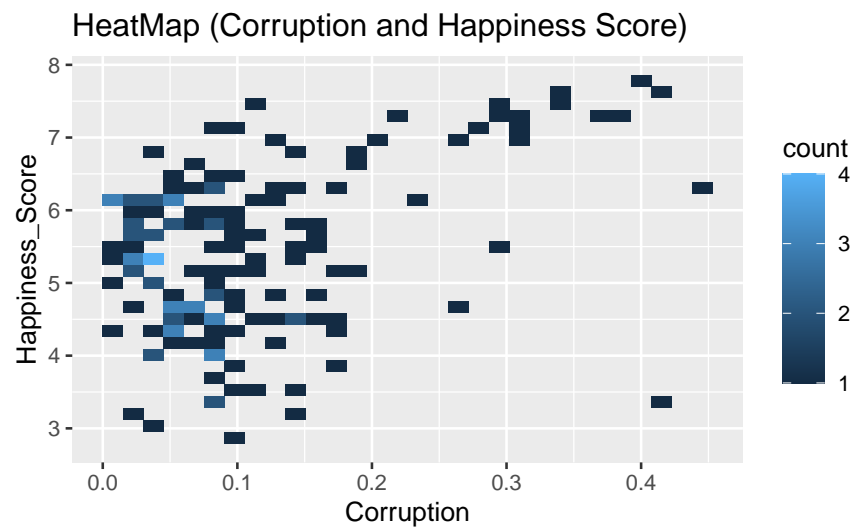
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = Health, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap (Health and Happiness Score)", x = "Health",
        y = "Happiness_Score")
```



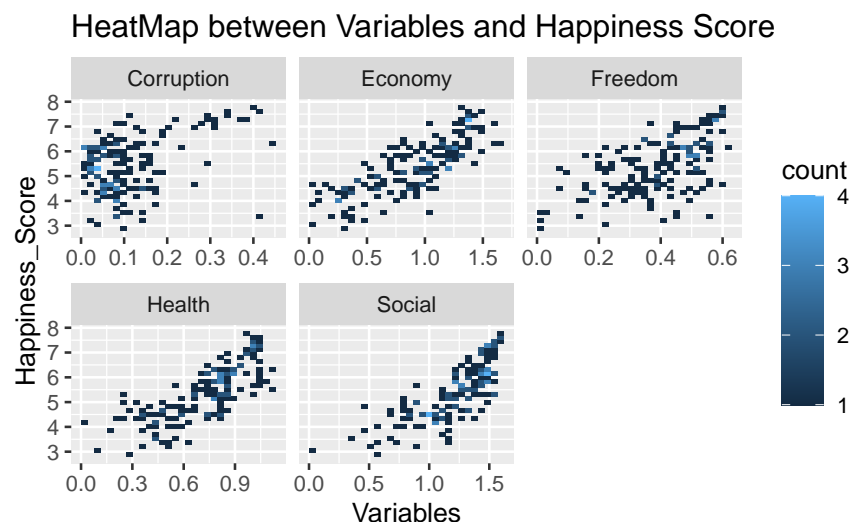
```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = Freedom, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap (Freedom and Happiness Score)", x = "Freedom",
        y = "Happiness_Score")
```



```
data %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = Corruption, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap (Corruption and Happiness Score)", x = "Corruption",
        y = "Happiness_Score")
```



```
data %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = Economy | Social | Health | Freedom | Corruption,
                names_to = "Variable", values_to = "value") %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bin2d(mapping = aes(x = value, y = Happiness_Score)) +
  labs(title = "HeatMap between Variables and Happiness Score",
        x = "Variables") +
  facet_wrap(~ Variable, scales = "free_x")
```



===== [Module 4: Eugene Kim, Harold Lee - Explanatory Data Analysis]

