

# Abstract Syntax Trees for DECAF

Production	AST	Notes
Start -> Class+	ClassList ( Class ... )	
Class -> <b>class</b> <i>id</i> Super? { Member* }	Class ( SuperClass MemberList ) MemberList ( Member ... )	Atom id;
Super -> <b>extends</b> <i>id</i>	Super (Type)	use Object
Member -> Field   Method   Ctor		
Field -> Modifier* Type VarDedList	FieldDed ( Field ... ) Field ( Initializer )	int modifiers Type type; Atom id;
Method -> Modifier* Type <i>id</i> FormalArgs Block	Method(Type,MethodBody) MethodBody(FormalList StatementList)	Atom id; int modifiers;
Ctor -> Modifier* <i>id</i> FormalArgs Block	Constructor(Type,MethodBoty)	Atom id; int modifiers;
Modifer -> ...		int
FormalArgs -> ( FormalArgList? )	FormalList ( Formal ... )	
FormalArgList -> FormalArg   FormalArg , FormalArgList		
FormalArg -> Type VarDedId	Formal ( Type )	Atom id;
Type -> PrimitiveType		
Type -> <i>id</i>	ClassType	Atom id;
Type -> Type [ ]	ArrayType	
PrimitiveType -> <b>boolean</b>   <b>char</b>   <b>int</b>   <b>void</b>	Boolean, Char, Int, Void (also Null, Init, Meta)	
VarDedList -> VarDed { , VarDed }*		
VarDed -> VarDedId [ = Expression]		
VarDedId -> <i>id</i> { [ ] }		int count;
Block -> { Statement* }	StatementList ( Statement ... )	
Statement -> ;	EmptyStatement	
Statement -> Type VarDedList ;	DedStatement (Local ...) Local(Expression)	Atom id; int count; init expr

Statement -> <b>if</b> ( Expression ) Statement [ <b>else</b> Statement ]	IfStatement(Expression,Statement) IfStatement(Expression,Statement,State ment)	
Statement -> Expression ;	ExpressionStatement(Expression)	
Statement-> <b>while</b> ( Expression ) Statement	WhileStatement(Expression,Statement)	
Statement-> <b>return</b> [Expression] ;	ReturnStatement ReturnStatement(Expression)	
Statement-> <b>continue</b> ;	ContinueStatement()	
Statement -> <b>break</b> ;	BreakStatement()	
Statement ->Block	BlockStatement(Block(Statement ...))	
Statement -> <b>super</b> actual_args ;	SuperStatement(Call(Name(Name[super], [<init>],ExpressionList))	
Expression -> Expression BinaryOp Expression	OpExpression(Expression,Expression)	OP op;
Expression-> UnaryOp Expression	OpExpression(Expression)	Op op;
Expression -> Primary		
Primary -> NewArrayExpr		
Primary ->NonNewArrayExpr		
Primary -> <b>id</b>	Name	Atom id;
NewArrayExpr -> <b>new id</b> Dimension+	NewArray(Type,Expression...)	
new PrimitiveType Dimension+		
Dimension -> [ Expression ]		
NonNewArrayExpr -> Literal		
NonNewArrayExpr -> <b>this</b>	Name	
NonNewArrayExpr -> ( Expression )		
NonNewArrayExpr -> <b>new id</b> ActualArgs	Call(Name(New(Type),[CTOR]),Expressio nList)	
NonNewArrayExpr -> <b>id</b> ActualArgs	Call(Name(Name[CLASS],[id]) ExpressionList)	
NonNewArrayExpr -> Primary . <b>id</b> ActualArgs	Call(Name(Expression,[id]),ExpressionLis t)	
NonNewArrayExpr -> <b>super . id</b> ActualArgs	Call(Name(Name[super],[id]),ExpressionL ist)	
NonNewArrayExpr -> ArrayExpr		
NonNewArrayExpr -> FieldExpr		

FieldExpr -> Primary . <b>id</b>	Name[Expression,[id]]	
FieldExpr -> <b>super</b> . <b>id</b>	Name[Name[super],[id]]	
ArrayExpr -> id Dimension	ArrayRef(Name[id],Expression)	
ArrayExpr -> NonNewArrayExpr Dimension	ArrayRef(Expression,Expression)	
Literal -> <b>null</b>   <b>true</b>   <b>false</b>   intLiteral   charLiteral   stringLiteral	LiteralNull(), LiteralBoolean(), LiteralInt(), LiteralChar(), LiteralString()	value
ActualArgs -> ( ExprList? )	ExpressionList(Expression...)	
ExprList -> Expression { , Expression }		