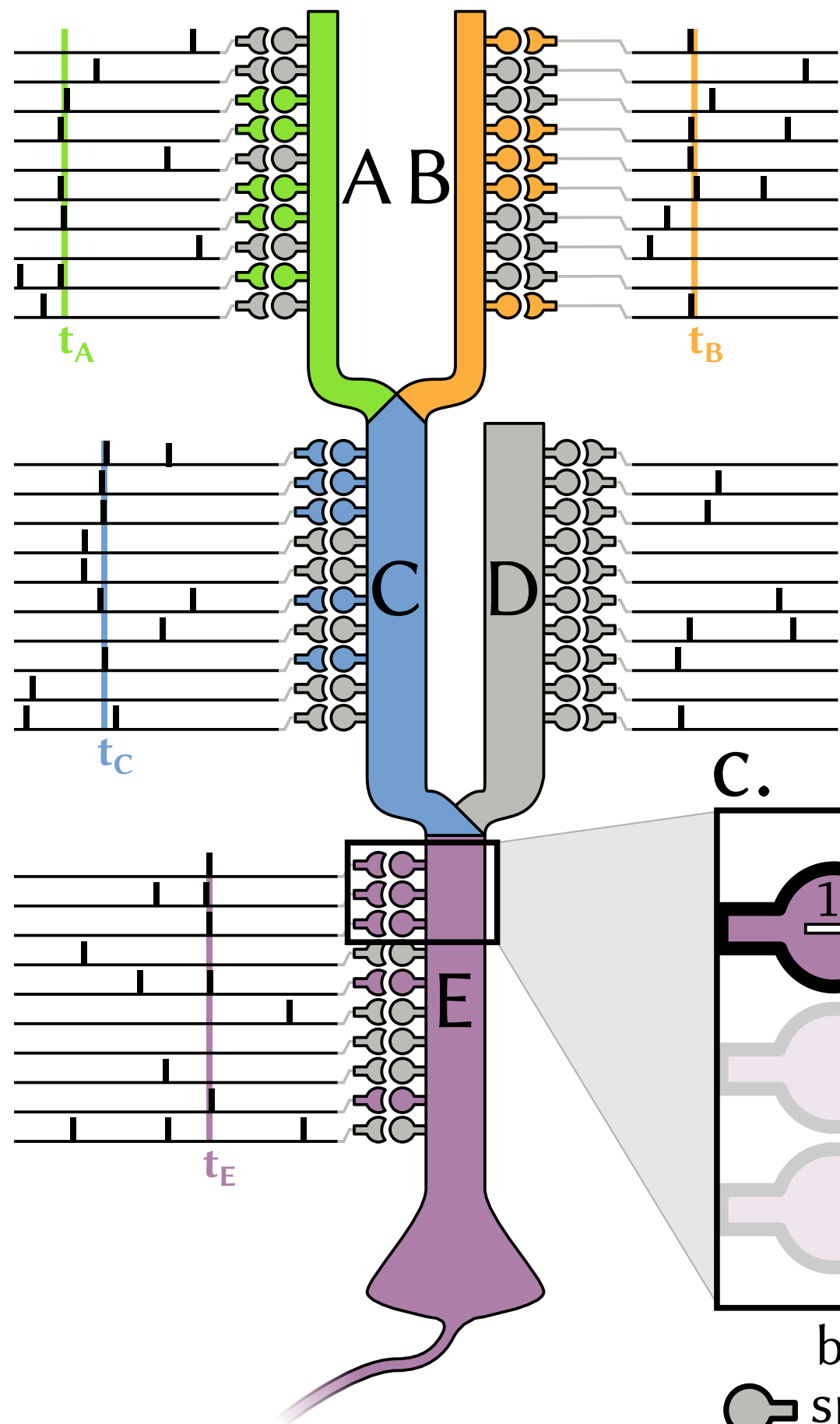
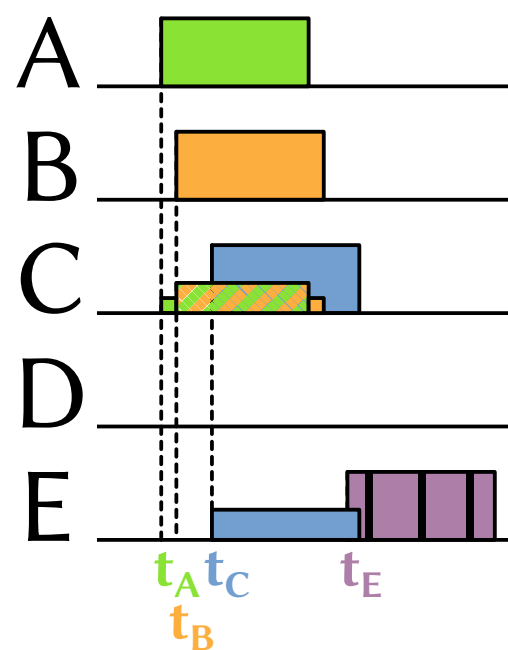


a.

