

Contest Duration: 2025-10-11(Sat) 23:00 (<http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html?iso=20251011T2100&p1=248>) - 2025-10-12(Sun) 00:40 (<http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html?iso=20251011T2240&p1=248>) (local time) (100 minutes)

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D - The Simple Game

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Time Limit: 2 sec / Memory Limit: 1024 MiB

Score : 425 points

Problem Statement

There is a directed graph with N vertices and M edges. The vertices are numbered from 1 to N , and the i -th edge is a directed edge from vertex U_i to vertex V_i . Here, the out-degree of each vertex is at least 1.

Also, each vertex has a character written on it, and the character written on vertex i is S_i . Here, S_i refers to the i -th character of S .

Alice and Bob play the following game on this graph using one piece:

- Initially, the piece is placed on vertex 1, and they alternately perform the following operation K times each, with Alice going first and Bob going second.
 - Let u be the vertex where the piece is currently placed. Choose a vertex v such that there is an edge from vertex u to vertex v , and move the piece to vertex v .
- Let v be the vertex where the piece is finally placed. If $S_v = A$, Alice wins; if $S_v = B$, Bob wins.

Find the winner of the game when both players play optimally.

In each input, you are given T test cases. Solve each of them.

Constraints

- $1 \leq T$
- $2 \leq N, M \leq 2 \times 10^5$
- $1 \leq K \leq 10$
- S is a string of length N consisting of A and B.
- $1 \leq U_i, V_i \leq N$
- $(U_i, V_i) \neq (U_j, V_j)$ if $i \neq j$.
- The out-degree of each vertex is at least 1.
- The sum of N over all test cases in a single input is at most 2×10^5 .
- The sum of M over all test cases in a single input is at most 2×10^5 .

Input

The input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

```
T  
case1  
case2  
...  
caseT
```

Here, case_i represents the i -th test case, and each test case is given in the following format:

```
N  M  K  
S  
U1  V1  
U2  V2  
:  
UM  VM
```

Output

Print T lines. The i -th line should contain Alice if Alice wins when both players play optimally in the i -th test case, and Bob if Bob wins.

Sample Input 1

Copy

Copy
2026-01-02 (Fri)
05:31:29 +11:00

```
3
4 6 2
AABB
1 2
2 3
3 1
3 3
3 4
4 2
4 6 2
ABAB
1 2
2 3
3 1
3 3
3 4
4 2
5 8 3
ABABB
1 2
2 2
2 3
3 1
3 4
4 4
4 5
5 3
```

Sample Output 1

Copy

```
Alice
Bob
Bob
```

Copy

We will explain an example of how the game proceeds in the first test case. Here, both players do not necessarily play optimally.

- Initially, the piece is placed on vertex 1.
- Alice moves the piece to vertex 2.
- Bob moves the piece to vertex 3.
- Alice moves the piece to vertex 3.
- Bob moves the piece to vertex 1.

At this point, $S_1 = A$, so Alice wins.

#telegram)

url=https%3A%2F%2Fatcoder.jp%2Fcontests%2Fabc427%2Ftasks%2Fabc427_d%3Flang%3D%20-
2020-01-02(Fri)
05:31:29 +11:00

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