Table 1. Weighted and unweighted summary of sociodemographic characteristics across MSM, MSW, and MSMW aged 15-49 years participating in the NSFG from 2017-2019 (N=4035)

Total MSM MSW MSMW

N ^a	% (SE) ^b	9						Tost statistic (n)	
	70 (SL)	na	% (SE) ^b	n ^a	% (SE) ^b	na	% (SE) ^b	Test statistic (p)	
4035	-	124	2.71 (0.36)	3852	96.22 (0.43)	59	1.07 (0.21)		
-	33.35 (0.32)		32.06 (1.30)	-	33.42 (0.32)	-	30.61 (1.86)	F(2, 4032) = 3.06(.047)	
1036	21.91 (2.22)	35	32.69 (7.74)	987	21.51 (2.22)	14	30.97 (9.17)		
1899	56.09 (2.30)	57	49.06 (8.21)	1817	56.48 (2.30)	25	38.78 (7.53)	$\chi^2(6, N = 4035) = 6.83 (.416)$	
720	12.23 (1.22)	23	9.43 (2.66)	685	12.30 (1.23)	12	12.74 (4.91)	χ (0, N = 4033) = 0.83 (.410)	
380	9.77 (0.95)	9	8.82 (3.72)	363	9.71 (0.99)	8	17.51 (8.66)		
597	10.76 (0.70)	16	8.43 (2.70)	571	10.87 (0.71)	10	7.46 (2.78)		
1330	30.15 (1.51)	29	16.55 (3.96)	1278	30.43 (1.54)	23	39.18 (9.31)	$\chi^2(4, N = 4035) = 13.34 (.022)$	
2108	59.09 (1.82)	79	75.02 (4.41)	2003	58.71 (1.83))	26	53.36 (9.18)		
2544	70.36 (1.51)	88	80.19 (4.72)	2430	70.34 (1.50)	26	47.45 (8.91)		
790	15.23 (0.94)	20	8.95 (2.84)	751	15.24 (0.94)	19	30.63 (8.56)	$\chi^2(4, N = 4035) = 8.86 (.095)$	
701	14.41 (1.08)	16	10.86 (3.49)	671	14.43 (1.11)	14	21.92 (6.71)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
100	2.33 (0.32)	20	10.98 (3.24)	54	1.50 (0.26)	26	55.52 (8.50)		
3869	96.04 (0.42)	99	86.58 (4.00)	3739	96.90 (0.38)	31	43.37 (8.48)	χ^2 (4, N = 4035) = 5.61 (<.001)	
66	1.62 (0.24)	5	2.44 (1.61)	59	1.61 (0.23)	2	1.12 (0.83)	, , , , ,	
1 2 2 2 3	1899 720 380 597 1330 2108 2544 790 701 100 3869 66	1036 21.91 (2.22) 1899 56.09 (2.30) 720 12.23 (1.22) 380 9.77 (0.95) 597 10.76 (0.70) 1330 30.15 (1.51) 1108 59.09 (1.82) 1524 70.36 (1.51) 15.23 (0.94) 14.41 (1.08) 100 2.33 (0.32) 100 2.33 (0.32) 100 2.33 (0.32) 100 2.33 (0.42) 100 1.62 (0.24)	1036 21.91 (2.22) 35 1899 56.09 (2.30) 57 720 12.23 (1.22) 23 380 9.77 (0.95) 9 597 10.76 (0.70) 16 1330 30.15 (1.51) 29 1108 59.09 (1.82) 79 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 790 15.23 (0.94) 20 701 14.41 (1.08) 16 100 2.33 (0.32) 20 1869 96.04 (0.42) 99 166 1.62 (0.24) 5	1.036 21.91 (2.22) 35 32.69 (7.74) 1.899 56.09 (2.30) 57 49.06 (8.21) 1.720 12.23 (1.22) 23 9.43 (2.66) 1.380 9.77 (0.95) 9 8.82 (3.72) 1.597 10.76 (0.70) 16 8.43 (2.70) 1.330 30.15 (1.51) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1.108 59.09 (1.82) 79 75.02 (4.41) 1.2544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 1.790 15.23 (0.94) 20 8.95 (2.84) 1.701 14.41 (1.08) 16 10.86 (3.49) 1.700 2.33 (0.32) 20 10.98 (3.24) 1.701 1.701 1.702 1.703 (1.703) 1.702 1.703 (1.703) 1.703 (1.703) 1.703 (1.703) 1.704 (1.703) 1.705 (1.703) 1.705 (1.703) 1.707 (1.703) 1.708 (1.703) 1.709	1.036 21.91 (2.22) 35 32.69 (7.74) 987 (1899) 56.09 (2.30) 57 49.06 (8.21) 1817 (720) 12.23 (1.22) 23 9.43 (2.66) 685 (380) 9.77 (0.95) 9 8.82 (3.72) 363 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 (1.21) 2003 (1.21) 2	1.036 21.91 (2.22) 35 32.69 (7.74) 987 21.51 (2.22) 1899 56.09 (2.30) 57 49.06 (8.21) 1817 56.48 (2.30) 720 12.23 (1.22) 23 9.43 (2.66) 685 12.30 (1.23) 380 9.77 (0.95) 9 8.82 (3.72) 363 9.71 (0.99) 10.76 (0.70) 16 8.43 (2.70) 571 10.87 (0.71) 10.330 30.15 (1.51) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 30.43 (1.54) 12108 59.09 (1.82) 79 75.02 (4.41) 2003 58.71 (1.83)) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 1254 70.36 (1.51) 1	1.036 21.91 (2.22) 35 32.69 (7.74) 987 21.51 (2.22) 14 (1899 56.09 (2.30) 57 49.06 (8.21) 1817 56.48 (2.30) 25 (720 12.23 (1.22) 23 9.43 (2.66) 685 12.30 (1.23) 12 (1.23) 380 9.77 (0.95) 9 8.82 (3.72) 363 9.71 (0.99) 8 (1.23) 30.15 (1.51) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 30.43 (1.54) 23 (1.08) 59.09 (1.82) 79 75.02 (4.41) 2003 58.71 (1.83)) 26 (1.234) 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 26 (1.234) 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 26 (1.234) 70 (1.036 21.91 (2.22) 35 32.69 (7.74) 987 21.51 (2.22) 14 30.97 (9.17) 1899 56.09 (2.30) 57 49.06 (8.21) 1817 56.48 (2.30) 25 38.78 (7.53) 720 12.23 (1.22) 23 9.43 (2.66) 685 12.30 (1.23) 12 12.74 (4.91) 380 9.77 (0.95) 9 8.82 (3.72) 363 9.71 (0.99) 8 17.51 (8.66) 10.76 (0.70) 16 8.43 (2.70) 571 10.87 (0.71) 10 7.46 (2.78) 1330 30.15 (1.51) 29 16.55 (3.96) 1278 30.43 (1.54) 23 39.18 (9.31) 1108 59.09 (1.82) 79 75.02 (4.41) 2003 58.71 (1.83) 26 53.36 (9.18) 12544 70.36 (1.51) 88 80.19 (4.72) 2430 70.34 (1.50) 26 47.45 (8.91) 15.23 (0.94) 20 8.95 (2.84) 751 15.24 (0.94) 19 30.63 (8.56) 701 14.41 (1.08) 16 10.86 (3.49) 671 14.43 (1.11) 14 21.92 (6.71) 100 2.33 (0.32) 20 10.98 (3.24) 54 1.50 (0.26) 26 55.52 (8.50) 1869 96.04 (0.42) 99 86.58 (4.00) 3739 96.90 (0.38) 31 43.37 (8.48)	

