

Contest Duration: 2025-08-02(Sat) 22:00 (<http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html?iso=20250802T2100&p1=248>) - 2025-08-02(Sat) 23:40 (<http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html?iso=20250802T2240&p1=248>) (local time) (100 minutes)

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F - Random Gathering

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Time Limit: 3 sec / Memory Limit: 1024 MiB

Score : 500 points

Problem Statement

There are N plates arranged from left to right as plate 1, plate 2, ..., plate N . Initially, plate i ($1 \leq i \leq N$) contains A_i stones.

You will perform M operations on these plates. In the i -th operation ($1 \leq i \leq M$), two integers L_i and R_i are given, and the following operations are performed in order:

- Remove all stones from the $R_i - L_i + 1$ plates: plate L_i , plate $L_i + 1$, ..., plate R_i .
- Uniformly randomly choose an integer between L_i and R_i , inclusive, and let it be x .
- Place all the removed stones on plate x .

For $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$, find the expected number, modulo 998244353, of stones placed on plate i when all M operations are completed.

 [Finding expected value modulo 998244353](#)

Constraints

- $1 \leq N \leq 2 \times 10^5$
- $1 \leq M \leq 2 \times 10^5$
- $0 \leq A_i < 998244353$ ($1 \leq i \leq N$)
- $1 \leq L_i \leq R_i \leq N$ ($1 \leq i \leq M$)

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- All input values are integers.
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Input

The input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

```
N M
A1 A2 ... AN
L1 R1
L2 R2
:
LM RM
```

Output

Output N integers separated by spaces on a single line. For the i -th ($1 \leq i \leq N$), find the expected number, modulo 998244353, of stones placed on plate i when all M operations are completed, and output it.

Sample Input 1

Copy

```
7 4
30 10 40 10 50 90 20
4 6
5 7
1 6
3 7
```

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Sample Output 1

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```
35 35 36 36 36 36 36
```

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For example, the operations proceed as follows:

- In the first operation, 4 is chosen. The number of stones on plates 1, 2, ..., 7 becomes 30, 10, 40, 150, 0, 0, 20, respectively.
- In the second operation, 6 is chosen. The number of stones on plates 1, 2, ..., 7 becomes 30, 10, 40, 150, 0, 20, 0, respectively.
- In the third operation, 2 is chosen. The number of stones on plates 1, 2, ..., 7 becomes 0, 250, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, respectively.

- In the fourth operation, 3 is chosen. The number of stones on plates 1, 2, ..., 7 becomes 0, 250, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, respectively.

When all operations are completed, the expected number of stones on plates 1, 2 is 35, and the expected number of stones on plates 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 is 36, so output 35 35 36 36 36 36 36.

Sample Input 2

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```
2 1  
0 1  
1 2
```

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Sample Output 2

[Copy](#)

```
499122177 499122177
```

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Note that you need to find the expected value modulo 998244353.

When all operations are completed, for both plates, there is a $\frac{1}{2}$ probability that one stone is placed, and a $\frac{1}{2}$ probability that no stone is placed. Therefore, the expected number of stones placed is $\frac{1}{2}$. We have $499122177 \times 2 \equiv 1 \pmod{998244353}$, so output 499122177 499122177.

Sample Input 3

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```
15 10  
61477244 450343304 812961384 836482955 280670539 405068748 318805088 304825858 518212597  
2 11  
5 9  
8 15  
6 7  
6 8  
1 2  
1 10  
4 9  
12 15  
6 11
```

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Sample Output 3

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449356308 449356308 449356308 449356308 449356308 648148154 648148154 648148154 648148154

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