```
str(data)
```

```
## tibble [156 x 9] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
##  $ Overall rank      : num [1:156] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
##  $ Country or region: chr [1:156] "Finland" "Denmark" "Norway" "Iceland" ...
##  $ Happiness_Score   : num [1:156] 7.77 7.6 7.55 7.49 7.49 ...
##  $ Economy           : num [1:156] 1.34 1.38 1.49 1.38 1.4 ...
##  $ Social            : num [1:156] 1.59 1.57 1.58 1.62 1.52 ...
##  $ Health            : num [1:156] 0.986 0.996 1.028 1.026 0.999 ...
##  $ Freedom           : num [1:156] 0.596 0.592 0.603 0.591 0.557 0.572 0.574 0.585 0.584 0.5...
##  $ Generosity        : num [1:156] 0.153 0.252 0.271 0.354 0.322 0.263 0.267 0.33 0.285 0.24...
##  $ Corruption        : num [1:156] 0.393 0.41 0.341 0.118 0.298 0.343 0.373 0.38 0.308 0.226
```

```
head(
  select(data, Economy, Social, Health, Freedom, Corruption,
    Happiness_Score)
)
```

Economy	Social	Health	Freedom	Corruption	Happiness_Score
1.340	1.587	0.986	0.596	0.393	7.769
1.383	1.573	0.996	0.592	0.410	7.600
1.488	1.582	1.028	0.603	0.341	7.554
1.380	1.624	1.026	0.591	0.118	7.494
1.396	1.522	0.999	0.557	0.298	7.488
1.452	1.526	1.052	0.572	0.343	7.480

```
tail(select(data, Economy, Social, Health, Freedom, Corruption,
            Happiness_Score)
)
```

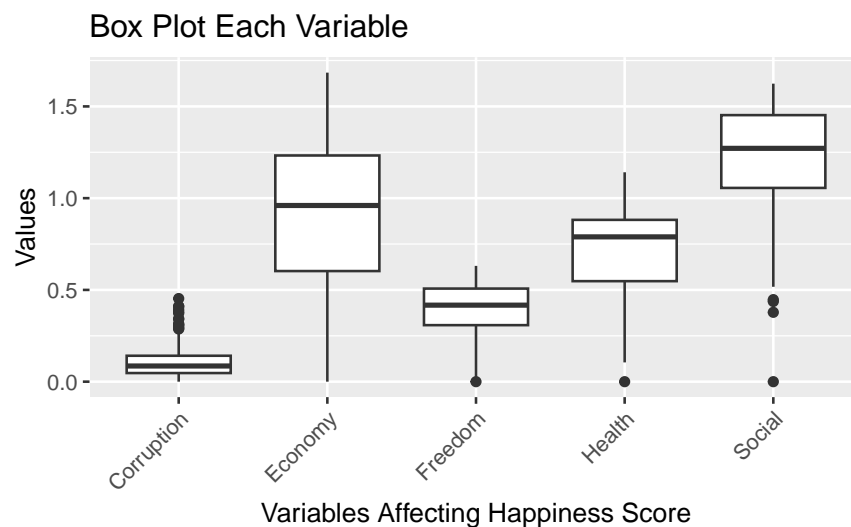
Economy	Social	Health	Freedom	Corruption	Happiness_Score
0.287	1.163	0.463	0.143	0.077	3.380
0.359	0.711	0.614	0.555	0.411	3.334
0.476	0.885	0.499	0.417	0.147	3.231
0.350	0.517	0.361	0.000	0.025	3.203
0.026	0.000	0.105	0.225	0.035	3.083
0.306	0.575	0.295	0.010	0.091	2.853

*Summary statistics

*Box Plot

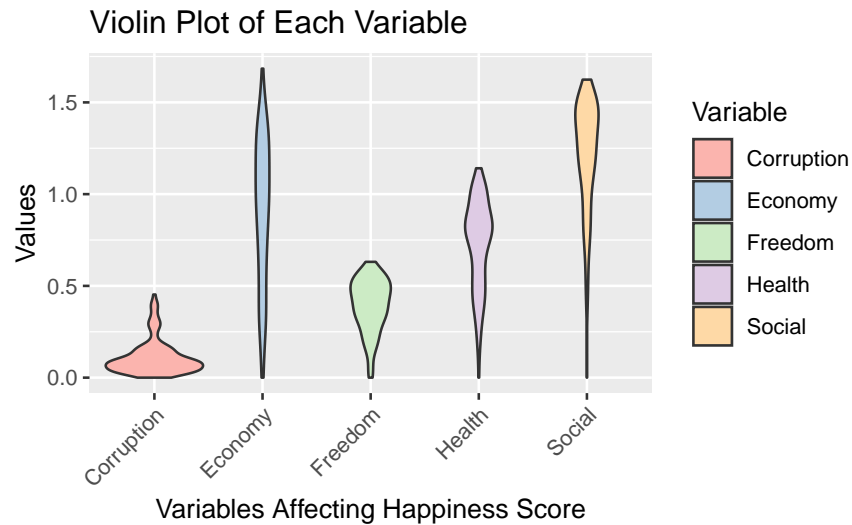
```
data_long <- data %>%
  gather(key = "Variable", value = "Score", Economy, Social, Health,
          Freedom, Corruption)