MSM = men-who-have-sex-with-men; MSW = men-who-have-sex-with-women; MSMW = men-who-have-sex-with-men-and-women; NSFG = National Survey of Family Growth; a = unweighted; b = weighted; = self-reported sexual identity compared to self-reported sex of sexual contacts

Table 2. Weighted and unweighted summary of HIV risk behaviors and PrEP awareness across MSM, MSW, and MSMW aged 15-49 years participating in the NSFG from 2017-2019 (N=4035)

				(11 1055)						
Behavior	Total		MSM		MSW		MSMW		Test statistic (p)	
	N^a	% (SE) ^b	na	% (SE) ^b	na	% (SE) ^b	nª	% (SE) ^b		
	4035	ı	124	2.71 (0.36)	3852	96.22 (0.43)	59	1.07 (0.21)		
Any sex with HIV+ partners in past 12 months	31	0.68 (0.17)	16	15.39 (4.85)	8	0.17 (0.08)	7	8.67 (4.33)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 12.61 (.004)$	
Number of sex partners in past 12 months; M (SE)	-	1.56 (0.05)	-	2.68 (0.25)	-	1.48 (0.04)	-	5.95 (1.08)	F(2,4032) = 156.49 (<.0001)	
Any risky sex ^c in last 12 months	385	7.38 (0.46)	45	39.01 (6.72)	310	6.11 (0.47)	30	41.20 (8.12)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 34.28 (<.001)$	
Any sex work in past 12 months	115	2.02 (0.33)	8	7.84 (3.99)	90	1.51 (0.29)	17	33.16 (9.70)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 9.56 (.013)$	
Any STI diagnoses in past 12 months	80	1.46 (0.33)	21	19.58 (4.99)	52	0.87 (0.16)	7	9.39 (4.25)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 15.68 (.001)$	
Used crystal methamphetamine in past 12 months	76	1.41 (0.29)	6	4.89 (2.13)	63	1.20 (0.30)	7	10.74 (4.61)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 6.71 (.045)$	
Heard about PrEP medication	1201	29.44 (1.32)	105	87.24 (3.53)	1067	27.51 (1.33)	29	57.23 (9.59)	$\chi^2(2, N=4035) = 50.99 (<.001)$	
Ever discuss PrEP medication with doctor	206	4.48 (0.46)	48	33.47 (6.16)	151	3.56 (0.39)	7	13.64 (5.60)	χ^2 (2, N=4035) = 18.37 (<.001)	

MSM=men-who-have-sex-with-men; MSW=men-who-have-sex-with-women; MSMW=men-who-have-sex-with-men-and-women; SIG=statistically significant; a=unweighted; b=weighted; c=condomless analor vaginal sex with at least one non-monogamous partner

Table 3a. Logistic regression between sociod	emographic	characteristics	and HIV ri	sk behaviors o	n PrEP aware	ness (N=4035)	
Characteristic/Behavior	Mode	11 (MSM)	Model	2 (MSW)	Model 3 (MSMW)		
Characteristic/Benavior	aOR	95% CI	aOR	aOR	aOR	95% CI	
Age (years)	1.00	0.90, 1.10	1.00	0.99, 1.02	1.00	0.92, 1.10	
Race/ethnicity							
Non-Hispanic White	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Hispanic	0.23	0.03, 1.6	0.73a	0.54, 0.98	16.65	0.49, 571.32	
Non-Hispanic Black	0.26	0.04, 1.57	0.76	0.57, 1.00	2.49	0.16, 39.10	
Non-Hispanic Other or Multiple Races	b	b	0.91	0.57, 1.45	25.40	0.20, b	
Highest education level							
No school diploma/GED	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
High school diploma/GED	0.51	0.05, 5.76	0.80	0.55, 1.16	200.98	0.50, b	
Any college/graduate school	11.10 ^a	1.17, 105.43	1.21	0.82, 1.79	171.27	0.55, b	
Current insurance							
Private insurance	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Medicaid, Medicare, military, CHIP, or state/government health plan	0.91	0.13, 6.39	1.11	0.82, 1.50	0.27	0.01, 11.41	
Single-service plan, Indian Health Service, or no coverage	4.41	0.10, 192.03	1.00	0.73, 1.35	0.11	0.01, 2.23	
Sexual orientation concordance ^c							
Concordant	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	
Discordant	0.33	0.07, 1.50	2.87a	1.13, 7.28	0.06ª	0.01, 0.39	
Unknown	b	b	0.85	0.37, 1.92	b	b	
Any sex with HIV+ partners in past 12 months	b	b	0.84	0.12, 6.14	0.29	0.00, 31.10	
Number of sex partners in past 12 months	0.83	0.58, 1.18	1.00	0.94, 1.07	0.87	0.72, 1.05	
Any risky sex ^d in past 12 months	2.11	0.13, 34.31	1.23	0.80, 1.90	0.14a	0.03, 0.79	
Any sex work in past 12 months	0.10	0.00, 3.24	0.83	0.31, 2.17	0.34	0.02, 5.77	
Any STI diagnoses in past 12 months	b	b	1.42	0.70, 2.91	1.79	0.04, 88.68	
Used crystal methamphetamine in past 12 months	b	b	1.21	0.51, 2.88	1.38	0.01, 337.84	

