

Today's Agenda

Introduce Dataset 1

- Brainstorm models
- Begin univariate analyses

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Scientific models are:

- Neither true nor false
- Limited in their accuracy
- Partial representations
- Useful for only some uses
- A reflection of the interests of the designer

Dataset 1: The Motivating Problem

What drives economic investment in US states?

Why do some states attract greater investment by companies and individuals than others?

Dataset 1: The Motivating Problem

What drives economic investment in US states?

- 1 Literature Review
- 2 Exploratory Data Analysis

Dataset 1: Literature Review

What are the important causal mechanisms that explain business investment in states?

- 1 The Young Entrepreneur Council. (2017, Nov 1). 9 Things to Remember Before Relocating Your Business. *Small Business Trends*.
- 2 Gonzales, C., Kerlin, M., Schaf, R., and Tucker-Ray, S. (2019). How state and local governments win at attracting companies. McKinsey & Company.

"Three Rules of Tidy Data"

country	year	cases	population
Afghanistan	1999	745	159807071
Afghanistan	2000	2666	20595360
Brazil	1999	37737	172006362
Brazil	2000	80488	174504898
China	1999	212258	1272915272
China	2000	216766	128042583

variables

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values

Source: Wickham (2018) R for Data Science. O'Reilly.

Dataset 1: The Motivating Problem

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Descriptive Statistics (Johnson 2012)

Measures of Central Tendency

- Mean
- Median

Deviations from Central Tendency

- Standard deviation

Measures of Variability

- Range
- IQR

Descriptive Statistics (Johnson 2012)

Measures of Central Tendency

- Mean
- Median

Deviations from Central Tendency

- Standard deviation

Measures of Variability

- Range = Maximum - Minimum
- IQR = 75th - 25th percentile

For Thursday

Variables

- Minimum wage
- Unemployment
- Population
- Homeowner Rate
- Manufacturing

Descriptive Statistics

- Mean
- Median
- Standard deviation
- Minimum
- Maximum
- 25th Percentile
- 75th Percentile

For Thursday

Predictors to Analyze (5): Min wage, unemployment, population, homeowner rate and manufacturing

Mean	= AVERAGE
Median	= MEDIAN
Standard deviation	= STDEV.S
Minimum	= MIN
Maximum	= MAX
25th Percentile	= QUARTILE.EXC (quart = 1)
75th Percentile	= QUARTILE.EXC (quart = 3)