ggplot(data_long, aes(x = Variable, y = Score)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = 0.7) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
  labs(title = "Box Plot Each Variable",
       x = "Variables Affecting Happiness Score", y = "Values")
```



*Violin Plot

```
ggplot(data_long, aes(x = Variable, y = Score, fill = Variable)) +
  geom_violin(trim = TRUE) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
  labs(title = "Violin Plot of Each Variable",
       x = "Variables Affecting Happiness Score", y = "Values") +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Pastel1")
```



*Summary

```
data %>%
  summarize(
    mean= mean(Economy),
    median = median(Economy),
    sd = sd(Economy),
    iqr = IQR(Economy),
    min = min(Economy),
    max = max(Economy)
  )
```

mean	median	sd	iqr	min	max
0.9051474	0.96	0.3983895	0.62975	0	1.684

```
data %>%
  summarize(
    mean= mean(Social),
    median = median(Social),
    sd = sd(Social),
    iqr = IQR(Social),
    min = min(Social),
```

```
max = max(Social)
)
```

mean	median	sd	iqr	min	max
1.208814	1.2715	0.2991914	0.39675	0	1.624

```
data %>%
  summarize(
    mean= mean(Health),
    median = median(Health),
    sd = sd(Health),
    iqr = IQR(Health),
    min = min(Health),
    max = max(Health)
  )
```

mean	median	sd	iqr	min	max
0.7252436	0.789	0.242124	0.334	0	1.141

```
data %>%
  summarize(
    mean= mean(Freedom),
    median = median(Freedom),
    sd = sd(Freedom),
    iqr = IQR(Freedom),
    min = min(Freedom),
    max = max(Freedom)
  )
```

mean	median	sd	iqr	min	max
0.3925705	0.417	0.1432895	0.19925	0	0.631

```
data %>%
  summarize(
    mean= mean(Corruption),
    median = median(Corruption),
    sd = sd(Corruption),
    iqr = IQR(Corruption),
    min = min(Corruption),
    max = max(Corruption)
  )
```

mean	median	sd	iqr	min	max
0.1106026	0.0855	0.0945378	0.09425	0	0.453

[Module 5: Chun Jin Park - Modeling].

linear model using lm

```
model <- lm(Happiness_Score ~ Economy + Social + Health + Freedom + Generosity + Corruption, data = data)
summary(model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Happiness_Score ~ Economy + Social + Health + Freedom +
##      Generosity + Corruption, data = data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.75304 -0.35306  0.05703  0.36695  1.19059
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   1.7952     0.2111   8.505 1.77e-14 ***
## Economy       0.7754     0.2182   3.553 0.000510 ***
## Social        1.1242     0.2369   4.745 4.83e-06 ***
## Health        1.0781     0.3345   3.223 0.001560 **
## Freedom       1.4548     0.3753   3.876 0.000159 ***
## Generosity     0.4898     0.4977   0.984 0.326709
## Corruption     0.9723     0.5424   1.793 0.075053 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.5335 on 149 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7792, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7703
## F-statistic: 87.62 on 6 and 149 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

tidy to get the model coefficients

```
coefficients <- tidy(model)
print(coefficients)
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 5
##   term      estimate std.error statistic  p.value
##   <chr>      <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 (Intercept)  1.80      0.211     8.51 1.77e-14
## 2 Economy     0.775     0.218     3.55 5.10e- 4
## 3 Social      1.12      0.237     4.75 4.83e- 6
## 4 Health      1.08      0.335     3.22 1.56e- 3
## 5 Freedom     1.45      0.375     3.88 1.59e- 4
## 6 Generosity   0.490     0.498     0.984 3.27e- 1
## 7 Corruption   0.972     0.542     1.79 7.51e- 2
```