MSM=men-who-have-sex-with-men; MSW=men-who-have-sex-with-women; MSMW=men-who-have-sex-with-men-and-women; Ref=reference group; ^a=statistically significant based on 95% Confidence Interval; ^b=values either >999.999 or <0.001; ^c=self-reported sexual identity compared to self-reported sex of sexual contacts; ^d=condomless anal or vaginal sex with at least one non-monogamous partner

Table 3b. Logistic regression between sociodemographic characteristics and HIV risk behaviors on PrEP discussions with a doctor (N=4035)

	(11 105	, 5)				
Characteristic/Behavior	Mode	14 (MSM)	Mode	el 5 (MSW)	Model 6 (MSMW)	
Characteristic/Benavior	aOR	95% CI	aOR	95% CI	aOR	95% CI
Age (years)	1.00	0.95, 1.06	0.97a	0.95, 0.99	0.91	0.66, 1.25
Race/ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic White	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Hispanic	2.09	0.45, 9.66	1.12	0.67, 2.57	32.96	1.41, 769.00
Non-Hispanic Black	2.29	0.45, 11.69	1.27	0.62, 2.57	b	48.33, ^b
Non-Hispanic Other or Multiple Races	2.45	0.34, 17.62	1.46	0.74, 2.89	b	1.66, ^b
Highest education level						
No school diploma/GED	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
High school diploma/GED	3.48	0.52, 23.21	1.24	0.65, 2.36	0.00	b
Any college/graduate school	1.74	0.31, 9.82	1.20	0.62, 2.35	b	b
Current insurance						
Private insurance	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Medicaid, Medicare, military, CHIP, or state/government health plan	0.50	0.07, 3.90	1.17	0.58, 2.36	b	48.43, ^b
Single-service plan, Indian Health Service, or no coverage	0.25	0.03, 2.08	0.69	0.39, 1.23	0.10	b, 19.03
Sexual orientation concordance ^c						
Concordant	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Discordant	0.16	0.02, 1.48	5.02a	1.09, 23.05	b	b
Unknown	0.35	0.02, 5.53	1.41	0.36, 5.58	b	b, 0.11
Any sex with HIV+ partners in past 12 months	7.16 ^a	1.82, 28.13	1.98	0.12, 32.21	b	b
Number of sex partners in past 12 months	1.63ª	1.12, 2.38	1.00	0.89, 1.11	0.70	0.40, 1.23
Any risky sex ^d in past 12 months	0.29	0.06, 1.42	2.11 ^a	1.03, 4.34	b	b
Any sex work in past 12 months	0.01	^b , 0.64	0.47	0.15, 1.53	b	b
Any STI diagnoses in past 12 months	1.98	0.45, 8.82	2.49	0.76, 8.11	b	0.05, ^b
Used crystal methamphetamine in past 12 months	b	6.02, ^b	4.07	0.80, 20.83	b	b

MSM=men-who-have-sex-with-men; MSW=men-who-have-sex-with-women; MSMW=men-who-have-sex-with-men-and-women; Ref=reference group; ^a=statistically significant based on 95% Confidence Interval; ^b=values either >999.999 or <0.001; ^c=self-reported sexual identity compared to self-reported sex of sexual contacts; ^d=condomless anal or vaginal sex with at least one non-monogamous partner