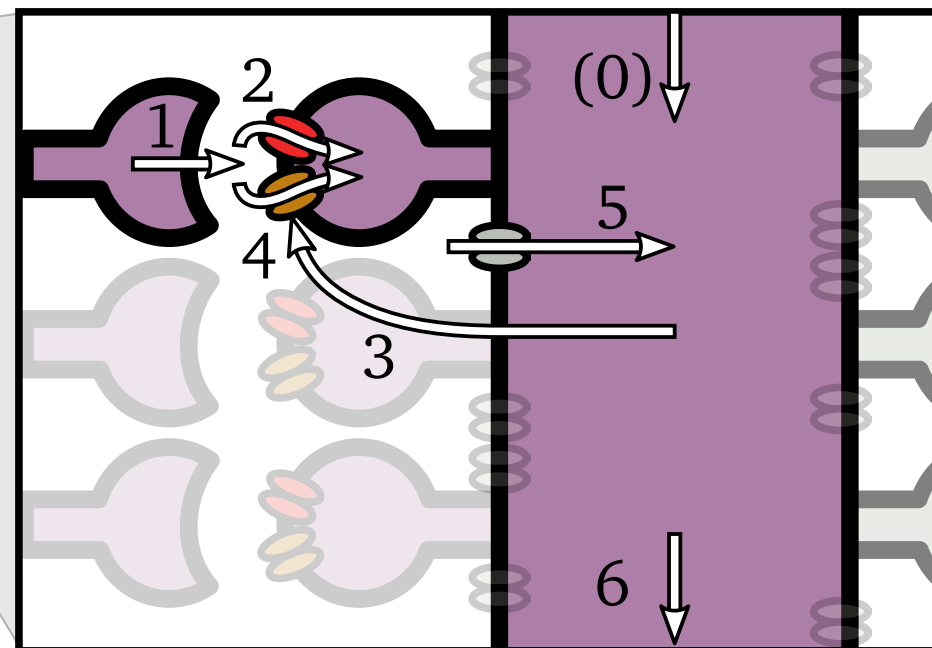


b.

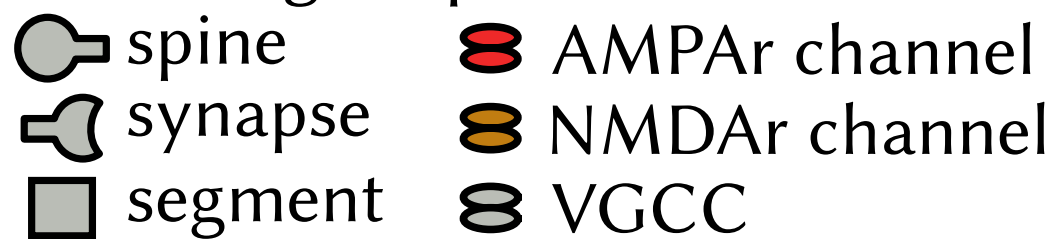
voltage traces



c.

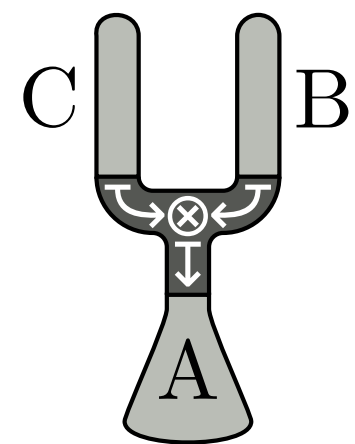


biological processes



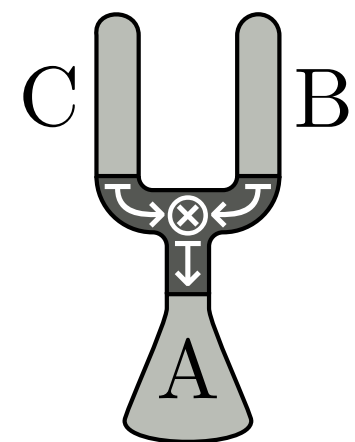
$$(((A + B) \rightarrow_2 C) + D) \rightarrow_1 E$$

d.



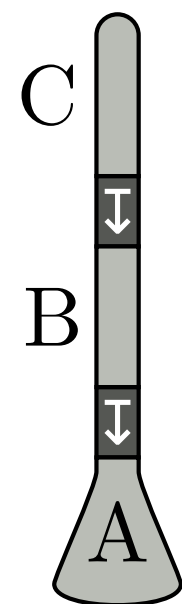
$$(A + B) \rightarrow_1 C$$

e.



$$(A + B) \rightarrow_2 C$$

f.



$$A \rightarrow_1 B \rightarrow_1 C$$