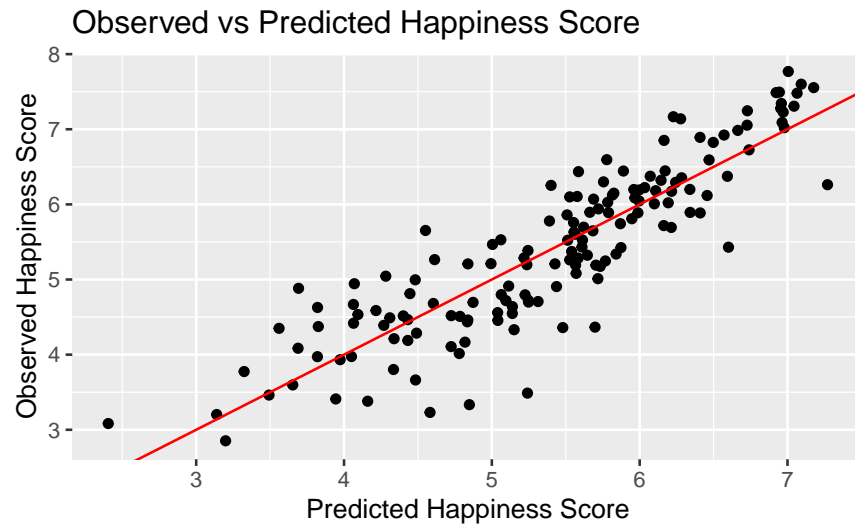
glance to get the model's performance metrics

```
performance <- glance(model)
print(performance)
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 12
##   r.squared adj.r.squared sigma statistic  p.value    df logLik   AIC   BIC
##   <dbl>      <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1   0.779      0.770 0.534     87.6 2.40e-46     6  -120.  256.  280.
## # i 3 more variables: deviance <dbl>, df.residual <int>, nobs <int>
```

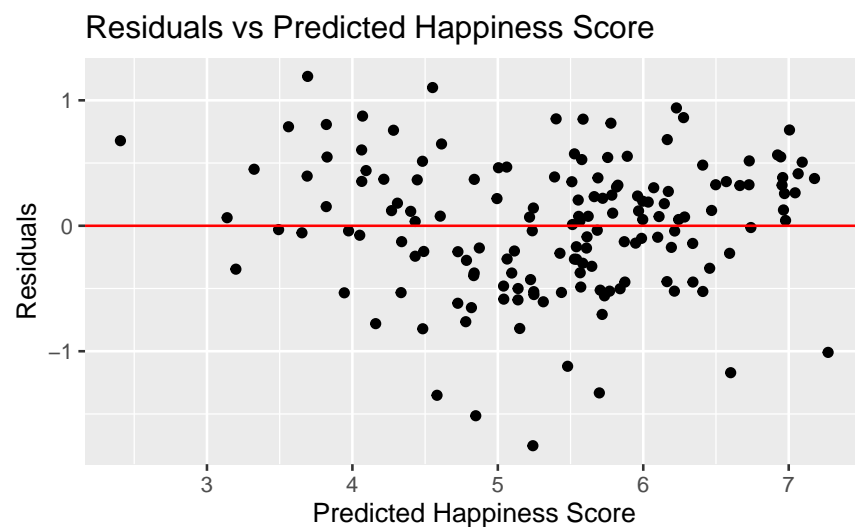
Observed vs Predicted plot

```
ggplot(data, aes(x = predict(model), y = Happiness_Score)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, col = "red") +
  labs(title =
    "Observed vs Predicted Happiness Score",
    x = "Predicted Happiness Score",
    y = "Observed Happiness Score")
```

Residuals vs Predicted plot

```
ggplot(data, aes(x = predict(model), y = residuals(model))) +  
  geom_point() +  
  geom_hline(yintercept = 0, col = "red") +  
  labs(title = "Residuals vs Predicted Happiness Score",  
        x = "Predicted Happiness Score",  
        y = "Residuals")
```



Q-Q plot

```
qqnorm(residuals(model))  
qqline(residuals(model), col = "red")
```

